PROJECT REPORT

INTRODUCTION TO BIGDATA

PROJECT:

BATCH ANALYSIS ON YOUTUBE DATA

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SUMMARY:

The YouTube Videos Analysis project aimed to conduct a comprehensive analysis of YouTube video data across different regions using PySpark and Hive. The project involved Docker container deployment, data importation, preprocessing, and visualization. The key objectives were to understand trends in views over time, analyze likes vs. dislikes for selected videos, examine overall engagement for the entire region, and present detailed video information.

PROJECT STEPS

1. DOCKER CONTAINER SETUP:

The project began by deploying Docker containers, including the installation of Docker, downloading the Mini Lake folder, and constructing a Docker image. Essential services such as History Server, Data Node, Master Node, Jupyter, and Spark Node were started and monitored. Jupyter was launched to establish a Spark session and context.

2. DATA IMPORTATION AND PREPROCESSING:

YouTube video statistics in CSV format were imported into Jupyter. A directory was created in HDFS, and CSV files were systematically added. Predefined schemas were set up to accommodate the structure of the YouTube video data, and individual tables were created in Hive for each CSV file. Additional preprocessing steps included handling missing values, extracting date components, and introducing a "group_column" to categorize videos.

3. DATA TRANSFORMATION:

The processing code iterated through each table, using Spark SQL to read the original data and implementing a series of transformations. Missing values in key columns were addressed, and new columns were created for date components. The introduction of the "group_column" categorized videos based on specific criteria, such as views, likes, dislikes, and comment_count.

4. SAVING PREPROCESSED DATA:

The preprocessed data for each table was saved as a new table, prefixed by "preprocessed_table_," and appended to the pre_tables list. The code concluded by displaying the list of tables in the Spark session.

5.VISUALIZATION AND REPORTING PHASE:

A. VIEWS OVER TIME (BAR CHART)

- **Visualization:** Bar chart (views-bar-chart) showing the number of views over time.
- **Data Source:** Time series data from 'trending_date' and 'views' columns of the selected YouTube table.
- **Purpose:** Provides an overview of how the number of views changes over time for the selected country.

B. LIKES VS DISLIKES FOR SELECTED VIDEO (PIE CHART)

- **Visualization:** Pie chart (likes-dislikes-pie-chart) illustrating the proportion of likes and dislikes for a selected video.
- **Data Source:** Information about the selected video, including 'likes' and 'dislikes' columns.
- <u>Purpose:</u> Offers insights into the engagement of a specific video by visualizing the ratio of likes to dislikes.

C. TOTAL LIKES VS. DISLIKES FOR THE ENTIRE REGION (PIE CHART)

- **Visualization:** Pie chart (likes-dislikes-pie-chart-total) showing the total number of likes and dislikes for all videos in the selected region.
- **Data Source:** Aggregated data from 'likes' and 'dislikes' columns of all videos in the selected YouTube table.
- **Purpose:** Presents an overall summary of likes and dislikes across all videos in the chosen region.

D. VIDEO INFORMATION TABLE

- **Visualization:** Dash Data Table (video-table) displaying key information about each video, including video ID, title, and channel title.
- **Data Source:** DataFrame containing relevant video details.
- **Purpose:** Allows users to explore and filter video information in a tabular format.

