

Can't CrackMe

... The EULA said so

About Me

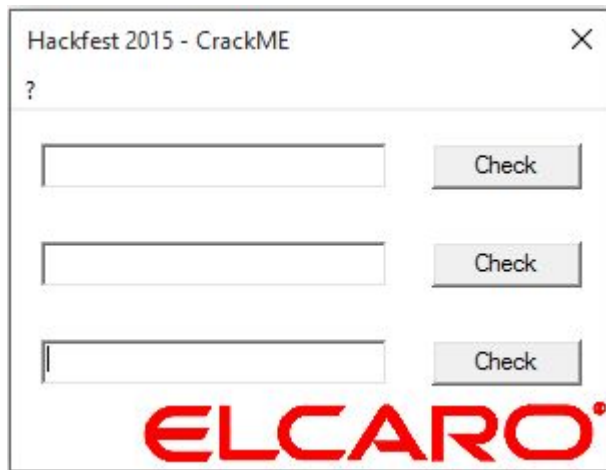
- Malware Researcher @ ESET
- Hackfest CTF since 2014
- CTF player since ???
- Twitter : https://twitter.com/__ek0

About the challenge

Find the 3 passwords.

URL : <https://goo.gl/SMKBJE>

Password : hackfest2015



Hackfest 2015 - CrackME

?

Check

Check

Check

ELCARO®

About the challenge

Find the 3 passwords.

URL : <https://goo.gl/SMKBJE>

Password : hackfest2015

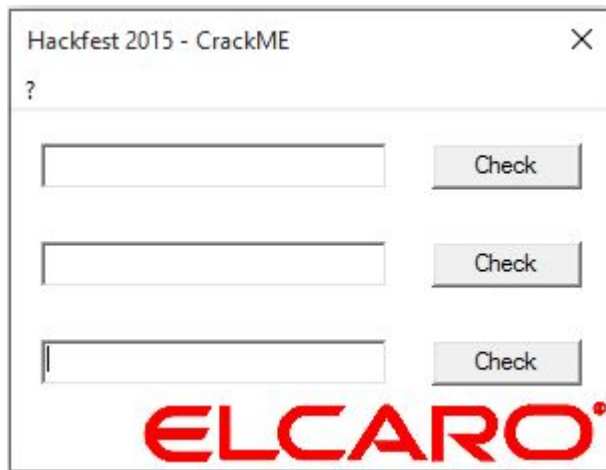
Hint :

The AntiDebug is executed before the main.

The two first passwords are standards algorithms.

The first one is encoding.

The second one is crypto.



Solution

Solution

- AntiDebug : TlsCallback
- First password : Xored Base64 (Slightly modified)
- Second password : RC4
- Last password : Nanomites protection.

AntiDebug : TlsCallback

```
1 int __stdcall TlsCallback_0(int a1, int a2, int a3)
2 {
3     unsigned __int8 isDebuggerPresent; // ST0B_1@1
4     int result; // eax@1
5     int globalFlags; // [sp+0h] [bp-Ch]@1
6
7     globalFlags = *(_DWORD *)(__readfsdword(0x30) + 0x68);
8     isDebuggerPresent = *(_BYTE *)(__readfsdword(0x30) + 2);
9     result = isDebuggerPresent;
10    if ( isDebuggerPresent || globalFlags & 0x70 )
11    {
12        byte_417438 = 1;
13        ExitProcess(0);
14    }
15    return result;
16 }
```

AntiDebug : TlsCallback

```
1 int __stdcall TlsCallback_0(int a1, int a2, int a3)
2 {
3     unsigned __int8 isDebuggerPresent; // ST0B_1@1
4     int result; // eax@1
5     int globalFlags; // [sp+0h] [bp-Ch]@1
6
7     globalFlags = *(_DWORD *)(__readfsdword(0x30) + 0x68);
8     isDebuggerPresent = *(_BYTE *)(__readfsdword(0x30) + 2);
9     result = isDebuggerPresent;
10    if ( isDebuggerPresent || globalFlags & 0x70 )
11    {
12        byte 417438 = 1;
13        ExitProcess(0);
14    }
15    return result;
16 }
```

just need to patch this

First password : Modified Base64

```
sub_400000(v4, 0, 100,
hWnd = GetDlgItem(hDlg, 40000);
GetDlgItemTextW(hDlg, 40000, &String, 64);
b64encode((int)&String, (int)&v4, wcslen(&String), &v3);
xor_4e4e(&v4, v3);
result = wcslen((const unsigned __int16 *)encoded_password_array);
if ( result == v3 )
{
    result = wmemcmp(encoded_password_array, &v4, 2 * v3);
    if ( !result )
        result = EnableWindow(hWnd, 0);
}
```

