

Subject Term Update Summary

GCS Code	GCS Term Description	Action	New Subject Term(s)	New Support Strategy(ies)	New Organization Type
*01	*/advocacy	Subject + Strat	<i>Can be used with any main (S*000000) Subject code</i>	Advocacy	Coalitions and alliances, Individual membership associations, Organizational membership associations
*02	*/technical assistance	Subject + Strat	<i>Can be used with any main (S*000000) Subject code</i>	Capacity-building and technical assistance	
*03	*, association	Subject + Org	<i>Can be used with any main (S*000000) Subject code</i>		
*04	*/regulation	Subject + Strat	<i>Can be used with any main (S*000000) Subject code</i>	Regulation and administration	
*05	*, research	Subject + Strat	<i>Can be used with any main (S*000000) Subject code</i>	Research and evaluation	
*06	*, public policy	Subject + Strat	<i>Can be used with any main (S*000000) Subject code</i>	Policy, advocacy and systems reform	
*07	*, reform	Subject + Strat	<i>Can be used with any main (S*000000) Subject code</i>	Systems reform	
*08	*, ethics	Subject + Strat	<i>Can be used with any main (S*000000) Subject code</i>	Ethics and accountability	
*11	*, single organization support	Subject area	<i>Can be used with any main (S*000000) Subject code</i>		
*12	*, fund raising/fund distribution	Subject + Strat	<i>Can be used with any main (S*000000) Subject code</i>	Regranting + Fundraising	
*13	*, equal rights	Subject + Strat	<i>Can be used with any main (S*000000) Subject code</i>	Equal access	
*14	*, information services	Subject + Strat	<i>Can be used with any main (S*000000) Subject code</i>	Information and referral	
*15	*, public education	Subject + Strat	<i>Can be used with any main (S*000000) Subject code</i>	Public engagement and education	
*16	*, volunteer services	Subject + Strat	<i>Can be used with any main (S*000000) Subject code</i>	Volunteer development	
*17	*, government agencies	Subject + Org	<i>Can be used with any main (S*000000) Subject code</i>		Governments and agencies
*18	*, formal/general education	Subject + Strat	<i>Can be used with any main (S*000000) Subject code</i>	Individual development	
A35	Web-based media	Replaced with	Web applications, Web media, Social media, Websites, Webcasting		
A72	History & archaeology	Replaced with	History, Archaeology		

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A73	Language (classical)	Replaced with	Languages		
A74	Language (foreign)	Replaced with	Languages		
B3R	Vocational school reform	Subject + Strat	Vocational education	Systems reform	
B52	Dental school/education	Replaced with	Dental care + Graduate and professional education		
B55	Nursing school/education	Replaced with	Nursing care + Graduate and professional education		
B57	Engineering school/education	Replaced with	Engineering + Graduate and professional education		
B58	Theological school/education	Replaced with	Theology + Graduate and professional education		
B5A	Public health school/education	Replaced with	Public health + Graduate and professional education		
B5B	Health sciences school/education	Replaced with	Health + Graduate and professional education		
B5C	Journalism school/education	Replaced with	News and public information + Graduate and professional education		
B5R	Graduate school reform	Subject + Strat	Graduate and professional education	Systems reform	
B74	Libraries (medical)	Replaced with	Archives and special collections + Health		
B75	Libraries (law)	Replaced with	Archives and special collections + Law		
B76	Libraries (special)	Replaced with	Archives and special collections, Digital collections		
B77	Archives	Replaced with	Archives and special collections, Institutional archives, Digital collections		
B82	Scholarships/financial aid	Subject + Strat	Education	Individual development	
C20	Environment, pollution control	Replaced with	Natural resources		
C23	Environment, noise pollution	Replaced with	Community improvement		
C30	Natural resources conservation & protection	Replaced with	Natural resources, Sustainable development		
C36	Environment, forests	Replaced with	Forest preservation, Reforestation, Forest management, Rainforests, Forestry, Sustainable forestry, Non-timber industries		
C38	Environment, plant conservation	Replaced with	Plant biodiversity, Invasive plant species		