E. SELECTED VIDEO INFORMATION (TABLE AND PIE CHART)

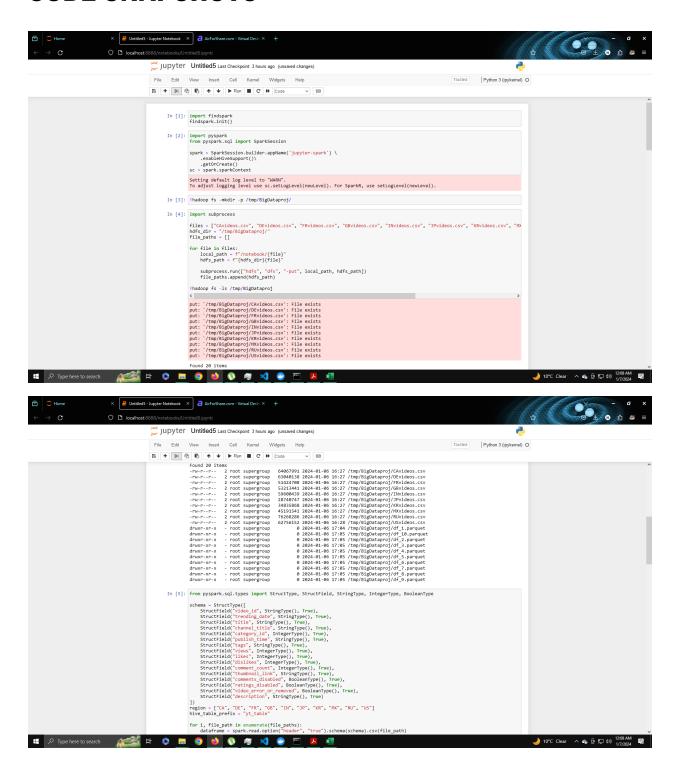
- **Visualization:** Additional information (selected-video-info) about the video selected in the Data Table, including a table with various video details and a pie chart illustrating the likes vs. dislikes for the selected video.
- **Data Source:** Information about the selected video from the DataFrame.

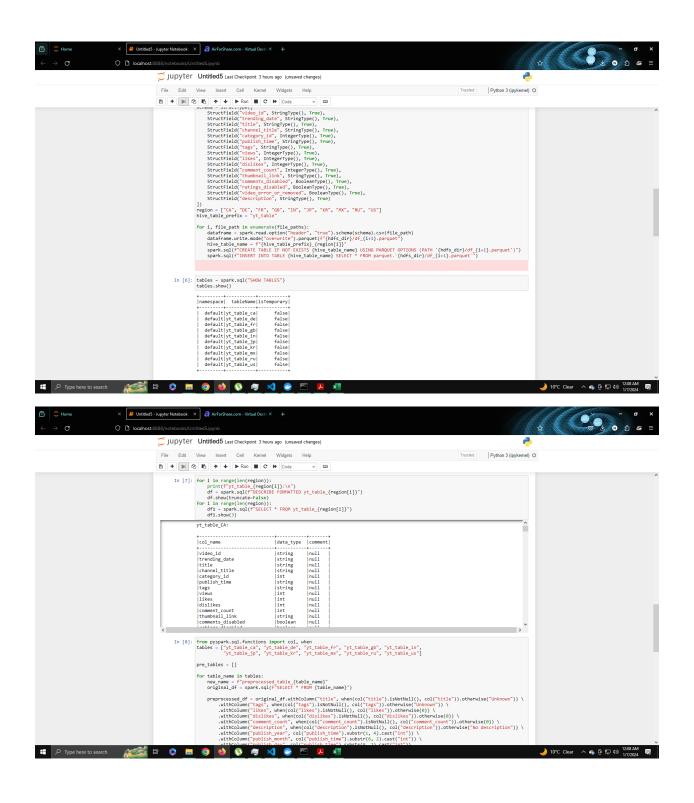
- **Purpose:** Provides a detailed overview of the selected video, enhancing the user's understanding of its characteristics.

