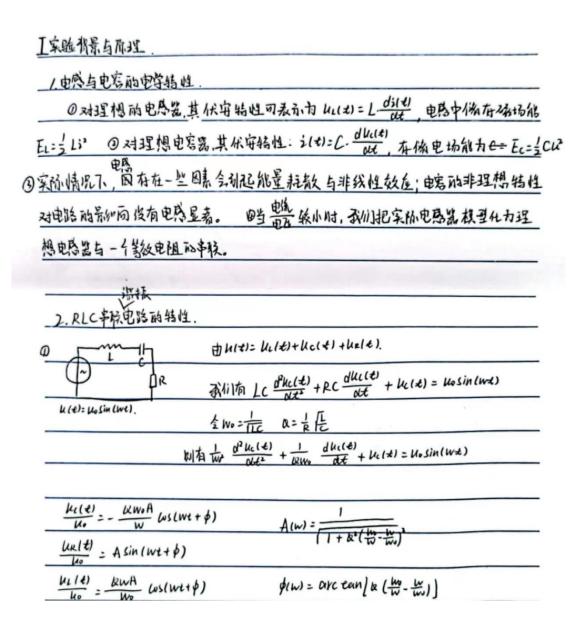
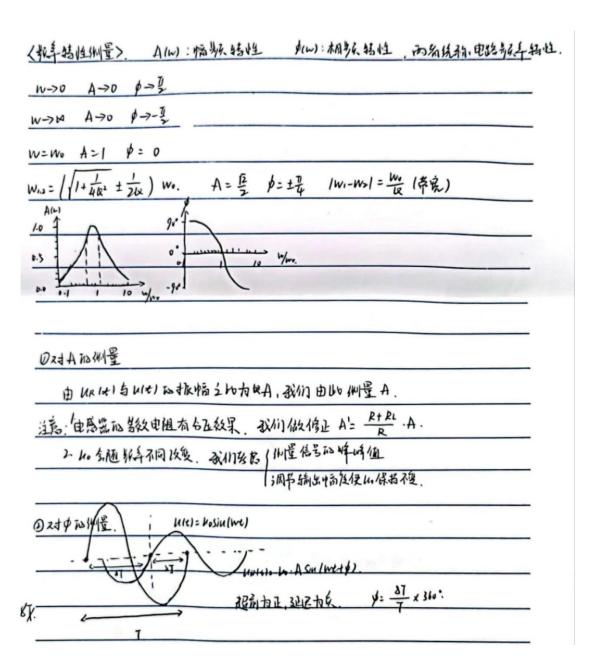
RLC 串联谐振电路的稳态特性实验报告

陈依皓



| | ② 与W=WoAt,我们和电路游技,此时 p(Wo)=U A(Wo)=1 | | | | | | | |
|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Lett= Quo ws(wot) U(t) = - Quo ws(wot) Lett= Sin(wot). | | | | | | | |
| | Ult) = Vosin(wt). | | | | | | | |
| 人游林 | 我们把以(t)与似(t)各别接入核系统品的CHI与CHZ,则用XY纸里式正张信号的若出现 1 / 时,两新极位极同,由此便确定沿板频车. | | | | | | | |
| 侧型> | | | | | | | | |
| | <u>_</u> , | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | M€ Q>. | | | | | | | |
| . ` | 由我一切由此(t)与以(t)加振幅之的为 k,我们用不依据各别例出二名 | | | | | | | |
| | u乳鱼作比 即同. | | | | | | | |
| | 应丝焉 八形烷器两路输入信号要求规同孙电压多效。 | | | | | | | |
| | EP CH1 | | | | | | | |
| | T R I | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | ************************************** | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | 故 电路等效电阻 Rey=R+RL | | | | | | | |
| | 我们可以用 LCR例试依得到电路监狱电影敌。 | | | | | | | |



一:对谐振频率与品质系数的测量结果

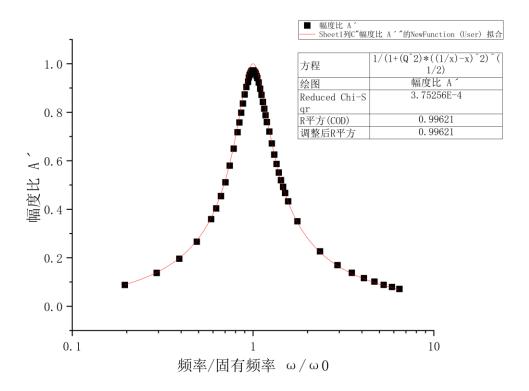
| 电路谐振时 | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| U | 1.45 | | | | | | | |
| U _c | 3.29 | | | | | | | |
| L | 9.68 | | | | | | | |
| R_L | 32.41 | | | | | | | |
| R | 100.00 | | | | | | | |
| Q _{测量} | 2.27 | | | | | | | |
| Q _{理论} | 2.35 | | | | | | | |
| f_0 (HZ) | 5116.00 | | | | | | | |