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C40	Botanical/landscape services	Replaced with	Community beautification, Plant biodiversity		
C42	Horticulture & garden clubs	Replaced with	Gardening		
D41	Veterinary medicine, hospital	Replaced with	Veterinary medicine		
D**	Animals/wildlife, *	Replaced with	Wildlife biodiversity, Domesticated animals		
D30	Wildlife preservation & protection	Replaced with	Wildlife biodiversity, Biodiversity, Invasive animal species, Wildlife rehabilitation		
D61	Animals/wildlife, training	Replaced with	Animal training		
D33	Wildlife, fisheries	Replaced with	Aquatic wildlife protection, Fishing and aquaculture, Fish farms and hatcheries, Sustainable fishing		
D60	Animals/wildlife, special services	Replaced with	Animal training, Animal therapy		
D62	Animals/wildlife, exhibition	Replaced with	Animal training		
D63	Animals/wildlife, clubs	Replaced with	Animal training		
D99	Animals/wildlife	Replaced with	Domesticated animals		
E35	Optometry & vision screening	Replaced with	Vision care		
E36	Podiatry	Replaced with	Out-patient medical care		
E39	Health care, rural areas	Replaced with	Out-patient medical care + Health care access		
E41	OBGYN/Birthing centers	Replaced with	Childbirth		
E44	Health care, fertility	Replaced with	Reproductive health care		
E45	Health care, sterilization	Replaced with	Reproductive health care		
E56	Speech & hearing centers	Replaced with	Speech and hearing rehabilitation, Hearing care		
E60	Health care, support services	Replaced with	Medical support services, Electronic health records, Home medical equipment, Prosthetics		
E62	Health care, emergency transport services	Replaced with	Emergency medical services		
E77	Public health, physical fitness	Replaced with	Exercise		
E82	Health care, cost containment	Replaced with	Health care financing		
E84	Health care, HMO financing	Replaced with	Health care financing + Managed care		
E87	Health care, counseling/pastoral care	Replaced with	Medical counseling		
F31	Hospitals (psychiatric)	Replaced with	Psychiatric care, Psychiatry		
F50	Mental health, addictions	Replaced with	Addiction services		
F54	Gambling addiction	Replaced with	Addiction services		

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F73	Mental health, schizophrenia	Replaced with	Mental and behavioral disorders		
F80	Mental health, association	Replaced with	Mental health care		
F99	Mental health/crisis services	Replaced with	Mental health care		
G22	Sickle cell disease	Replaced with	Genetic conditions and birth defects		
G40	Organ diseases	Replaced with	Diseases and conditions, Urology		
G56	Myasthenia gravis	Replaced with	Musculoskeletal diseases		
G60	Allergies	Replaced with	Immune system diseases		
G80	Health organizations, named diseases		Diseases and conditions, Infectious and parasitic diseases, Malaria, Tuberculosis, Brain and nervous system diseases, Cholera		
		Replaced with	Infectious and parasitic diseases, Ebola, Tuberculosis, Malaria, Cholera		
G88	Tropical diseases	Replaced with	Immune system diseases		
G89	Lupus	Replaced with	Diseases and conditions		
G8A	Diseases (rare)	Replaced with	Diseases and conditions		
G8B	SIDS (Sudden Infant Death Syndrome)	Replaced with	Medical specialties		
G91	Anesthesiology	Replaced with	Holistic medicine		
G93	Chiropractic	Replaced with	Diseases and conditions		
G99	Health organizations	Replaced with			
H**	* research	Subject + Strat	Named disease, Diseases and conditions	Research	
I21	Crime/violence prevention, youth	Replaced with	Crime prevention, Juvenile justice, Bullying		
I31	Offenders/ex-offenders, transitional care	Replaced with	Offender re-entry		
I42	Offenders/ex-offenders, bail issues	Replaced with	Corrections and penology		
I50	Courts/judicial administration	Replaced with	Courts, Juvenile justice, Family courts		
J31	Employment, homebound work	Replaced with	Vocational rehabilitation		
J32	Goodwill Industries	Replaced with	Vocational rehabilitation		
J40	Labor unions/organizations	Replaced with	Organized labor		
K26	Agriculture, livestock issues	Replaced with	Livestock and ranching		
K30	Food services	Replaced with	Food aid		
K32	Food distribution, groceries on wheels	Replaced with	Food delivery		
K33	Food services, commodity distribution	Replaced with	Food delivery		
K34	Food services, congregate meals	Replaced with	Dining services		
K35	Food services, agency eatery	Replaced with	Dining services		
K36	Food distribution, meals on wheels	Replaced with	Food delivery		