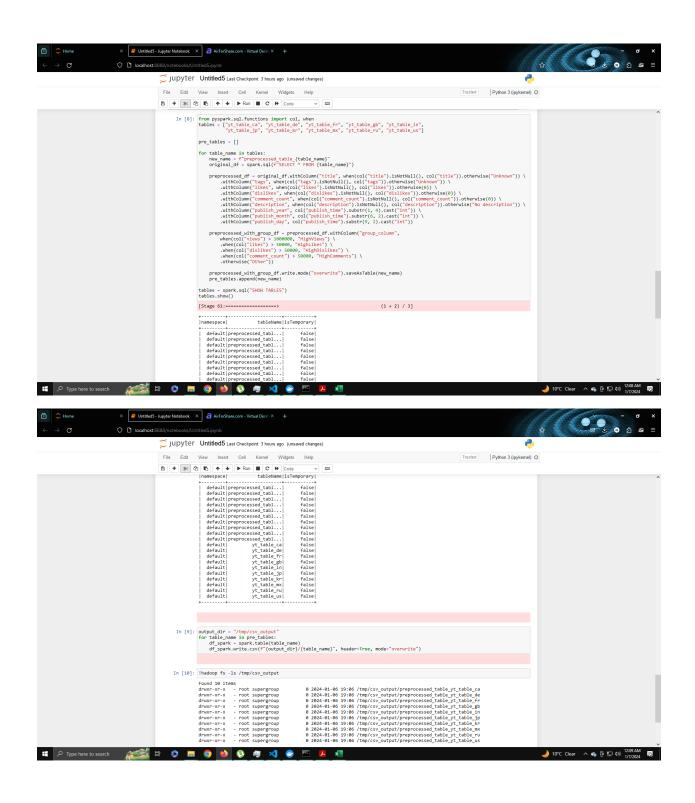
CONCLUSION

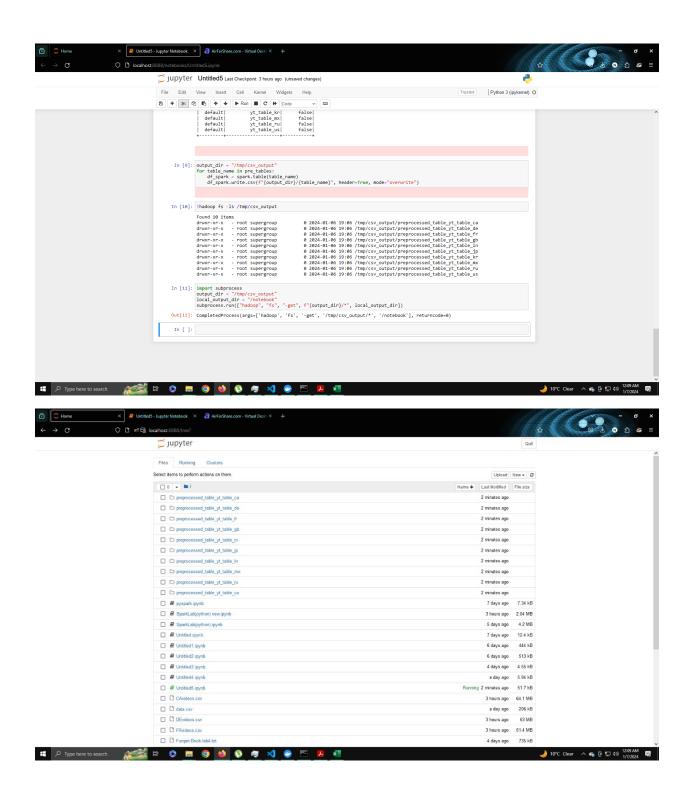
The YouTube Videos Analysis project successfully leveraged PySpark and Hive to analyze and visualize YouTube video data. The detailed steps in Docker container setup, data importation, preprocessing, and visualization were outlined. The project's visualizations provide valuable insights into views, engagement metrics, and video details, empowering users to make informed decisions based on the presented data.

