Maria Rice MHR2154 Nolan Tremelling NNT2109 E3083 Electronics Circuits Lab Experiment 1 Lab Report Feb 18, 2022

## Experiment #1: Measurement of Diode I-V Characteristics Using a Homemade Curve Tracer

In Figure 1, 2, and 3 we can see the I-V curves for a 1N4148 diode, a germanium diode, and a red LED. In finding the I-V curves across a factor for vertical scale voltage to current. For the 1N4148 diode there were 400 $\mu$ A per division, resulting from a 400mV/div channel setting and a 1k $\Omega$  sense resistor. For the germanium diode there was also a 400 $\mu$ A per division, resulting from a 400mV/div channel setting and a 1k $\Omega$  sense resistor. For the red LED there were 280 $\mu$ A per division, resulting from a 280mV/div channel setting and a 1k $\Omega$  sense resistor.



Figure 1: I-V Curve for 1N4148 diode.

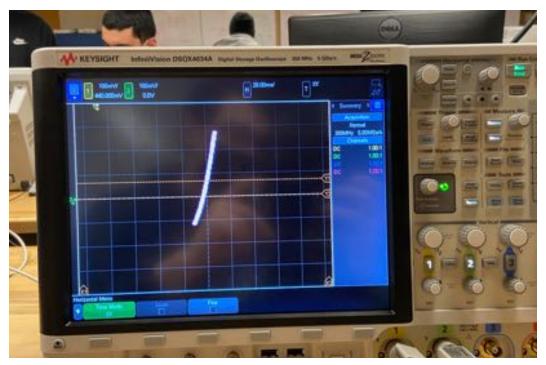


Figure 2: I-V Curve for germanium diode.

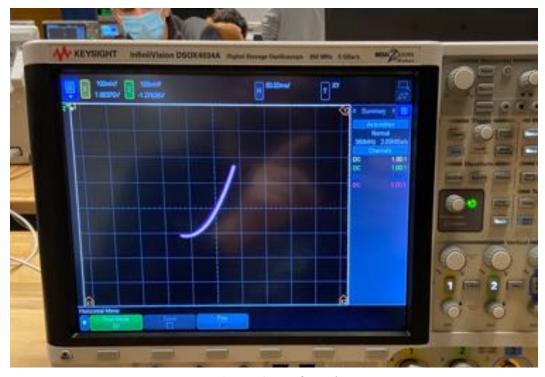


Figure 3: I-V Curve for red LED.

## **Experiment #2: Fun with Diodes I: Rectifiers**

Half-Wave Rectifier

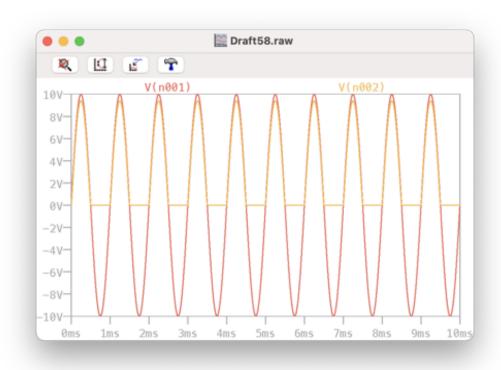


Figure 4: Simulation of half-wave rectifier simulation output.

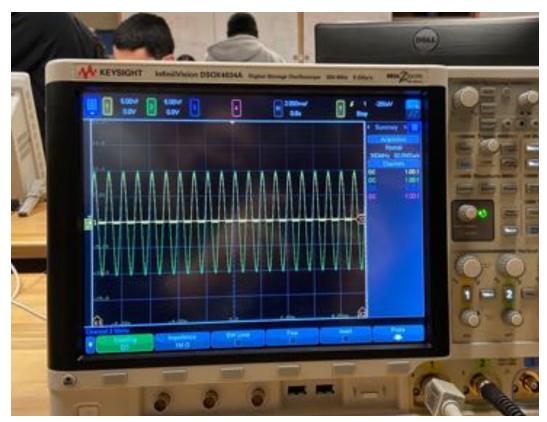


Figure 5: Half-wave rectifier output.