Subject Term Update Summary

GCS Code	GCS Term Description	Action	New Subject Term(s)	New Support Strategy(ies)	New Organization Type
K50	Home economics	Replaced with	Vocational education + Family services		
L23	Housing/shelter, SROs	Replaced with	Housing development		
L53	Housing/shelter, co-ops	Replaced with	Home ownership		
L82	Housing/shelter, expense aid		Foreclosure prevention, Housing loss prevention, Rent and mortgage assistance, Utility expense assistance		
M25	Disasters, 9/11/01	Replaced with	Non-natural disasters		
M26	Disasters, Hurricane Katrina	Replaced with	Storms		
M99	Safety/disasters				
N42	Athletics/sports, academies	Replaced with	Disasters and emergency management		
N51	Recreation, country clubs	Replaced with	Sports training		
N70	Athletics/sports, amateur competition	Replaced with	Clubs		
N80	Athletics/sports, professional leagues	Replaced with	Sports		
O21	Boys clubs	Replaced with	Sports		
O22	Girls clubs	Replaced with	Youth services		
O23	Boys & girls clubs	Replaced with	Youth services		
O31	Big Brothers/Big Sisters	Replaced with	Youth services		
O41	Boy scouts	Replaced with	Adult and child programs		
O42	Girl scouts	Replaced with	Scouting programs		
O43	Camp Fire	Replaced with	Scouting programs		
O50	Youth development, services	Replaced with	Scouting programs		
P21	American Red Cross	Replaced with	Youth organizing		
P22	Urban League	Replaced with	Human services		
P24	Salvation Army	Replaced with	Human services		
P26	Volunteers of America	Replaced with	Human services		
P27	YM/YWCAs & YM/YWHAs	Replaced with	Human services		
P28	Neighborhood centers	Replaced with	Human services		
P30	Children & youth, services	Replaced with	Human services		
P33	Children, day care	Replaced with	Child welfare		
P34	Children, services	Replaced with	Child care		
P44	Family services, home/homemaker aid	Replaced with	Child welfare		
P47	Pregnancy centers	Replaced with	In-home aid and personal assistance		
P52	Human services, transportation	Replaced with	Maternal and perinatal health		
P55	Supported living	Replaced with	Paratransit		
			Independent living for people with disabilities		