CODE SNAPSHOTS

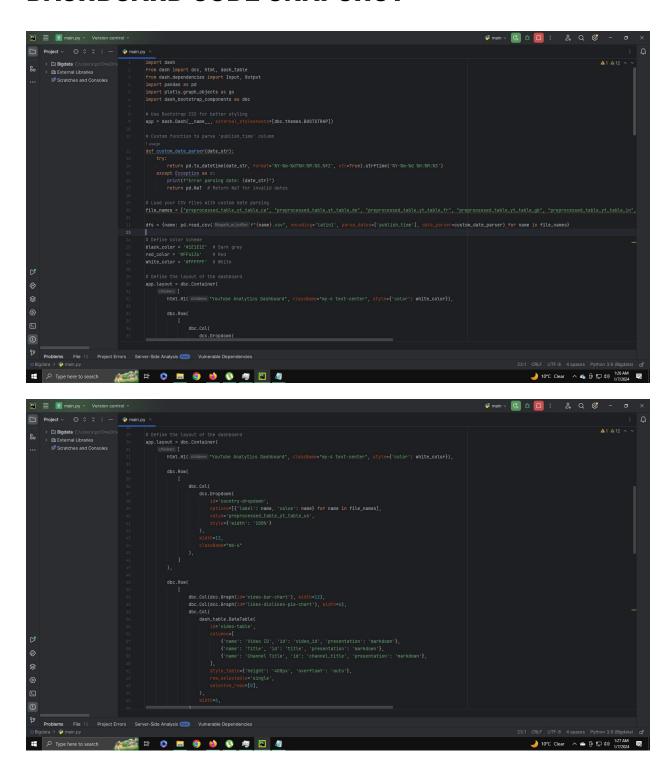


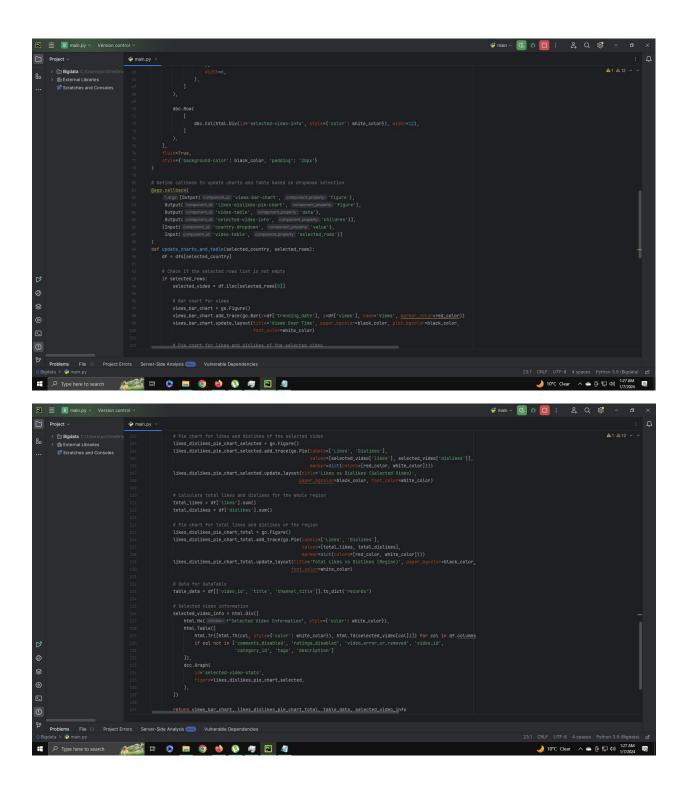


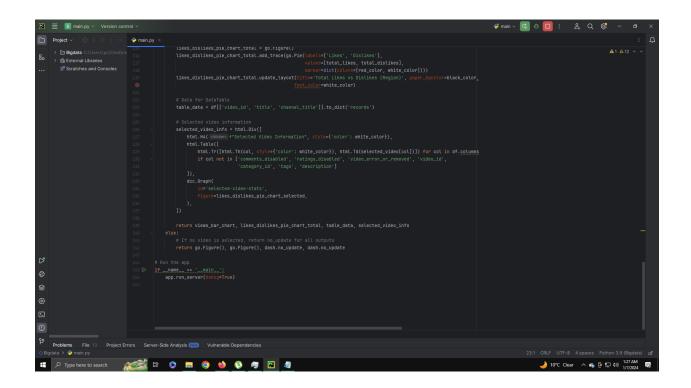




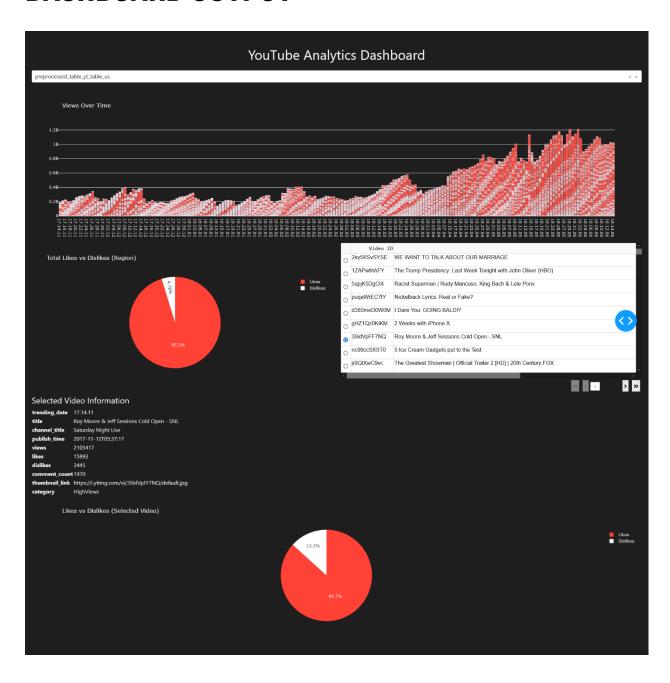
DASHBOARD CODE SNAPSHOT



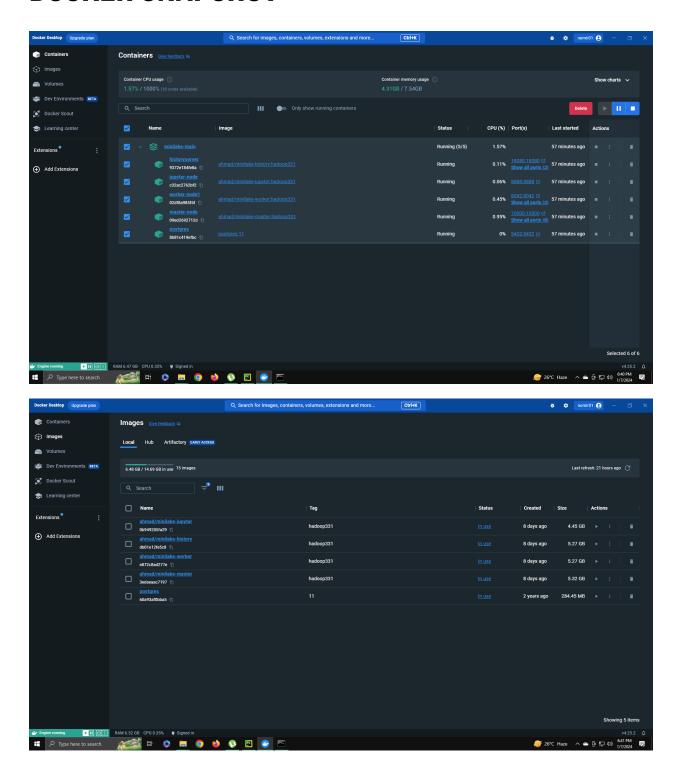


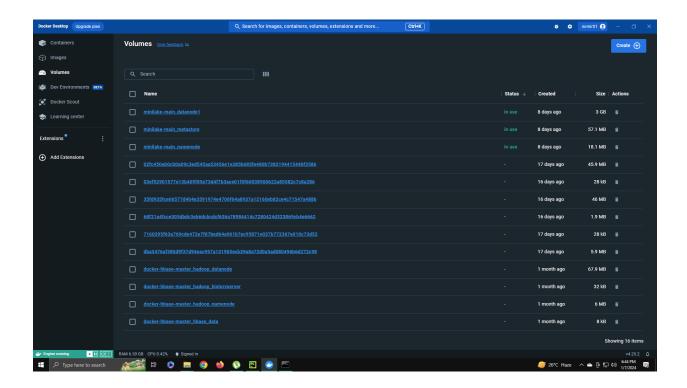


DASHBOARD OUTPUT



DOCKER SNAPSHOT





EXECUTION TIME

```
In [4]:
    start_time = time.time()
    !hadoop fs -mkdir -p /tmp/BigDataproj/
    end_time = time.time()
    execution_time = end_time - start_time
    print('Time taken to execute the code:', execution_time, 'seconds')

Time taken to execute the code: 1.7037265300750732 seconds
```

```
In [8]: start time = time.time()
            import subprocess
            files = ["CAvideos.csv", "DEvideos.csv", "FRvideos.csv", "GBvideos.csv", "INvideos.csv", "JPvideos.csv", "KRvideos.csv", "MD
            hdfs_dir = "/tmp/BigDataproj/"
            file_paths = []
            for file in files:
    local_path = f"/notebook/{file}"
    hdfs_path = f"{hdfs_dir}{file}"
                 subprocess.run(["hdfs", "dfs", "-put", local_path, hdfs_path])
file_paths.append(hdfs_path)
            !hadoop fs -ls /tmp/BigDataproj
end_time = time.time()
            execution_time = end_time - start_time
print('Time taken to execute the code:', execution time, 'seconds')
            Found 10 items
            -rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup
                                                             64067991 2024-01-07 12:46 /tmp/BigDataproj/CAvideos.csv
                                                             63040138 2024-01-07 12:46 /tmp/BigDataproj/DEvideos.csv
51424708 2024-01-07 12:46 /tmp/BigDataproj/FRvideos.csv
            -rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup
                                                             53213441 2024-01-07 12:46 /tmp/BigDataproj/GBvideos.csv
                                                             59600439 2024-01-07 12:46 /tmp/BigDataproj/INvideos.csv
28740747 2024-01-07 12:47 /tmp/BigDataproj/JPvideos.csv
            -rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup
                                                             34835868 2024-01-07 12:47 /tmp/BigDataproj/KRvideos.csv
45191541 2024-01-07 12:47 /tmp/BigDataproj/MXvideos.csv
            -rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup
                                                             76268286 2024-01-07 12:47 /tmp/BigDataproj/RUvideos.csv
                                                             62756152 2024-01-07 12:47 /tmp/BigDataproj/USvideos.csv
            -rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup 62756152 2024-01-07 12:4 
Time taken to execute the code: 47.46334481239319 seconds
```

```
In [35]: start_time = time.time()
          tables = spark.sql("SHOW TABLES")