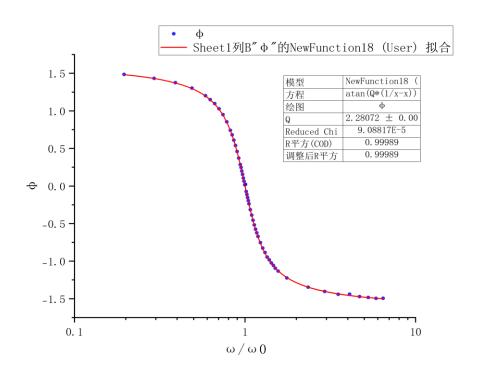
二:对频率特性的测量

实验数据如下

| | | | | , , | - (-) | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| f (HZ) | U₀(Vpp) | $U_R(Vpp)$ | T (µS) | δT (μs) | $R_L(\Omega)$ | f_0 (HZ) | A´ | φ | ω/ω_0 |
| 1000 | 1.977 | 0.132 | 1000.0 | -236.5 | 31.35 | 5116 | 0.08770 | -85.140 | 0.195465 |
| 1500 | 1.970 | 0.206 | 666.7 | -152.0 | 31.50 | 5116 | 0.13751 | -82.076 | 0.293198 |
| 2000 | 1.950 | 0.290 | 500.1 | -109.5 | 31.80 | 5116 | 0.19601 | -78.824 | 0.390930 |
| 2500 | 1.936 | 0.390 | 400.1 | -83.0 | 32.17 | 5116 | 0.26625 | -74.678 | 0.488663 |
| 3000 | 1.890 | 0.513 | 333.5 | -63.8 | 32.35 | 5116 | 0.35924 | -68.870 | 0.586396 |
| 3200 | 1.865 | 0.570 | 312.6 | -57.2 | 32.00 | 5116 | 0.40343 | -65.873 | 0.625489 |
| 3400 | 1.834 | 0.631 | 293.9 | -51.3 | 32.00 | 5116 | 0.45415 | -62.838 | 0.664582 |
| 3600 | 1.800 | 0.697 | 277.8 | -45.5 | 32.00 | 5116 | 0.51113 | -58.963 | 0.703675 |
| 3800 | 1.753 | 0.766 | 263.1 | -39.8 | 32.70 | 5116 | 0.57985 | -54.458 | 0.742768 |
| 4000 | 1.700 | 0.837 | 250.0 | -34.0 | 32.00 | 5116 | 0.64991 | -48.960 | 0.781861 |
| 4200 | 1.672 | 0.908 | 238.0 | -28.1 | 32.14 | 5116 | 0.71760 | -42.504 | 0.820954 |
| 4300 | 1.642 | 0.941 | 232.6 | -25.2 | 32.24 | 5116 | 0.75784 | -39.003 | 0.840500 |
| 4400 | 1.614 | 0.973 | 227.3 | -22.1 | 32.36 | 5116 | 0.79793 | -35.002 | 0.860047 |
| 4500 | 1.584 | 1.001 | 222.2 | -19.1 | 32.30 | 5116 | 0.83606 | -30.945 | 0.879593 |
| 4600 | 1.556 | 1.027 | 217.3 | -15.9 | 32.31 | 5116 | 0.87328 | -26.341 | 0.899140 |
| 4700 | 1.534 | 1.048 | 212.8 | -12.6 | 32.34 | 5116 | 0.90412 | -21.316 | 0.918686 |
| 4800 | 1.514 | 1.059 | 208.3 | -9.5 | 32.32 | 5116 | 0.92554 | -16.419 | 0.938233 |
| 4850 | 1.504 | 1.072 | 206.2 | -8.1 | 32.34 | 5116 | 0.94327 | -14.142 | 0.948006 |
| 4900 | 1.496 | 1.078 | 204.1 | -6.5 | 32.35 | 5116 | 0.95370 | -11.465 | 0.957780 |
| 4950 | 1.490 | 1.082 | 202.0 | -5.0 | 32.32 | 5116 | 0.96087 | -8.911 | 0.967553 |
| 5000 | 1.485 | 1.086 | 200.0 | -3.4 | 32.35 | 5116 | 0.96789 | -6.120 | 0.977326 |
| 5050 | 1.482 | 1.088 | 198.0 | -2.0 | 32.35 | 5116 | 0.97164 | -3.636 | 0.987099 |
| 5100 | 1.484 | 1.089 | 196.0 | -0.5 | 32.36 | 5116 | 0.97129 | -0.918 | 0.996873 |
| 5150 | 1.482 | 1.089 | 194.2 | -0.7 | 32.39 | 5116 | 0.97283 | -1.298 | 1.006646 |
| 5200 | 1.486 | 1.087 | 192.3 | 2.2 | 32.39 | 5116 | 0.96842 | 4.119 | 1.016419 |
| 5250 | 1.490 | 1.085 | 190.5 | 3.4 | 32.40 | 5116 | 0.96412 | 6.425 | 1.026192 |
| 5300 | 1.494 | 1.082 | 188.8 | 4.6 | 32.40 | 5116 | 0.95888 | 8.771 | 1.035966 |