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GCS					
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P56	Personal assistance services (PAS)	Replaced with	In-home aid and personal assistance		
P5A	Human services, mind/body enrichment	Replaced with	Spirituality		
P70	Residential/custodial care	Replaced with	Supportive housing, Shelter and residential care, Orphanages, Housing for people with disabilities		
P84	Minorities/immigrants, centers & services	Replaced with	Immigrant services, Human services (with population code)		
Q31	International agricultural development	Replaced with	International development + Agriculture		
Q32	International economic development	Replaced with	International development + Economic development		
Q33	International relief	Replaced with	International development + Disaster or other codes based on nature of event/need		
Q34	International relief, 2004 tsunami	Replaced with	International development + Tsunamis		
Q42	International affairs, U.N.	Replaced with	Multilateral cooperation		
Q70	International human rights	Replaced with	Human rights		
Q71	International migration/refugee issues	Replaced with	Right to free movement and asylum		
S20	Community development, neighborhood development	Replaced with	Community improvement		
S21	Community development, citizen coalitions	Replaced with	Community organizing		
S24	Civic centers	Replaced with	Community improvement		
S43	Community development, small businesses	Replaced with	Entrepreneurship		
S44	Better business bureaus	Subject + Strat	Business and industry	Ethics and accountability	
S46	Trade boards	Subject + Strat	Trade	Regulation and administration	
S80	Community development, service clubs	Replaced with	Community service		
S81	Community development, women's clubs	Replaced with	Community service		
S82	Community development, men's clubs	Replaced with	Community service		
T70	United Ways and Federated Giving Programs	Replaced with	Nonprofits		
T90	Philanthropy, named trusts	Replaced with	Nonprofits		
W30	Military/veterans' organizations	Replaced with	National Defense		
X2*, X3*, *, agencies and *		Replaced with	More specific named denominations and sects		
Y21	Insurance (group)	Replaced with	Insurance		
Y22	Insurance (benevolent life)	Replaced with	Insurance		
Y23	Insurance (mutual)	Replaced with	Insurance		
Y33	Pensions, teacher funds	Replaced with	Pensions		

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Code	GCS Term Description	Action	New Subject Term(s)	New Support Strategy(ies)	New Organization Type
Y34	Pensions, employee trusts	Replaced with	Pensions		
Y35	Pensions, multi-employer plans	Replaced with	Pensions		
Y40	Fraternal societies	Replaced with	Community service + Clubs		
Y41	Fraternal societies (501(c)(8))	Replaced with	Community service + Clubs		
Y42	Fraternal societies (501(c)(11))	Replaced with	Community service + Clubs		
Y43	Fraternal societies (501(c)(9))	Replaced with	Community service + Clubs		
Y51	Burial association	Replaced with	Cemeteries and burial services		
Y52	Cemetery company	Replaced with	Cemeteries and burial services		
Y99	Mutual aid societies	Replaced with	Community service		

New Subject Terms Added

Main Subject New PCS Term Description

Agriculture, fishing and forestry

Agrodiversity
Agroecology
Farm viability
Fish farms and hatcheries
Fishing and aquaculture
Food security
Food sovereignty
Forestry
Genetically modified organisms
Non-timber forestry
Organic farming
Subsistence farming
Sustainable fishing
Sustainable forestry

Arts and culture

Folk and ethnic dance
Folk and indigenous music
Jazz and tap dance
Modern dance
Printmaking
Public arts
Sacred sites
Spoken word
Traditional knowledge

Main Subject

New PCS Term Description

Community and economic development

Anti-predatory lending
Banking
Bicycling and pedestrian-oriented development
Community development finance
Construction
Corporate social responsibility
Development finance
Employment
Foreclosure prevention
Green building
Home financing
Housing loss prevention
Investment services
Job benefits
Job creation and workforce development
Manufacturing
Mining and resource extraction
Sustainable development
Sustainable finance
Trade
Transport and storage
Urban planning
Urban renewal
Urban sprawl

New Subject Terms Added

Education

Adult literacy
Adult numeracy
College preparation
Educational software
High school equivalency
Multicultural education
Out-of-school learning
STEM education
Tutoring

Environment

Animal adoptions
Animal rescue and rehabilitation
Biodiversity
Composting
Coral reefs
Deserts
Energy efficiency
Environmental studies
Forest management
Fossil fuels
Grasslands
Groundwater
Hazardous waste management
Highlands
Human-animal interactions
Humane education
Invasive animal species
Invasive plant species
Land degradation
Nature education
Nuclear energy
Oceans and coastal waters

Environment, cont'd

Outdoor education
Rainforests
Reforestation
Renewable energy
Research on animals
Rivers and lakes
Tundra
Vegetarianism
Water conservation
Wetlands
Wildlife rehabilitation

Health

Abstinence-only sex education
Animal therapy
Cardiology
Celiac disease
Children's hospital care
Cholera
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
Colorectal cancer
Comprehensive sex education
Convalescent care
Crohn's disease and colitis
Dermatology
Ebola
E-health
Electronic health records
Emergency care
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases
Gastroenterology
Genetics
Health care quality