          tables.show()
          end_time = time.time()
execution time = end time - start time
          print('Time taken to execute the code:', execution_time, 'seconds')
          |namespace| tableName|isTemporary|
             default|yt_table_ca|
                                           false
             default|yt_table_de|
             default|yt_table_fr|
default|yt_table_gb|
                                           false
                                           false
             default|yt_table_in|
                                           false
             default|yt_table_jp|
                                           false
             default|yt_table_kr|
                                           false
             default|yt_table_mx|
default|yt_table_ru|
                                           false
                                           false
             default|yt_table_us|
                                           false
          Time taken to execute the code: 0.08134651184082031 seconds
```

```
In [36]: start_time = time.time()
          for i in range(len(region)):
    df = spark.sql(f"DESCRIBE FORMATTED yt_table_{region[i]}")
               df.show(truncate=False)
          end_time = time.time()
          execution_time = end_time - start_time
print('Time taken to execute the code:', execution time, 'seconds')
           publish_time
                                                         null
           Itags
                                           string
                                                         Inull
                                                         null
           views
           likes
                                           lint
                                                         null
           dislikes
                                           int
                                                         null
           comment_count
                                           int
                                                         null
           |thumbnail link
                                           string
                                                         null
           comments_disabled
                                            boolean
                                                         null
           ratings_disabled
|video_error_or_removed
                                           lboolean
                                                         lnu11
                                           boolean
                                                         null
           description
                                            string
                                                         null
           # Detailed Table Information
                                           default
