SOC DV Noman Rafiq

#### Module: SV for Verification

Section: Threads & Interprocess Communication Task: Fork Disable

## Task

Fork Disable

#### ➤ Code:

```
module fork_disable;
 initial begin
   fork
     begin // process A
       $display("Process A started at time = %0t", $time);
       $display("Process A completed at time = %0t", $time);
   begin // process B
       $display("Process B started at time = %0t", $time);
       $display("Process B completed at time = %0t", $time);
     end
     begin // process C
       $display("Process C started at time = %0t", $time);
       $display("Process C completed at time = %0t", $time);
    end
join_any
//Add code here for disabling fork
   disable fork;
$display("fork-join_any completed at time = %0t", $time);
 end
endmodule
```

## > Before Fork Disable:

Output:

```
Process A started at time = 0
Process B started at time = 0
Process C started at time = 0
Process A completed at time = 10
fork-join_any completed at time = 10
Process B completed at time = 15
Process C completed at time = 20

V C S S i m u l a t i o n R e p o r t

Time: 20 ns
CPU Time: 0.440 seconds; Data structure size: 0.0Mb
Sat Sep 7 03:44:19 2024

Done
```

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# > After Fork Disable:

# Output:

```
    Log

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Compiler version U-2023.03-SP2_Full64; Runtime version U-2023.03-SP2_Full64; Sep 7 03:45 2024
Process A started at time = 0
Process B started at time = 0
Process C started at time = 0
Process A completed at time = 10
fork-join_any completed at time = 10
          VCS Simulation Report
Time: 10 ns
CPU Time:
            0.420 seconds;
                                 Data structure size: 0.0Mb
Sat Sep 7 03:45:36 2024
Done
```

#### > Observation:

In this code, using **join\_any** causes the program to proceed as soon as any one of the forked processes (A, B, or C) completes. The first process to finish, which in this case is **Process A** after 10 time units, allows the program to move on immediately. The **disable fork**; statement ensures that after one process completes, the other forked processes are terminated, preventing them from finishing their execution as they did when there was no **disable fork**; statement in our code.

As a result, **Process B** and **Process C** are never fully executed. This leads to the premature ending of the remaining tasks, and the message "fork-join\_any completed" is printed at 10 time units when **Process A** completes.

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