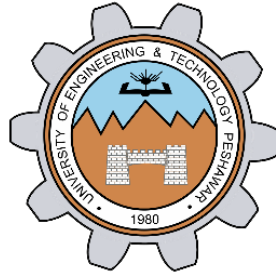


OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING LAB-PROJECT

DOODLE JUMP GAME IN C++ USING SFML LIBRARY



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CSE208L OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING LAB

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“On my honor, as student of University of Engineering and Technology, I have neither given nor received unauthorized assistance on this academic work.”

Submitted to:

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OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING LAB PROJECT DOODLE JUMP GAME IN C++ USING SFML LIBRARY

INTRODUCTION:

Brief Overview:

- This project implements a simplified version of the classic Doodle Jump game using C++ and SFML (Simple and Fast Multimedia Library). It demonstrates the core principles of Object-Oriented Programming (OOP), such as encapsulation, inheritance, polymorphism, and abstraction.

Purpose:

- To learn OOP concepts.
- To explore game development.
- To apply SFML for rendering graphics and handling input.

TOOLS AND TECHNOLOGIES:

- **Programming Language:** C++
- **Graphics Library:** SFML
- **Editor/IDE:** DevC++, CodeBlocks.

GAME OBJECTIVES:

Goal of the Game:

- The player controls a character that continuously jumps off platforms to climb as high as possible, avoiding falling off the screen. The goal is to score points by reaching higher platforms.

Challenges:

- Players must navigate left and right to land on platforms.
- Platforms reset when the player moves higher, creating a dynamic environment.

FEATURES:

Game Features:

- Character movement (left and right).
- Jump mechanics with gravity simulation.
- Platforms that reset and move dynamically.
- Score tracking.
- Game Over and Retry options.

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Additional Features:

- Custom character and background.
- Sound effects for player jumps.
- Responsive design for a larger window size.

CHALLENGES FACED:

Issues during implementation:

- Integrating SFML for the first time was challenging.
- Managing character movement and collision detection required precise calculations.
- Finding optimal images for the background and character in order to maintain optimal color combination.
- Resizing and conversion of the images from one form to another (e.g jpg to png etc.).
- Adjusting the Game window as well as adjusting platform and character spawn accordingly at the start as well as on resetting the game.

How we overcame these:

- Researched helping materials online.
- Revised OOP concepts for better understanding, implementation and design.
- Used the help of online websites for resizing and conversion of images according to our needs.
- Used AI tools for help like ChatGPT.

REFERENCE:

We used the following video, provided to us by our instructor, as reference:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7Vf_vQIUk5Q&ab_channel=FamTrinli

WORKING OF THE GAME:

GAME OVERVIEW:

- The game consists of a player character that automatically falls due to gravity and jumps when landing on platforms.
- The player moves horizontally via keyboard inputs (Left and Right arrow keys).
- The objective is to keep jumping on platforms, avoid falling off the screen, and earn points as platforms reset (when they move off-screen).

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KEY COMPONENTS:

Game Classes:

We have used a total of 4 classes:

1. GameObject (Base Class).
2. Player (Derived Class).
3. Platform (Derived Class).
4. Game.

- **GameObject (Base):**

```
// Base class for all game objects
class GameObject {
protected:
    Vector2f position;

public:
    GameObject(float x, float y) : position(x, y) {}

    virtual void update() = 0; // Pure virtual function for
    polymorphism
    virtual void draw(RenderWindow& window, Sprite& sprite) = 0;

    Vector2f getPosition() const {
        return position;
    }

    void setPosition(float x, float y) {
        position = {x, y};
    }
};
```

- **Player (Derived):**

The Player class defines the character and its behavior.

It controls the player's position, movement (left/right), gravity, and jumping mechanics.