           Database
          Table
                                           yt_table_us
          only showing top 20 rows
          Time taken to execute the code: 0.6112241744995117 seconds
```

```
[Stage 96:=====>
                                                                     (2 + 1) / 3]
+-----
|namespace|
       ace| tableName|isTemporary|
  default|preprocessed_tabl...|
  default|preprocessed_tabl...
default|preprocessed_tabl...
                                       false
                                       false
  default preprocessed_tabl...
                                       false
  default preprocessed tabl...
                                       false
  default|preprocessed_tabl...
                                       false
  default|preprocessed tabl...
                                       false
  default|preprocessed_tabl...
                                       false
  default|preprocessed_tabl...
default|preprocessed_tabl...
                                       false
                                       false
  default
                    yt_table_ca
                                       false
  default
                    yt_table_de|
yt_table_fr|
                                       false
  default
                                       false
                    yt_table_gb|
yt_table_in|
  default|
                                       false.
  default
                                       false
  default
                    yt_table_jp
                                       false
  default
                    vt table kr
                                       false
  default
                    yt_table_mx
                                       false
  default
                    yt table ru|
                                       false
  default
                                      false
                    yt table us
Time taken to execute the code: 17.151620864868164 seconds
```

```
In [38]: start_time = time.time()
output_dir = "/tmp/csv_output"
             for table_name in pre_tables:
                  df spark = spark.table(table name)
                  df_spark.write.csv(f"{output_dir}/{table_name}", header=True, mode="overwrite")
             !hadoop fs -ls /tmp/csv_output
             end_time = time.time()
execution_time = end_time - start_time
             print('Time taken to execute the code:', execution_time, 'seconds')
             Found 10 items
            drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup
                                                                  0 2024-01-07 12:53 /tmp/csv_output/preprocessed_table_yt_table_ca 0 2024-01-07 12:53 /tmp/csv_output/preprocessed_table_yt_table_de
             drwxr-xr-x
                              - root supergroup