First password : Modified Base64

```
...
*(_WORD *)(a2 + 2 * v11) = alphabet_array[(v4 >> 18) & 63];
v5 = v11 + 1;
*(_WORD *)(a2 + 2 * v5++) = alphabet_array[(v4 >> 12) & 63];
*(_WORD *)(a2 + 2 * v5++) = alphabet_array[(v4 >> 6) & 63];
*(_WORD *)(a2 + 2 * v5) = alphabet_array[v7 & 63];
v11 = v5 + 1;
}
for ( i = 0; ; ++i )
{
    result = i;
    if ( i >= dword_416800[a3 % 3] )
        break;
    *(_WORD *)(a2 + 2 * (*a4 - 1 - i)) = '+';    |
}
-----
```

First password : Modified Base64

```
*( _WORD *) (a2 + 2 * v11) = alphabet_array[(v4 >> 18) & 63];  
v5 = v11 + 1;  
*( _WORD *) (a2 + 2 * v5++) = alphabet_array[(v4 >> 12) & 63];  
*( _WORD *) (a2 + 2 * v5++) = alphabet_array[(v4 >> 6) & 63];  
*( _WORD *) (a2 + 2 * v5) = alphabet_array[v7 & 63];  
v11 = v5 + 1;
```

encoding

```
}  
for ( i = 0; ; ++i )  
{  
    result = i;  
    if ( i >= dword_416800[a3 % 3] )  
        break;  
    *( _WORD *) (a2 + 2 * (*a4 - 1 - i)) = '+';    |  
}  
.....
```

Normal alphabet :

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz0123456789+/-

Modified Alphabet :

QWERTYUIOPASDFGHJKLZXCVBNMqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnm9876543210_-

First password : Modified Base64

```
*( _WORD *)(a2 + 2 * v11) = alphabet_array[(v4 >> 18) & 63];  
v5 = v11 + 1;  
*( _WORD *)(a2 + 2 * v5++) = alphabet_array[(v4 >> 12) & 63];  
*( _WORD *)(a2 + 2 * v5++) = alphabet_array[(v4 >> 6) & 63];  
*( _WORD *)(a2 + 2 * v5) = alphabet_array[v7 & 63];  
v11 = v5 + 1;
```

encoding

```
}  
For ( i = 0; ; ++i )  
{  
    result = i;  
    if ( i >= dword_416800[a3 % 3] )  
        break;  
    *( _WORD *)(a2 + 2 * (*a4 - 1 - i)) = '+';
```

| padding ('=' in normal version)

Normal alphabet :

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz0123456789+/-

Modified Alphabet :

QWERTYUIOPASDFGHJKLZXCVBNMqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnm9876543210_-

First password : Modified Base64

```
*( _WORD *)(a2 + 2 * v11) = alphabet_array[(v4 >> 18) & 63];  
v5 = v11 + 1;  
*( _WORD *)(a2 + 2 * v5++) = alphabet_array[(v4 >> 12) & 63];  
*( _WORD *)(a2 + 2 * v5++) = alphabet_array[(v4 >> 6) & 63];  
*( _WORD *)(a2 + 2 * v5) = alphabet_array[v7 & 63];  
v11 = v5 + 1;
```

encoding

```
}  
For ( i = 0; ; ++i )  
{  
    result = i;  
    if ( i >= dword_416800[a3 % 3] )  
        break;  
    *( _WORD *)(a2 + 2 * (*a4 - 1 - i)) = '+';
```

FLAG : ModifiedBase64IsStillBase64!!

| padding ('=' in normal version)

Normal alphabet :

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz0123456789+/-

Modified Alphabet :

QWERTYUIOPASDFGHJKLZXCVBNMqwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnm9876543210_-

Second Password : RC4

```
hWnd = GetDlgItem(hDlg, 40005);  
GetWindowTextW(hWnd, &String, 64);  
rc4_init(&v6, key_ptr, 12);  
rc4_crypt(&v6, &String, &v7, 64);  
v1 = wmemcmp(encrypted_pass_ptr, &v7, strlen((const char *)encrypted_pass_ptr));
```

Second Password : RC4

```
for ( i = 0; i < 256; ++i )  
    a1[i] = i;
```

```
while ( (signed int)v5 < 256 )  
{  
    v6 += key[v5 % a3] + table[v5];  
    fn_swap(&table[v5], &table[v6]);  
    result = v5++ + 1;  
}
```

```
for ( i = 0; i < size; ++i )  
{  
    table[257] += table[++table[256]];  
    fn_swap(&table[table[256]], &table[table[257]]);  
    encrypted_string[i] = table[(unsigned __int8)(table[table[257]] + table[table[256]])] ^ password[i];  
    result = i + 1;  
}
```