Applies a vertical velocity (dy) to simulate falling and jumping.

```
class Player : public GameObject {
private:
    float dx, dy; // Horizontal and vertical velocity

public:
    Player() : GameObject(200, 200), dx(0.0f), dy(0.0f) {} // Initialize
    position and velocity

    void moveLeft() { position.x -= 5.0f; } // Move left by 5 units
    void moveRight() { position.x += 5.0f; } // Move right by 5 units

    void applyGravity() {
        dy += 0.2f; // Simulate gravity (increase vertical velocity)
        position.y += dy; // Move the player down
    }
};
```

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```
void jump() { dy = -8.0f; } // Give upward velocity for a jump

void reset() {
    position = {200, 200}; // Reset position to start
    dx = 0;
    dy = 0;
}

float getVelocityY() const { return dy; } // Return vertical velocity

void update() override {
    applyGravity(); // Apply gravity each frame
}

void draw(RenderWindow& window, Sprite& sprite) override {
    sprite.setPosition(position); // Update sprite position
    window.draw(sprite);         // Draw the sprite
}
};
```

- **Gravity Simulation:** The `applyGravity()` method increases the vertical velocity (`dy`) and moves the player down.
- **Jump:** When the player lands on a platform, `jump()` gives the player an upward velocity (`dy = -8.0f`).
- **Platform (Derived):**

The `Platform` class represents the platforms the player jumps on. It inherits from `GameObject` and provides a simple vertical movement method. Moves vertically when the player jumps past a certain threshold.

```
class Platform : public GameObject {
public:
    Platform(float x, float y) : GameObject(x, y) {} // Initialize position

    void update() override {
        // Platforms don't have specific updates (currently empty)
    }

    void move(float dy) {
        position.y -= dy; // Move platform vertically (negative = up)
    }

    void draw(RenderWindow& window, Sprite& sprite) override {
        sprite.setPosition(position); // Set sprite position
        window.draw(sprite);         // Draw platform sprite
    }
};
```

- Platforms move downward relative to the player's vertical movement (`move(float dy)`).
- They reset to the top when they move off-screen.

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- **Game (Class):**

```
class Game {
private:
    RenderWindow window;
    Texture t1, t2, t3;
    Sprite sBackground, sPlat, sPers;
    Font font;
    Text scoreText, gameOverText, retryText;

    Player player;
    std::vector<Platform> platforms;
    int score;
    bool gameOver;

    // Sound-related variables
    SoundBuffer jumpBuffer;
    Sound jumpSound;

    void resetGame() {
        player.reset();
        score = 0;
        gameOver = false;

        platforms.clear();
        for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
            platforms.emplace_back(rand() % 500, rand() % 700);
        } // Adjusted spawn range for platforms

        updateScoreText();
    }

    void updateScoreText() {
        std::ostringstream ss;
        ss << "Score: " << score;
        scoreText.setString(ss.str());
    }

    void handleInput() {
        if (Keyboard::isKeyPressed(Keyboard::Left)) {
            player.moveLeft();
        }
        if (Keyboard::isKeyPressed(Keyboard::Right)) {
            player.moveRight();
        }
    }

    void handleCollisions() {
        for (auto& platform : platforms) {
            Vector2f pPos = platform.getPosition();
            Vector2f plPos = player.getPosition();