                                                                   0 2024-01-07 12:53 /tmp/csv_output/preprocessed_table_yt_table_fr
                                                                  0 2024-01-07 12:53 /tmp/csv_output/preprocessed_table_yt_table_gb
0 2024-01-07 12:53 /tmp/csv_output/preprocessed_table_yt_table_in
             drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup
             drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup
                                                                  0 2024-01-07 12:53 /tmp/csv_output/preprocessed_table_yt_table_jp
0 2024-01-07 12:53 /tmp/csv_output/preprocessed_table_yt_table_kr
             drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup
             drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup
             drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup
                                                                  0 2024-01-07 12:53 /tmp/csv_output/preprocessed_table_yt_table_mx
            drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup
                                                                  0 2024-01-07 12:53 /tmp/csv_output/preprocessed_table_yt_table_ru
0 2024-01-07 12:53 /tmp/csv_output/preprocessed_table_yt_table_us
            Time taken to execute the code: 18.515202283859253 seconds
```

```
In [39]: start_time = time.time()
   import subprocess
   output_dir = "/tmp/csv_output"
   local_output_dir = "/notebook"
   subprocess.run(["haddoop", "fs", "-get", f"{output_dir}/*", local_output_dir])
   end_time = time.time()
   execution time = end_time - start_time
   print('Time taken to execute the code:', execution_time, 'seconds')
Time taken to execute the code: 37.85867238044739 seconds
```

```
In [40]: start_time = time.time()
    spark.stop()
    end_time = time.time()
    execution_time = end_time - start_time
    print('Time taken to execute the code:', execution_time, 'seconds')
Time taken to execute the code: 1.1115782260894775 seconds
```

API USED

No API was used in the project.

MACHINE CONFIGURATION

- **Processor:** AMD Ryzen 5 3600

- Motherboard: Gigabyte b450m ds3h v2

- **RAM:** Heatsink 16gb 3600mhz

- **GPU:** RTX 2060 super

- SSD: Adata 256gb

- **OS:** Windows 10 Pro

ATTACHMENTS IN FOLDER:

- <u>Docker:</u> NO additional docker files were used aside from "minilake",
 So no files are attached.
- **Data:** This is the link to original data

https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/datasnaek/youtube-new/data

Although an example csv file, named "USvideos", for the above link is saved in "Data" folder.

- **Code Base:** Notebook for the jupyter is in "Code" folder with the name of "Untitled5.ipynb", and the py file for the dashboard is also in the "Code" folder with the name of "main.py".
- Video: A video of our project is also attached.