Second Password : RC4

rc4_init

```
for ( i = 0; i < 256; ++i )  
    a1[i] = i;
```

```
while ( (signed int)v5 < 256 )  
{  
    v6 += key[v5 % a3] + table[v5];  
    fn_swap(&table[v5], &table[v6]);  
    result = v5++ + 1;  
}
```

```
for ( i = 0; i < size; ++i )  
{  
    table[257] += table[++table[256]];  
    fn_swap(&table[table[256]], &table[table[257]]);  
    encrypted_string[i] = table[(unsigned __int8)(table[table[257]] + table[table[256]])] ^ password[i];  
    result = i + 1;  
}
```


Second Password : RC4

rc4_init

```
for ( i = 0; i < 256; ++i )  
    a1[i] = i;
```

```
while ( (signed int)v5 < 256 )  
{  
    v6 += key[v5 % a3] + table[v5];  
    fn_swap(&table[v5], &table[v6]);  
    result = v5++ + 1;  
}
```

rc4_crypt

```
for ( i = 0; i < size; ++i )  
{  
    table[257] += table[++table[256]];  
    fn_swap(&table[table[256]], &table[table[257]]);  
    encrypted_string[i] = table[(unsigned __int8)(table[table[257]] + table[table[256]])] ^ password[i];  
    result = i + 1;  
}
```

Second Password : RC4

key is already in memory..

```
hWnd = GetDlgItem(hDlg, 40005);  
GetWindowTextW(hWnd, &String, 64);  
rc4_init(&v6, key_ptr, 12);  
rc4_crypt(&v6, &String, &v7, 64);  
v1 = wmemcmp(encrypted_pass_ptr, &v7, strlen((const char *)encrypted_pass_ptr));
```

encrypted flag

Second Password : RC4

key is already in memory..

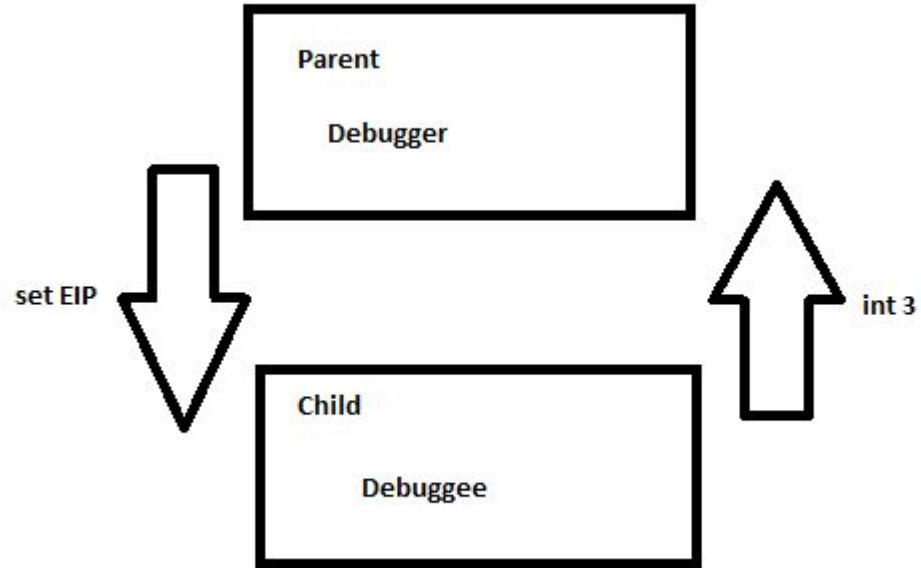
```
hWnd = GetDlgItem(hDlg, 40005);  
GetWindowText(hWnd, &String, 64);  
rc4_init(&v6, key_ptr, 12);  
rc4_crypt(&v6, &String, &v7, 64);  
v1 = wmemcmp(encrypted_pass_ptr, &v7, strlen((const char *)encrypted_pass_ptr));
```

encrypted flag

FLAG : NoNeedToReverseWhenYouHaveTheKey

Third password : Nanomites

What's nanomites ?



```

hWnd = GetDlgItem(hDlg, 40007);
GetWindowTextW(hWnd, &Buffer, 64);
v1 = (unsigned __int8)fn_enable_privileges(L"
CreateProcessW(0, CommandLine, 0, 0, 1, 0x800
hProcess = ProcessInformation.hProcess;
DebugEvent.dwDebugEventCode = 0;
sub_403DC0(&DebugEvent.dwProcessId, 0, 92);
v8 = 0;
dword_4167FC = 1;
WriteProcessMemory(
    hProcess,
    L"ts of any Program benchmark tests without
    "-use any Elcaro name, trademark or logo.\
    &Buffer,
    0x80u,
    &NumberOfBytesWritten);
FlushInstructionCache(
    hProcess,
    L"ts of any Program benchmark tests without
    "-use any Elcaro name, trademark or logo.\
    0x80u);
ResumeThread(ProcessInformation.hThread);
while ( dword_4167FC )
{
    result = WaitForDebugEvent(&DebugEvent, 0xF
    if ( !result )
        return result;
    fn_process_debug_event((int)&DebugEvent, &
    ContinueDebugEvent(DebugEvent.dwProcessId,
}
WaitForSingleObject(ProcessInformation.hProce