            if ((plPos.x + 50 > pPos.x) && (plPos.x + 20 < pPos.x + 68) &&
                (plPos.y + 70 > pPos.y) && (plPos.y + 70 < pPos.y + 14) &&
                (player.getVelocityY() > 0)) {
                player.jump(); // Boost the player up when they collide
                // with the platform
            }
        }
    }
};
```

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```
        jumpSound.play();          // Play the jump sound
    }
}

void updatePlatforms() {
    for (auto& platform : platforms) {
        platform.move(player.getVelocityY());

        // Check if platform is off-screen and reset it
        if (platform.getPosition().y > 700) { // Adjusted for new
window height
            platform.setPosition(rand() % 500, 0); // Adjusted for
new window width
            score++; // Increment score when a platform resets
        }
    }

    updateScoreText(); // Update score text after platform movement
}

void draw() {
    window.clear();

    if (gameOver) {
        window.draw(sBackground);
        window.draw(gameOverText);
        window.draw(retryText);
    } else {
        window.draw(sBackground);
        player.draw(window, sPers);
        for (auto& platform : platforms) {
            platform.draw(window, sPlat);
        }
        window.draw(scoreText);
    }

    window.display();
}

public:          // Adjusted window size
    Game() : window(VideoMode(500, 700), "Doodle Game!"), score(0),
gameOver(false) {
        srand(time(0));
        window.setFramerateLimit(60);

        // Load textures and font
        t1.loadFromFile("images/sea.png");
        t2.loadFromFile("images/platform.png");
        t3.loadFromFile("images/character.png");

        sBackground.setTexture(t1);
        sPlat.setTexture(t2);
        sPers.setTexture(t3);

        if (!font.loadFromFile("fonts/DoodleJumpBold_v2.ttf")) {
            std::cerr << "Failed to load font" << std::endl;
        }
    }
};
```

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```
        return;
    }

    // Load sound
    if (!jumpBuffer.loadFromFile("sounds/sound_jump.wav")) {
        std::cerr << "Failed to load sound_jump.wav" << std::endl;
        return;
    }
    jumpSound.setBuffer(jumpBuffer);

    scoreText.setFont(font);
    scoreText.setCharacterSize(30);
    scoreText.setFillColor(Color::White);
    scoreText.setPosition(10, 10);

    gameOverText.setFont(font);
    gameOverText.setCharacterSize(48);
    gameOverText.setFillColor(Color::Red);
    gameOverText.setString("Game Over!");
    gameOverText.setPosition(150, 300);

    retryText.setFont(font);
    retryText.setCharacterSize(28);
    retryText.setFillColor(Color::Black);
    retryText.setString("Press R to Retry or Esc to Exit");
    retryText.setPosition(120, 400);

    resetGame();
}

void run() {
    while (window.isOpen()) {
        Event e;
        while (window.pollEvent(e)) {
            if (e.type == Event::Closed) {
                window.close();
            }

            if (gameOver) {
                if (Keyboard::isKeyPressed(Keyboard::R)) {
                    resetGame();
                } else if
(Keyboard::isKeyPressed(Keyboard::Escape)) {
                    window.close();
                }
            }

            if (!gameOver) {
                handleInput();
                player.update();

                if (player.getPosition().y > 700) { // Adjusted for new
window height
                    gameOver = true;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```


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```
        if (player.getPosition().y < 300) { // Adjusted gravity
offset for larger window
            float offset = 300 - player.getPosition().y;
            player.setPosition(player.getPosition().x, 300);
            for (auto& platform : platforms) {
                platform.move(-offset);
            }
        }

        updatePlatforms();
        handleCollisions();
    }

    draw();
}

};
```

Game Logic:

- **Gravity:**

Applied to the player via Player::applyGravity(), causing continuous downward motion (dy).

```
void applyGravity() {
    dy += 0.2f; // Increase gravity
    position.y += dy;
}
```

- **Collision Detection:**

Checks if the player's position overlaps with a platform. If true, the player is "boosted" upwards with a negative dy (jump).