Peak Rectifier

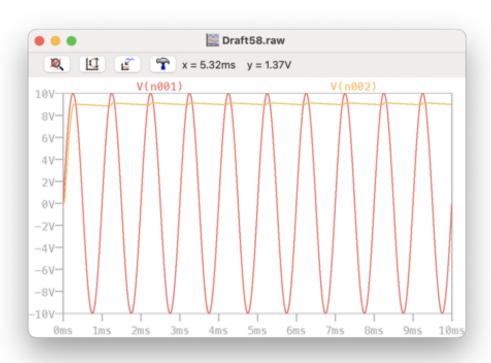


Figure 6: Peak rectifier with RL of  $1k\Omega$ , C of  $47\mu F$  simulation output.

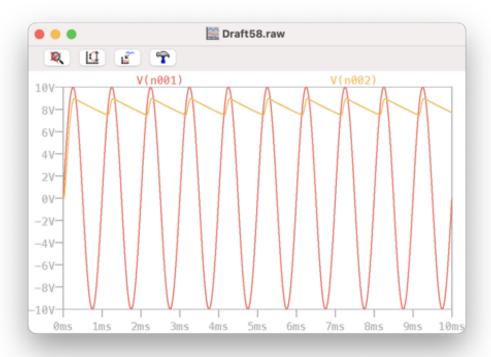


Figure 7: Peak rectifier with RL of  $100\Omega$ , C of  $47\mu F$  simulation output.

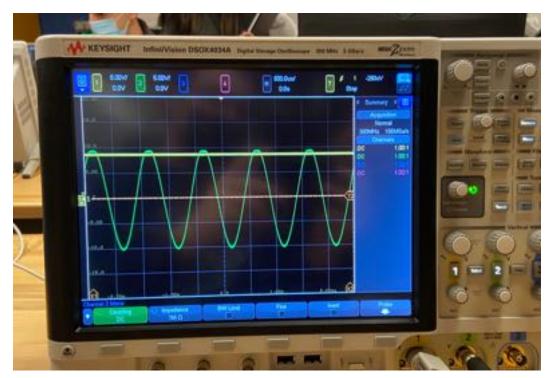


Figure 8: Peak rectifier with RL of  $1k\Omega$ , C of  $47\mu F$  output.

Note: While we measured a peak rectifier with RL of  $100\Omega$ , we forgot to take a photo. The waveform generated was much like that of *Figure* 8, differing only in that the voltage across the resistor dropped more than in *Figure* 8.

Precision Rectifier

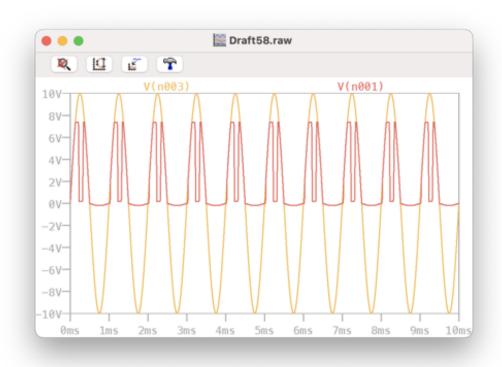


Figure 9: Precision rectifier simulation output.



## **Experiment #3: Fun with Diodes II: Limiting and Clamping Circuits**

Diode Limiter

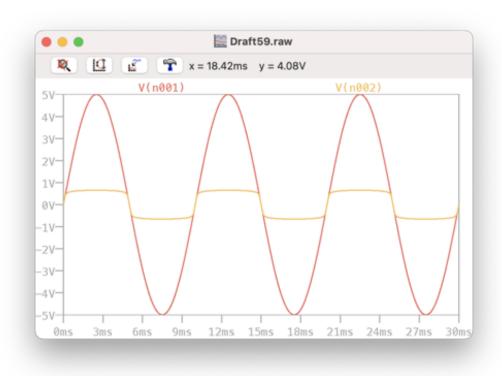


Figure 11: Diode limiter simulation output.

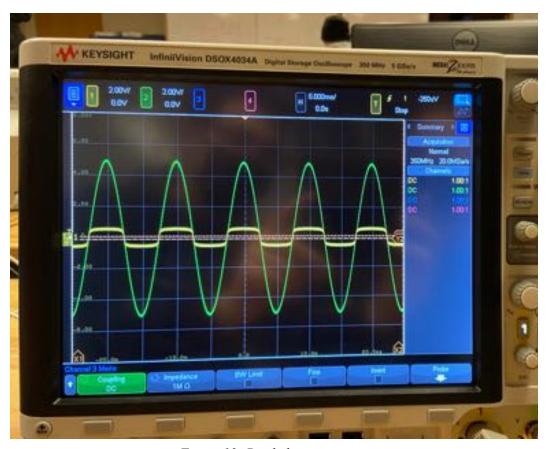


Figure 12: Diode limiter output.