```

```

mov     [ebp+var_C], 0
int     3             ; Trap to I
mov     cx, [ebp+var_8]
add     cx, 1
mov     [ebp+var_8], cx
int     3             ; Trap to I
mov     [ebp+var_C], 0
int     3             ; Trap to I
mov     edx, [ebp+var_C]
mov     ax, word_414220[edx*2]
mov     [ebp+var_4], ax
int     3             ; Trap to I
mov     ecx, [ebp+var_C]
add     ecx, 1
mov     [ebp+var_C], ecx
int     3             ; Trap to I
movzx   edx, [ebp+var_4]
not     edx
mov     [ebp+var_4], dx
int     3             ; Trap to I
mov     eax, [ebp+var_C]
mov     cx, [ebp+var_4]
mov     word_414220[eax*2], cx
int     3             ; Trap to I
movzx   edx, [ebp+var_4]
add     edx, 1
mov     [ebp+var_4], dx
int     3             ; Trap to I
movzx   eax, [ebp+var_4]
sub     eax, 1
mov     [ebp+var_4], ax
int     3             ; Trap to I

```

parent

```
hWnd = GetDlgItem(hDlg, 40007);
GetWindowTextW(hWnd, &Buffer, 64);
v1 = (unsigned __int8)fn_enable_privileges(L"
CreateProcessW(0, CommandLine, 0, 0, 1, 0x800
hProcess = ProcessInformation.hProcess;
DebugEvent.dwDebugEventCode = 0;
sub_403DC0(&DebugEvent.dwProcessId, 0, 92);
v8 = 0;
dword_4167FC = 1;
WriteProcessMemory(
    hProcess,
    L"ts of any Program benchmark tests without
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    &Buffer,
    0x80u,
    &NumberOfBytesWritten);
FlushInstructionCache(
    hProcess,
    L"ts of any Program benchmark tests without
    "-use any Elcaro name, trademark or logo.\
    0x80u);
ResumeThread(ProcessInformation.hThread);
while ( dword_4167FC )
{
    result = WaitForDebugEvent(&DebugEvent, 0xF
    if ( !result )
        return result;
    fn_process_debug_event((int)&DebugEvent, &
    ContinueDebugEvent(DebugEvent.dwProcessId,
}
WaitForSingleObject(ProcessInformation.hProce
```

```
mov     [ebp+var_C], 0
int     3          ; Trap to I
mov     cx, [ebp+var_8]
add     cx, 1
mov     [ebp+var_8], cx
int     3          ; Trap to I
mov     [ebp+var_C], 0
int     3          ; Trap to I
mov     edx, [ebp+var_C]
mov     ax, word_414220[edx*2]
mov     [ebp+var_4], ax
int     3          ; Trap to I
mov     ecx, [ebp+var_C]
add     ecx, 1
mov     [ebp+var_C], ecx
int     3          ; Trap to I
movzx   edx, [ebp+var_4]
not     edx
mov     [ebp+var_4], dx
int     3          ; Trap to I
mov     eax, [ebp+var_C]
mov     cx, [ebp+var_4]
mov     word_414220[eax*2], cx
int     3          ; Trap to I
movzx   edx, [ebp+var_4]
add     edx, 1
mov     [ebp+var_4], dx
int     3          ; Trap to I
movzx   eax, [ebp+var_4]
sub     eax, 1
mov     [ebp+var_4], ax
int     3          ; Trap to I
```


parent

```
hWnd = GetDlgItem(hDlg, 40007);
GetWindowTextW(hWnd, &Buffer, 64);
v1 = (unsigned __int8)fn_enable_privileges(L"
CreateProcessW(0, CommandLine, 0, 0, 1, 0x800
hProcess = ProcessInformation.hProcess;
DebugEvent.dwDebugEventCode = 0;
sub_403DC0(&DebugEvent.dwProcessId, 0, 92);
v8 = 0;
dword_4167FC = 1;
WriteProcessMemory(
    hProcess,
    L"ts of any Program benchmark tests without
    "-use any Elcaro name, trademark or logo.\
    &Buffer,
    0x80u,
    &NumberOfBytesWritten);
FlushInstructionCache(
    hProcess,
    L"ts of any Program benchmark tests without
    "-use any Elcaro name, trademark or logo.\
    0x80u);
ResumeThread(ProcessInformation.hThread);
while ( dword_4167FC )
{
    result = WaitForDebugEvent(&DebugEvent, 0xF
    if ( !result )
        return result;
    fn_process_debug_event((int)&DebugEvent, &
    ContinueDebugEvent(DebugEvent.dwProcessId,
}
WaitForSingleObject(ProcessInformation.hProce
```