```
void handleCollisions() {

    for (auto& platform : platforms) {

        Vector2f pPos = platform.getPosition();

        Vector2f plPos = player.getPosition();

        if ((plPos.x + 50 > pPos.x) && (plPos.x + 20 < pPos.x + 68) &&
            (plPos.y + 70 > pPos.y) && (plPos.y + 70 < pPos.y + 14) &&
            (player.getVelocityY() > 0)) {

                player.jump(); // Boost the player up when they collide
with the platform
            }
        }
}
```

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```
        jumpSound.play();        // Play the jump sound
    }
}
}
```

- **Score:**

Increases when a platform moves off the bottom of the screen and is repositioned at the top.

```
void updateScoreText() {
    std::ostringstream ss;
    ss << "Score: " << score;
    scoreText.setString(ss.str());
}
```

- **Game Over:**

Triggered when the player falls below the screen ($y > 700$).

```
void run() {
    while (window.isOpen()) {
        Event e;
        while (window.pollEvent(e)) {
            if (e.type == Event::Closed) {
                window.close();
            }
            if (gameOver) {
                if (Keyboard::isKeyPressed(Keyboard::R)) {
                    resetGame();
                } else if
                (Keyboard::isKeyPressed(Keyboard::Escape)) {
```

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```
        window.close();

    }

}

if (!gameOver) {

    handleInput();

    player.update();

    if (player.getPosition().y > 700) { // Adjusted for new window height

        gameOver = true;

    }

    if (player.getPosition().y < 300) { // Adjusted gravity offset for
        larger window

        float offset = 300 - player.getPosition().y;

        player.setPosition(player.getPosition().x, 300);

        for (auto& platform : platforms) {

            platform.move(-offset);

        }

    }

    updatePlatforms();

    handleCollisions();

}

draw();

}
```

GRAPHICS AND SOUND:

- Textures are used for the background, platforms, and player sprite.

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```
// Load textures and font
t1.loadFromFile("images/sea.png");
t2.loadFromFile("images/platform.png");
t3.loadFromFile("images/character.png");

sBackground.setTexture(t1);
sPlat.setTexture(t2);
sPers.setTexture(t3);
```

- A jump sound effect (sound_jump.wav) plays whenever the player jumps.

Sound Variables:

```
// Sound-related variables
SoundBuffer jumpBuffer;
Sound jumpSound;

// Load sound
if (!jumpBuffer.loadFromFile("sounds/sound_jump.wav")) {
    std::cerr << "Failed to load sound_jump.wav" << std::endl;
    return;
}
jumpSound.play(); // Play the jump sound
```

- Text objects (scoreText, gameOverText, retryText) display relevant information like the score and game state.

Score Text:

```
scoreText.setFont(font);
scoreText.setCharacterSize(30);
scoreText.setFillColor(Color::White);
scoreText.setPosition(10, 10);
```

Game Over Text:

```
gameOverText.setFont(font);

gameOverText.setCharacterSize(48);

gameOverText.setFillColor(Color::Red);

gameOverText.setString("Game Over!");

gameOverText.setPosition(150, 300);
```

Retry Text:

```
retryText.setFont(font);

retryText.setCharacterSize(28);

retryText.setFillColor(Color::Black);

retryText.setString("Press R to Retry or Esc to Exit");
```

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```
retryText.setPosition(120, 400);

resetGame();
```

GAME LOOP (MAIN FUNCTIONALITY):

- **Event Handling:**

- Checks for Keyboard inputs to control the player or reset/exit the game after a Game Over.

Player Control:

```
void handleInput() {

    if (Keyboard::isKeyPressed(Keyboard::Left)) {

        player.moveLeft();

    }

    if (Keyboard::isKeyPressed(Keyboard::Right)) {

        player.moveRight();

    }

}
```

Reset/exit:

```
if (gameOver) {

    if (Keyboard::isKeyPressed(Keyboard::R)) {

        resetGame();

    } else if

    (Keyboard::isKeyPressed(Keyboard::Escape)) {

        window.close();

    }

}
```

- **Game Updates:**

- Player's movement and gravity are updated.

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Player Movement:

```
void moveLeft() {  
  
    position.x -= 5.0f;  
  
}  
  
void moveRight() {  
  
    position.x += 5.0f;  
  
}
```

Gravity:

```
void applyGravity() {  
  
    dy += 0.2f; // Increase gravity  
  
    position.y += dy;  
  
}  
  
void update() override {  
  
    applyGravity();  
  
}
```

- Platforms move relative to the player's motion, and their positions are reset when they go off-screen.