| 5350 | 1.502 | 1.077 | 186.9 | 5.8 | 32.40 | 5116 | 0.94937 | 11.172 | 1.045739 |
| 5400 | 1.508 | 1.072 | 185.2 | 7.0 | 32.40 | 5116 | 0.94120 | 13.607 | 1.055512 |
| 5500 | 1.520 | 1.059 | 181.7 | 9.1 | 32.42 | 5116 | 0.92258 | 18.030 | 1.075059 |
| 5600 | 1.540 | 1.043 | 178.5 | 11.0 | 32.44 | 5116 | 0.89698 | 22.185 | 1.094605 |
| 5700 | 1.558 | 1.025 | 175.3 | 12.7 | 32.46 | 5116 | 0.87145 | 26.081 | 1.114152 |
| 5800 | 1.580 | 1.005 | 172.4 | 14.2 | 32.47 | 5116 | 0.84261 | 29.652 | 1.133698 |
| 5900 | 1.600 | 0.984 | 169.5 | 15.5 | 32.47 | 5116 | 0.81469 | 32.920 | 1.153245 |
| 6000 | 1.620 | 0.963 | 166.5 | 16.5 | 32.47 | 5116 | 0.78746 | 35.676 | 1.172791 |
| 6100 | 1.642 1.650 | 0.941 | 164.0 | 17.5 | 32.48 | 5116 | 0.75922 0.72032 | 38.415 | 1.192338 1.231431 |
| 6300 6500 | 1.685 | 0.897 0.853 | 158.6 153.8 | 19.0 | 32.50 | 5116 5116 | | 43.127 47.282 | 1.270524 |
| 6700 | 1.721 | 0.833 | 149.3 | 20.2 21.0 | 32.60 32.70 | 5116 | 0.67126 0.62533 | 50.636 | 1.309617 |
| 6900 | 1.749 | 0.811 | 144.8 | 21.8 | 32.70 | 5116 | 0.58661 | 54.199 | 1.348710 |
| 7100 | 1.749 | 0.772 | 144.8 | 22.0 | 33.00 | 5116 | 0.55135 | 56.250 | 1.387803 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 7300 7500 | 1.793 1.813 | 0.701 0.671 | 137.0 133.3 | 22.3 22.4 | 33.00 | 5116 5116 | 0.51998 0.49224 | 58.599 | 1.426896 1.465989 |
| 7700 | 1.813 | 0.671 | 129.9 | 22.4 | 33.00 33.00 | 5116 | 0.49224 | 60.504 62.623 | 1.505082 |
| 8000 | 1.850 | 0.602 | 124.9 | 22.5 | | 5116 | 0.43279 | 64.862 | 1.563722 |
| 9000 | 1.894 | | | 22.5 | 33.00 | 5116 | | 70.054 | 1.759187 |
| 12000 | 1.894 | 0.499 0.332 | 111.0 83.4 | 17.9 | 33.00 33.00 | 5116 | 0.35041 0.22644 | 77.084 | 2.345582 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 15000 18000 | 1.968 1.972 | 0.251 0.203 | 66.7 55.5 | 14.9 12.7 | 33.00 34.00 | 5116 5116 | 0.16963 0.13794 | 80.348 82.508 | 2.931978 3.518374 |
| 21000 | 1.972 | 0.203 | 47.6 | 10.9 | 34.00 | 5116 | 0.13794 | 82.437 | 4.104769 |
| 24000 | 1.976 | 0.171 | 41.6 | 9.7 | 34.00 | 5116 | 0.11596 | 84.288 | 4.691165 |
| 27000 | 1.989 | 0.131 | 37.0 | 9.7 8.7 | | 5116 | 0.10157 | 84.288 | 5.277561 |
| 30000 | 1.989 | 0.131 | 37.0 | 7.9 | 34.00 34.00 | 5116 | 0.08826 | 85.622 | 5.863956 |
| 33000 | 1.990 | 0.118 | 30.3 | 7.9 | 34.00 | 5116 | 0.07946 | 85.578 | 6.450352 |
| 33000 | 1.550 | 0.100 | 30.3 | 1.2 | 34.00 | 3110 | 0.07130 | 03.370 | 0.430332 |

对实验数据的拟合





对实验的反思:

1.进行实验前对电阻,电感,电容的选择不够合理,导致品质系数Q的值小于3,应该选择10欧姆的电阻进行实验。

2.测量频率特性时,对电源频率的设置间距不够合理,导致在 4000-6000HZ 范围内测了太多的数据,而在小于 4000,大于 6000 区域内的数据较少。这个失误其实可以通过在实验前简单的计算所避免。