child

```
mov     [ebp+var_C], 0
int     3          ; Trap to I
mov     cx, [ebp+var_8]
add     cx, 1
mov     [ebp+var_8], cx
int     3          ; Trap to I
mov     [ebp+var_C], 0
int     3          ; Trap to I
mov     edx, [ebp+var_C]
mov     ax, word_414220[edx*2]
mov     [ebp+var_4], ax
int     3          ; Trap to I
mov     ecx, [ebp+var_C]
add     ecx, 1
mov     [ebp+var_C], ecx
int     3          ; Trap to I
movzx   edx, [ebp+var_4]
not     edx
mov     [ebp+var_4], dx
int     3          ; Trap to I
mov     eax, [ebp+var_C]
mov     cx, [ebp+var_4]
mov     word_414220[ecx*2], cx
int     3          ; Trap to I
movzx   edx, [ebp+var_4]
add     edx, 1
mov     [ebp+var_4], dx
int     3          ; Trap to I
movzx   eax, [ebp+var_4]
sub     eax, 1
mov     [ebp+var_4], ax
int     3          ; Trap to I
```

parent

```
hWnd = GetDlgItem(hDlg, 400007);
GetWindowTextW(hWnd, &Buffer, 64);
v1 = (unsigned __int8)fn_enable_privileges(L"
CreateProcessW(0, CommandLine, 0, 0, 1, 0x800
hProcess = ProcessInformation.hProcess;
DebugEvent.dwDebugEventCode = 0;
sub_403DC0(&DebugEvent.dwProcessId, 0, 92);
v8 = 0;
dword_4167FC = 1;
WriteProcessMemory(
    hProcess,
    L"ts of any Program benchmark tests without
    "-use any Elcaro name, trademark or logo.\n
    &Buffer,
    0x800,
    &NumberOfBytesWritten);
FlushInstructionCache(
    hProcess,
    L"ts of any Program benchmark tests without
    "-use any Elcaro name, trademark or logo.\n
    0x800);
ResumeThread(ProcessInformation.hThread);
while ( dword_4167FC )
{
    result = WaitForDebugEvent(&DebugEvent, 0xF
    if ( !result )
        return result;
    fn_process_debug_event((int)&DebugEvent, &
    ContinueDebugEvent(DebugEvent.dwProcessId,
}
WaitForSingleObject(ProcessInformation.hProce
```

password !

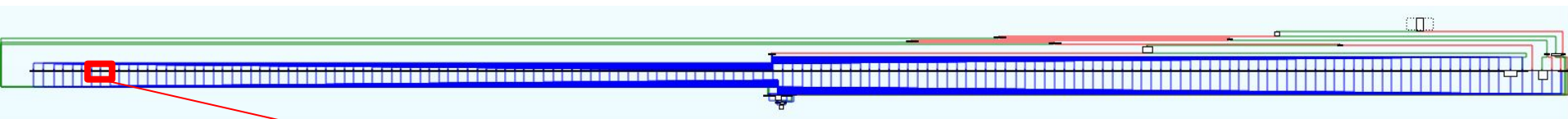
child

```
mov     [ebp+var_C], 0
int     3          ; Trap to I
mov     cx, [ebp+var_8]
add     cx, 1
mov     [ebp+var_8], cx
int     3          ; Trap to I
mov     [ebp+var_C], 0
int     3          ; Trap to I
mov     edx, [ebp+var_C]
mov     ax, word_414220[edx*2]
mov     [ebp+var_4], ax
int     3          ; Trap to I
mov     ecx, [ebp+var_C]
add     ecx, 1
mov     [ebp+var_C], ecx
int     3          ; Trap to I
movzx   edx, [ebp+var_4]
not     edx
mov     [ebp+var_4], dx
int     3          ; Trap to I
mov     eax, [ebp+var_C]
mov     cx, [ebp+var_4]
mov     word_414220[ecx*2], cx
int     3          ; Trap to I
movzx   edx, [ebp+var_4]
add     edx, 1
mov     [ebp+var_4], dx
int     3          ; Trap to I
movzx   eax, [ebp+var_4]
sub     eax, 1
mov     [ebp+var_4], ax
int     3          ; Trap to I
```


Third password : Nanomites

Event processing routine.