**FOUNDATION
CENTER**
Knowledge to build on.

New Subject Terms Added

Health, cont'd

Hearing care
Home medical equipment
Immune system diseases
Infectious and parasitic diseases
Irritable bowel syndrome
Lung cancer
Malaria
Malnutrition
Maternal and perinatal health
Meningitis
Oncology
Ophthalmology
Organ transplantation
Pancreatic cancer
Patient-centered care
Physical fitness
Play therapy
Pneumoconiosis
Preventive care
Prosthetics
Psychiatry
Reconstructive surgery
School-based health care
Support groups
Traditional medicine and healing
Tuberculosis
Urgent care
Urology
Water access, sanitation and hygiene

Human rights

Economic justice
Individual liberties
Justice rights
Social rights
Voter rights

Human services

Adult peer mentoring
Aging out of foster care
Elder housing
Free goods distribution
Housing for the homeless
Immigrant services
Job services
Orphanages
Unemployment compensation
Utility expense assistance
Youth mentoring
Youth peer mentoring

Information and Communications (new)

Assistive software
Business applications
Cloud computing
Computer Security
Content management software
Data management software
Digital collections
Digital divide
Financial applications
Government libraries
Information communications technology



New Subject Terms Added

Information and Communications (new), cont'd

- Institutional archives
- Internet neutrality
- Intranet
- Media development software
- Mobile communications
- News and public information
- Online conferencing
- Open data
- Photojournalism
- Simulation software
- Social media
- Web applications
- Webcasting
- Websites

International relations

- Arms trafficking
- Disarmament
- Landmines
- Nuclear non-proliferation

Public affairs

- Census
- Customs and border control
- Cyber warfare
- Democracy
- Elections
- Electric utilities
- Government regulation
- Immigration and naturalization
- National defense
- Oil and gas utilities
- Public assistance

Public affairs, cont'd

- Public integrity
- Public works
- Social security

Public safety (new)

- Automotive safety
- Bicycle safety
- Bullying
- Child advocacy
- Community policing
- Cybercrime
- Disaster preparedness
- Disaster reconstruction
- Disaster relief
- Disasters
- Droughts
- Drug safety
- Earthquakes
- Elder abuse
- Extreme temperatures
- Family courts
- Famines
- Food safety
- Home safety
- Immigration law
- Internal resettlement
- Juvenile justice
- Law enforcement
- Legal aid
- Mass movements
- Narcotics control
- Non-natural disasters
- Pedestrian safety



New Subject Terms Added

Public safety (new), cont'd

Storms
Tsunamis
Volcanos
Wildfires

Religion

Baptist
Christian Science
Conservative Judaism
Episcopalianism and Anglicanism
Evangelicalism
Lutheranism
Methodism
Orthodox Judaism
Presbyterianism
Reconstructionist Judaism
Reform Judaism
Shi'a
Shintoism
Sikhism
Sufism
Sunni
Tribal and indigenous religions

Science

Aerospace engineering
Atmospheric science
Biochemistry
Biotechnology
Chemical engineering
Civil engineering
Ecology

Science, cont'd

Electrical engineering
Forensic science
Genetic research
Hydrology
Mechanical engineering
Molecular biology
Nanotechnology
Paleontology
Robotics

Social sciences

Archaeology
Cultural anthropology
Gender and sexuality studies
Geography
Indigenous studies
Latino and Hispanic studies
LGBTQ studies
Men's studies
Physical anthropology

Sports and recreation

Boating
Combat sports
Cycling
Gymnastics
Hiking and walking
Ice hockey
Ice skating
Intramural sports
Mountain and rock climbing
Orienteering



New Subject Terms Added

Sports and recreation, cont'd

- Outdoor sports
- Paralympics
- Playgrounds
- Running
- Skiing and snowboarding
- Sledding
- Swimming
- Table tennis
- Track and field
- Volleyball