```
void updatePlatforms() {  
  
    for (auto& platform : platforms) {  
  
        platform.move(player.getVelocityY());  
  
        // Check if platform is off-screen and reset it  
  
        if (platform.getPosition().y > 700) { // Adjusted for new  
window height  
  
            platform.setPosition(rand() % 500, 0); // Adjusted for  
new window width  
  
            score++; // Increment score when a platform resets  
  
        }
```

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```
    }  
  
    updateScoreText(); // Update score text after platform movement  
  
}
```

- Collisions between the player and platforms are handled to trigger jumps.

```
void handleCollisions() {  
  
    for (auto& platform : platforms) {  
  
        Vector2f pPos = platform.getPosition();  
  
        Vector2f plPos = player.getPosition();  
  
        if ((plPos.x + 50 > pPos.x) && (plPos.x + 20 < pPos.x + 68) &&  
            (plPos.y + 70 > pPos.y) && (plPos.y + 70 < pPos.y + 14) &&  
            (player.getVelocityY() > 0)) {  
  
            player.jump(); // Boost the player up when they collide  
            with the platform  
  
            jumpSound.play(); // Play the jump sound  
  
        }  
  
    }  
  
}
```

- **Rendering:**

- Clears the window and redraws all elements (background, player, platforms, and text).

```
void draw() {  
  
    window.clear();  
  
    if (gameOver) {  
  
        window.draw(sBackground);  
  
        window.draw(gameOverText);  
  
        window.draw(retryText);  
  
    } else {
```

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```
        window.draw(sBackground);

        player.draw(window, sPers);

        for (auto& platform : platforms) {

            platform.draw(window, sPlat);

        }

        window.draw(scoreText);

    }

    window.display();

}
```

OOP CONCEPTS IMPLEMENTED:

- **ENCAPSULATION:**

Encapsulation is basically grouping different data types, methods and variables in a class, and implementing access specifiers for data hiding. Here is a general example of an encapsulated class:

```
// Base class for all game objects
class GameObject {
protected:
    Vector2f position;

public:
    GameObject(float x, float y) : position(x, y) {}

    virtual void update() = 0; // Pure virtual function for
    polymorphism
    virtual void draw(RenderWindow& window, Sprite& sprite) = 0;

    Vector2f getPosition() const {
        return position;
    }

    void setPosition(float x, float y) {
        position = {x, y};
    }
};
```

- **ABSTRACTION:**

Using Pure Virtual Function:

```
virtual void update() = 0; // Pure virtual function for polymorphism
virtual void draw(RenderWindow& window, Sprite& sprite) = 0;
```


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- **POLYMORPHISM:**

Examples Code:

```
void update() override {
    applyGravity();
}

void draw(RenderWindow& window, Sprite& sprite) override {
    sprite.setPosition(position);
    window.draw(sprite);
}
```

- **INHERITANCE:**

Example Code of inheritance:

```
class Platform : public GameObject {
    // body of class
}

class Player : public GameObject {
    // body of class
}
```

OVERALL GAME CODE:

main.cpp