When a debug event happens, the parent set the new EIP in the child context.



```
loc_4021F7:                ; jumptable 00401A34 case 213
mov     [ebp+Context._Eip], 401290h
jmp     loc_40237B
```

```
loc_402206:                ; jumptable 00401A34 case 214
mov     [ebp+Context._Eip], 4012B5h
jmp     loc_40237B
```

Nanomites source code

```
case EXCEPTION_BREAKPOINT:
    // Get thread context
    // Already suspended bc dbg event.
    hThread = OpenThread(THREAD_SET_CONTEXT | THREAD_GET_CONTEXT, FALSE, event->dwThreadId);
    GetThreadContext(hThread, &ctx);
    //wsprintf(dbg_string, L"CODE : %x, EIP : %x\n", exception.ExceptionRecord.ExceptionCode, ctx.Eip);
    //OutputDebugString(dbg_string);

    switch(*exception_cnt) {
    case 0:
        ctx.Eip = 0x00401260; // First exception happen in the RT
        break;
    case 1:
    case 2:
    case 3:
    case 4:
    case 5:
    case 6:
    case 7:
    case 8:
    case 9:
    case 10:
    case 11:
    case 12:
    case 13:
    case 14:
    case 15:
    case 17:
    case 18:
    case 19:
    case 20:
        ctx.Eip = INC_KEY;
        break;
    case 21:
        ctx.Eip = GET_CH;
        break;
    case 22:
        ctx.Eip = DEC_CH;
        break;
    case 23:
        ctx.Eip = DEC_CH;
        break;
    case 24:
        ctx.Eip = DEC_CH;
        break;
```

Nanomites source code



```
case EXCEPTION_BREAKPOINT:
    // Get thread context
    // Already suspended bc dbg event.
    hThread = OpenThread(THREAD_SET_CONTEXT | THREAD_GET_CONTEXT, FALSE, event->dwThreadId);
    GetThreadContext(hThread, &ctx);
    //wsprintf(dbg_string, L"CODE : %#x, EIP : %#x\n", exception.ExceptionRecord.ExceptionCode, ctx.Eip);
    //OutputDebugString(dbg_string);

    switch(*exception_cnt) {
    case 0:
        ctx.Eip = 0x00401260; // First exception happen in the RT
        break;
    case 1:
    case 2:
    case 3:
    case 4:
    case 5:
    case 6:
    case 7:
    case 8:
    case 9:
    case 10:
    case 11:
    case 12:
    case 13:
    case 14:
    case 15:
    case 17:
    case 18:
    case 19:
    case 20:
        ctx.Eip = INC_KEY;
        break;
    case 21:
        ctx.Eip = GET_CH;
        break;
    case 22:
        ctx.Eip = DEC_CH;
        break;
    case 23:
        ctx.Eip = DEC_CH;
        break;
    case 24:
        ctx.Eip = DEC_CH;
        break;
```

```
cmp    [ebp+var_3A8], EXCEPTION_BREAKPOINT
jz     loc_4019E1
```

```
loc_4021F7:                ; jumtable 00401A34 case 213
mov     [ebp+Context._Eip], 401290h
jmp     loc_40237B
```

```
loc_402206:                ; jumtable 00401A34 case 214
mov     [ebp+Context._Eip], 4012B5h
jmp     loc_40237B
```

```
loc_4019E1:
mov     edx, [ebp+arg_0]
mov     eax, [edx+8]
push    eax                ; dwThreadId
push    0                  ; bInheritHandle
push    18h                ; dwDesiredAccess
call    ds:OpenThread
mov     [ebp+hThread], eax
lea     ecx, [ebp+Context]
push    ecx                ; lpContext
mov     edx, [ebp+hThread]
push    edx                ; hThread
call    ds:GetThreadContext
mov     eax, [ebp+int3_cnt_ptr]
mov     ecx, [eax]
mov     [ebp+int3_cnt], ecx
cmp     [ebp+int3_cnt], 239 ; switch 240 cases
ja      loc_40237A          ; jumptable 00401A34 default case
```

```
cmp     [ebp+var_3A8], EXCEPTION_BREAKPOINT
jz      loc_4019E1
```

```
loc_4021F7:                ; jumptable 00401A34 case 213
mov     [ebp+Context._Eip], 401290h
jmp     loc_40237B
```

```
loc_402206:                ; jumptable 00401A34 case 214
mov     [ebp+Context._Eip], 4012B5h
jmp     loc_40237B
```

```
loc_4019E1:
mov     edx, [ebp+arg_0]
mov     eax, [edx+8]
push    eax                ; dwThreadId
push    0                  ; bInheritHandle
push    18h                ; dwDesiredAccess
call    ds:OpenThread
mov     [ebp+hThread], eax
lea     ecx, [ebp+Context]
push    ecx                ; lpContext
mov     edx, [ebp+hThread]
push    edx                ; hThread
call    ds:GetThreadContext

mov     eax, [ebp+int3_cnt_ptr]
mov     ecx, [eax]
mov     [ebp+int3_cnt], ecx
cmp     [ebp+int3_cnt].239 ; switch 240 cases
ja      loc_40237A          ; jumptable 00401A34 default case
```

```
cmp     [ebp+var_3A8], EXCEPTION_BREAKPOINT
jz      loc_4019E1
```

```
loc_4021F7:                ; jumptable 00401A34 case 213
mov     [ebp+Context._Eip], 401290h
jmp     loc_40237B
```

```
loc_402206:                ; jumptable 00401A34 case 214
mov     [ebp+Context._Eip], 4012B5h
jmp     loc_40237B
```



```

loc_4019E1:
mov     edx, [ebp+arg_0]
mov     eax, [edx+8]
push    eax                ; dwThreadId
push    0                  ; bInheritHandle
push    18h                ; dwDesiredAccess
call    ds:OpenThread
mov     [ebp+hThread], eax
lea     ecx, [ebp+Context]
push    ecx                ; lpContext
mov     edx, [ebp+hThread]
push    edx                ; hThread
call    ds:GetThreadContext

mov     eax, [ebp+int3_cnt_ptr]
mov     ecx, [eax]
mov     [ebp+int3_cnt], ecx
cmp     [ebp+int3_cnt].239 ; switch 240 cases
ja      loc_40237A          ; jumptable 00401A34 default case