Clamped Capacitor

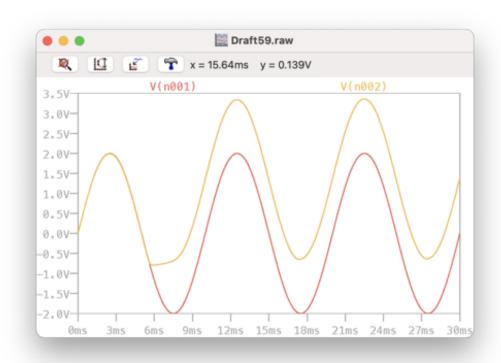


Figure 13: Clamped capacitor simulation output. Note that the peak voltage was approximately 3.5V.

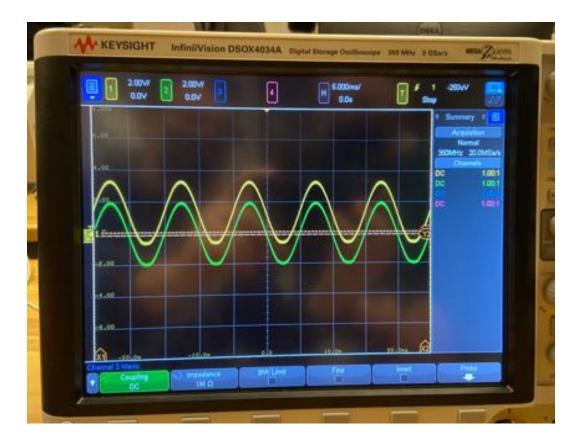


Figure 14: Clamped capacitor output.

## Voltage Doubler

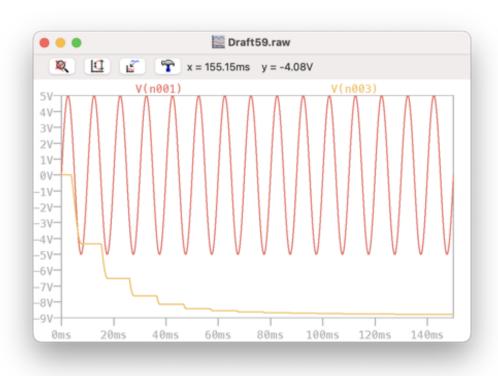


Figure 15: Voltage doubler simulation output.

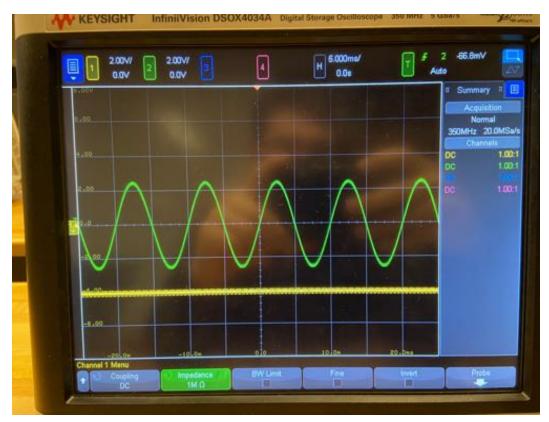


Figure 16: Voltage doubler output. A peak voltage of  $\sim$ -4V is observed.

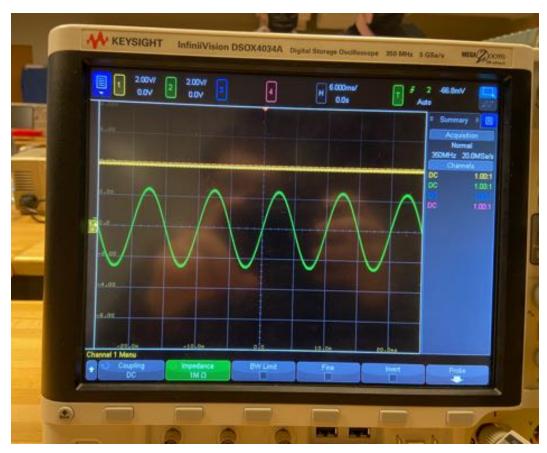


Figure 17: Voltage doubler output with diode reversed. A peak voltage of ~4V is observed.