```
1  #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
2  #include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
3  #include <time.h>
4  #include <sstream>
5  #include <iostream>
6  #include <vector>
7
8  using namespace sf;
9
10 // Base class for all game objects
11 class GameObject {
12     protected:
13         Vector2f position;
14
15     public:
16         GameObject(float x, float y) : position(x, y) {}
17
18         virtual void update() = 0; // Pure virtual function for polymorphism
19         virtual void draw(RenderWindow& window, Sprite& sprite) = 0;
20
21         Vector2f getPosition() const {
22             return position;
23         }
24
25         void setPosition(float x, float y) {
26             position = {x, y};
27         }
28 };
29
```

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```
30 class Platform : public GameObject {
31 public:
32     Platform(float x, float y) : GameObject(x, y) {}
33
34     void update() override {
35         // Platforms only move vertically when the player jumps above a threshold
36     }
37
38     void move(float dy) {
39         position.y -= dy; // Move platform based on player gravity
40     }
41
42     void draw(RenderWindow& window, Sprite& sprite) override {
43         sprite.setPosition(position);
44         window.draw(sprite);
45     }
46 };
47
48 class Player : public GameObject {
49 private:
50     float dx, dy;
51
52 public:
53     Player() : GameObject(200, 200), dx(0.0f), dy(0.0f) {}
54
55     void moveLeft() {
56         position.x -= 5.0f;
57     }
58
59     void moveRight() {
60         position.x += 5.0f;
61     }
62
63     void applyGravity() {
64         dv += 0.2f; // Increase aravitv
```

```
65         position.y += dy;
66     }
67
68     void jump() {
69         dy = -8.0f; // Boost player upwards when colliding with a platform
70     }
71
72     void reset() {
73         position = {200, 200}; // Reset player position
74         dx = 0;
75         dy = 0;
76     }
77
78     float getVelocityY() const {
79         return dy;
80     }
81
82     void update() override {
83         applyGravity();
84     }
85
86     void draw(RenderWindow& window, Sprite& sprite) override {
87         sprite.setPosition(position);
88         window.draw(sprite);
89     }
90 };
```