```

```

cmp     [ebp+var_3A8], EXCEPTION_BREAKPOINT
jz      loc_4019E1

```

```

loc_4021F7:                ; jumptable 00401A34 case 213
mov     [ebp+Context._Eip], 401290h
jmp     loc_40237B

```

operation address in the child process

```

loc_402206:                ; jumptable 00401A34 case 214
mov     [ebp+Context._Eip], 4012B5h
jmp     loc_40237B

```

another operation address

```
loc_4019E1:
mov     edx, [ebp+arg_0]
mov     eax, [edx+8]
push    eax                ; dwThreadId
push    0                  ; bInheritHandle
push    18h                ; dwDesiredAccess
call    ds:OpenThread
mov     [ebp+hThread], eax
lea     ecx, [ebp+Context]
push    ecx                ; lpContext
mov     edx, [ebp+hThread]
push    edx                ; hThread
call    ds:GetThreadContext
mov     eax, [ebp+int3_cnt_ptr]
mov     ecx, [eax]
mov     [ebp+int3_cnt], ecx
cmp     [ebp+int3_cnt], 239 ; switch 240 cases
ja      loc_40237A         ; jumtable 00401A34 default case
```

```
cmp     [ebp+var_3A8], EXCEPTION_BREAKPOINT
jz      loc_4019E1
```

```
loc_40237B:
mov     eax, [ebp+int3_cnt_ptr]
mov     ecx, [eax]
add     ecx, 1
mov     edx, [ebp+int3_cnt_ptr]
mov     [edx], ecx
lea     eax, [ebp+Context]
push    eax                ; lpContext
mov     ecx, [ebp+hThread]
push    ecx                ; hThread
call    ds:SetThreadContext
mov     edx, [ebp+hThread]
push    edx                ; hObject
call    ds:CloseHandle
jmp     short loc_4023B6
```



```
loc_4019E1:
mov     edx, [ebp+arg_0]
mov     eax, [edx+8]
push    eax                ; dwThreadId
push    0                  ; bInheritHandle
push    18h                ; dwDesiredAccess
call    ds:OpenThread
mov     [ebp+hThread], eax
lea     ecx, [ebp+Context]
push    ecx                ; lpContext
mov     edx, [ebp+hThread]
push    edx                ; hThread
call    ds:GetThreadContext
mov     eax, [ebp+int3_cnt_ptr]
mov     ecx, [eax]
mov     [ebp+int3_cnt], ecx
cmp     [ebp+int3_cnt], 239 ; switch 240 cases
ja      loc_40237A         ; jumtable 00401A34 default case
```

```
cmp     [ebp+var_3A8], EXCEPTION_BREAKPOINT
jz      loc_4019E1
```

```
loc_40237B:
mov     eax, [ebp+int3_cnt_ptr]
mov     ecx, [eax]
add     ecx, 1
mov     edx, [ebp+int3_cnt_ptr]
mov     [edx], ecx
lea     eax, [ebp+Context]
push    eax                ; lpContext
mov     ecx, [ebp+hThread]
push    ecx                ; hThread
call    ds:SetThreadContext
mov     edx, [ebp+hThread]
push    edx                ; hObject
call    ds:CloseHandle
jmp     short loc_4023B6
```

```
loc_4019E1:
mov     edx, [ebp+arg_0]
mov     eax, [edx+8]
push    eax                ; dwThreadId
push    0                  ; bInheritHandle
push    18h                ; dwDesiredAccess
call    ds:OpenThread
mov     [ebp+hThread], eax
lea     ecx, [ebp+Context]
push    ecx                ; lpContext
mov     edx, [ebp+hThread]
push    edx                ; hThread
call    ds:GetThreadContext
mov     eax, [ebp+int3_cnt_ptr]
mov     ecx, [eax]
mov     [ebp+int3_cnt], ecx
cmp     [ebp+int3_cnt], 239 ; switch 240 cases
ja      loc_40237A          ; jumtable 00401A34 default case
```

```
cmp     [ebp+var_3A8], EXCEPTION_BREAKPOINT
jz      loc_4019E1
```

```
loc_40237B:
mov     eax, [ebp+int3_cnt_ptr]
mov     ecx, [eax]
add     ecx, 1
mov     edx, [ebp+int3_cnt_ptr]
mov     [edx], ecx
lea     eax, [ebp+Context]
push    eax                ; lpContext
mov     ecx, [ebp+hThread]
push    ecx                ; hThread
call    ds:SetThreadContext
mov     edx, [ebp+hThread]
push    edx                ; hObject
call    ds:CloseHandle
jmp     short loc_4023B6
```

```
unk_4172A8: ; jumtable 00401A34 case 239
push    0                  ; nSize
push    80h                ; lpBuffer
push    offset unk_4172A8 ; "ts of any Program benchmark"
mov     ecx, hProcess
push    ecx                ; hProcess
call    ds:ReadProcessMemory
push    0                  ; lpNumberOfBytesRead
push    80h                ; nSize
push    offset unk_4173B8 ; lpBuffer
push    offset flag        ; lpBaseAddress
mov     edx, hProcess
push    edx                ; hProcess
call    ds:ReadProcessMemory
mov     [ebp+Context._Eip], 4012FFh
jmp     short loc_40237B
```