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```
91
92 class Game {
93 private:
94     RenderWindow window;
95     Texture t1, t2, t3;
96     Sprite sBackground, sPlat, sPers;
97     Font font;
98     Text scoreText, gameOverText, retryText;
99
100     Player player;
101     std::vector<Platform> platforms;
102     int score;
103     bool gameOver;
104
105     // Sound-related variables
106     SoundBuffer jumpBuffer;
107     Sound jumpSound;
108
109     void resetGame() {
110         player.reset();
111         score = 0;
112         gameOver = false;
113
114         platforms.clear();
115         for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
116             platforms.emplace_back(rand() % 500, rand() % 700);
117         } // Adjusted spawn range for platforms
118
119         updateScoreText();
120     }
121
122     void updateScoreText() {
123         std::ostringstream ss;
124         ss << "Score: " << score;
125         scoreText.setString(ss.str());
126     }
127
128     void handleInput() {
129         if (Keyboard::isKeyPressed(Keyboard::Left)) {
130             player.moveLeft();
131         }
132         if (Keyboard::isKeyPressed(Keyboard::Right)) {
133             player.moveRight();
134         }
135     }
136
137     void handleCollisions() {
138         for (auto& platform : platforms) {
139             Vector2f pPos = platform.getPosition();
140             Vector2f plPos = player.getPosition();
141
142             if ((plPos.x + 50 > pPos.x) && (plPos.x + 20 < pPos.x + 68) &&
143                 (plPos.y + 70 > pPos.y) && (plPos.y + 70 < pPos.y + 14) &&
144                 (player.getVelocityY() > 0)) {
145                 player.jump(); // Boost the player up when they collide with the platform
146                 jumpSound.play(); // Play the jump sound
147             }
148         }
149     }
150 }
```

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```
151 void updatePlatforms() {
152     for (auto& platform : platforms) {
153         platform.move(player.getVelocityY());
154
155         // Check if platform is off-screen and reset it
156         if (platform.getPosition().y > 700) { // Adjusted for new window height
157             platform.setPosition(rand() % 500, 0); // Adjusted for new window width
158             score++; // Increment score when a platform resets
159         }
160     }
161
162     updateScoreText(); // Update score text after platform movement
163 }
164
165 void draw() {
166     window.clear();
167
168     if (gameOver) {
169         window.draw(sBackground);
170         window.draw(gameOverText);
171         window.draw(retryText);
172     } else {
173         window.draw(sBackground);
174         player.draw(window, sPers);
175         for (auto& platform : platforms) {
176             platform.draw(window, sPlat);
177         }
178         window.draw(scoreText);
179     }
180
181     window.display();
182 }
183
```

```
184 public: // Adjusted window size
185     Game() : window(VideoMode(500, 700), "Doodle Game!"), score(0), gameOver(false) {
186         srand(time(0));
187         window.setFramerateLimit(60);
188
189         // Load textures and font
190         t1.loadFromFile("images/sea.png");
191         t2.loadFromFile("images/platform.png");
192         t3.loadFromFile("images/character.png");
193
194         sBackground.setTexture(t1);
195         sPlat.setTexture(t2);
196         sPers.setTexture(t3);
197
198         if (!font.loadFromFile("fonts/DoodleJumpBold_v2.ttf")) {
199             std::cerr << "Failed to load font" << std::endl;
200             return;
201         }
202
203         // Load sound
204         if (!jumpBuffer.loadFromFile("sounds/sound_jump.wav")) {
205             std::cerr << "Failed to load sound_jump.wav" << std::endl;
206             return;
207         }
208         jumpSound.setBuffer(jumpBuffer);
209
210         scoreText.setFont(font);
211         scoreText.setCharacterSize(30);
212         scoreText.setFill(Color::Black);
213         scoreText.setPosition(10, 10);

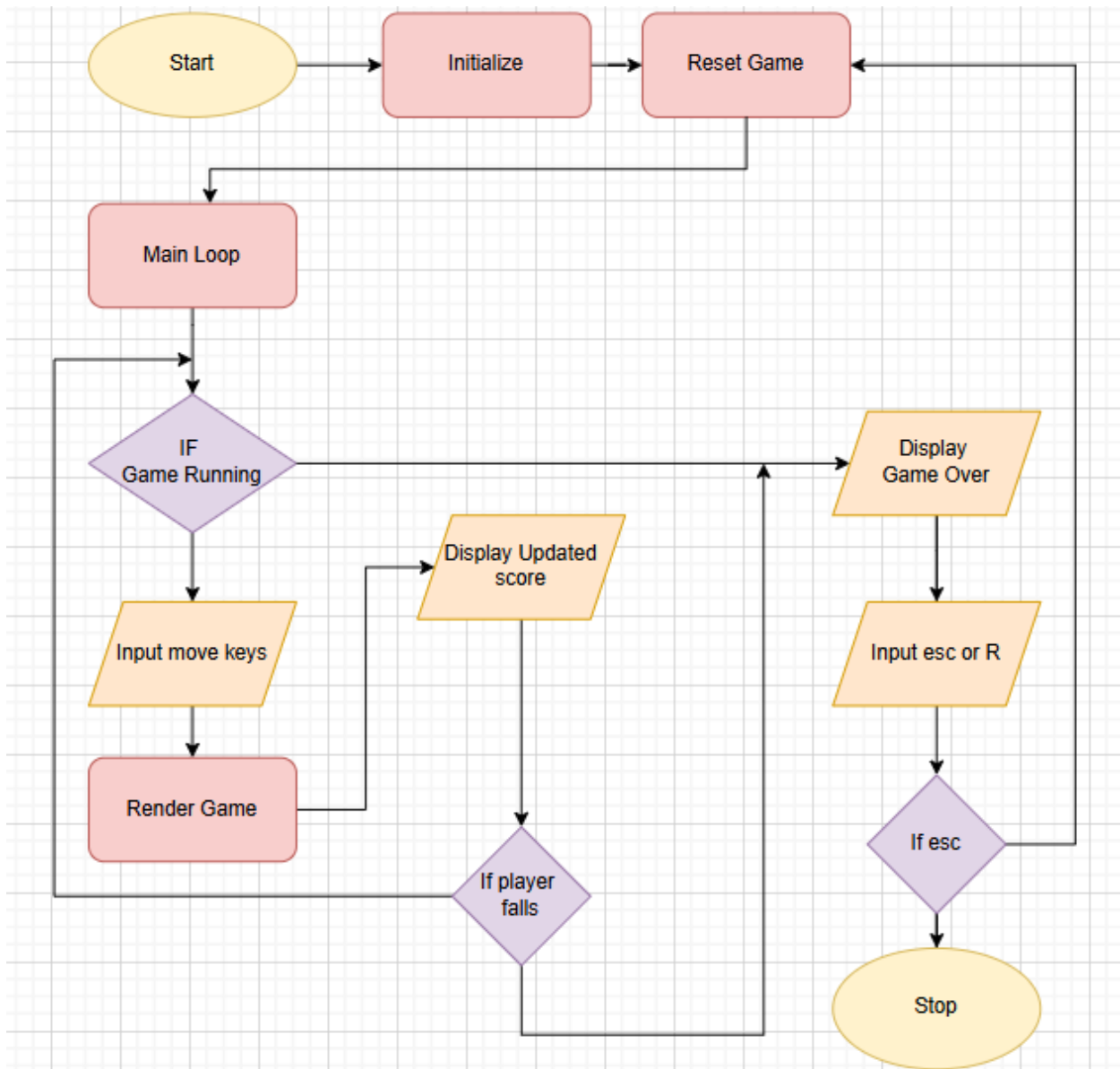
```

OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING LAB-PROJECT

```
213     scoreText.setPosition(10, 10);
214
215     gameOverText.setFont(font);
216     gameOverText.setCharacterSize(48);
217     gameOverText.setFillColor(Color::Red);
218     gameOverText.setString("Game Over!");
219     gameOverText.setPosition(150, 300);
220
221     retryText.setFont(font);
222     retryText.setCharacterSize(28);
223     retryText.setFillColor(Color::Black);
224     retryText.setString("Press R to Retry or Esc to Exit");
225     retryText.setPosition(120, 400);
226
227     resetGame();
228 }
229
230 void run() {
231     while (window.isOpen()) {
232         Event e;
233         while (window.pollEvent(e)) {
234             if (e.type == Event::Closed) {
235                 window.close();
236             }
237
238             if (gameOver) {
239                 if (Keyboard::isKeyPressed(Keyboard::R)) {
240                     resetGame();
241                 } else if (Keyboard::isKeyPressed(Keyboard::Escape)) {
242                     window.close();
243                 }
244             }
245         }
246
247         if (!gameOver) {
248             handleInput();
249             player.update();
250
251             if (player.getPosition().y > 700) { // Adjusted for new window height
252                 gameOver = true;
253             }
254
255             if (player.getPosition().y < 300) { // Adjusted gravity offset for larger window
256                 float offset = 300 - player.getPosition().y;
257                 player.setPosition(player.getPosition().x, 300);
258                 for (auto& platform : platforms) {
259                     platform.move(-offset);
260                 }
261             }
262
263             updatePlatforms();
264             handleCollisions();
265         }
266
267         draw();
268     }
269 }
270 };
271
272 int main() {
273     Game game;
274     game.run();
275     return 0;
276 }
277
```


OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING LAB-PROJECT

SEQUENCE OF EVENTS IN THE FORM OF A FLOWCHART:



IMAGES USED:

CHARACTER:



PLATFORM:



OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING LAB-PROJECT

BACKGROUND:



IN-GAME OVERVIEW:



CONCLUSION:

- With this project we got introduced to a completely new library that is SFML.
- We learned how to use many different classes in SFML especially regarding the graphics.
- This project challenged us to implement the core concepts of Object Oriented Programming which we have learned in the lab.
- We got introduced to game development which is a very interesting and a vast field, and we learned a lot from it.
- Finally using the knowledge that we gained and the research that we did, and some help from online sources, we as a group were able to create our own version of the classic Doodle Jump Game.