Child operations

```
|mov    cx, [ebp+key]
|add    cx, 1
|mov    [ebp+key], cx
```

key++

```
|movzx  eax, [ebp+tmp]
|sub    eax, 1
|mov    [ebp+tmp], ax
```

char--

```
|mov    edx, [ebp+i]
|mov    ax, password[edx*2]
|mov    [ebp+tmp], ax
```

char = password[i]

```
|movzx  edx, [ebp+tmp]
|add    edx, 1
|mov    [ebp+tmp], dx
```

char++

```
|mov    ecx, [ebp+i]
|add    ecx, 1
|mov    [ebp+i], ecx
```

i++

```
|movzx  edx, [ebp+tmp]
|not    edx
|mov    [ebp+tmp], dx
```

char = ~char

```
mov    [ebp+i], 0
```

i = 0

```
|mov    eax, [ebp+i]
|mov    cx, [ebp+tmp]
|mov    password[eax*2], cx
```

password[i] = char

```
|movzx  ecx, [ebp+key]
|movzx  edx, [ebp+tmp]
|xor    edx, ecx
|mov    [ebp+tmp], dx
```

char = char ^ key

Child operations, building the script

- Each character is encoded between a GET_CH and a PUT_CH op
- Each time we have another GET_CH, restart with original character.
- Each INC_I, increment index.
- The switch case condition is the EXCEPTION_BREAKPOINT counter.
- Don't forget to do the reverse for each character.
- But sometimes ...

Child operations, building the script

- Each character is encoded between a GET_CH and a PUT_CH op
- Each time we have another GET_CH, restart with original character.
- Each INC_I, increment index.
- The switch case condition is the EXCEPTION_BREAKPOINT counter.
- Don't forget to do the reverse for each character.
- But sometimes ... even software protections have flaws.
- Flag in the child memory.
- The validation is in the parent (we can debug !)
- What happens if we patch the child ?

Child operations

```
|mov    cx, [ebp+key]
|add    cx, 1
|mov    [ebp+key], cx
```

key++

```
|movzx  eax, [ebp+tmp]
|sub    eax, 1
|mov    [ebp+tmp], ax
```

char--

```
|mov    edx, [ebp+i]
|mov    ax, password[edx*2]
|mov    [ebp+tmp], ax
```

char = password[i]

```
|movzx  edx, [ebp+tmp]
|add    edx, 1
|mov    [ebp+tmp], dx
```

char++

```
|mov    ecx, [ebp+i]
|add    ecx, 1
|mov    [ebp+i], ecx
```

i++

```
|movzx  edx, [ebp+tmp]
|not    edx
|mov    [ebp+tmp], dx
```

char = ~char

```
mov    [ebp+i], 0
```

i = 0

```
|mov    eax, [ebp+i]
|mov    cx, [ebp+tmp]
|mov    password[eax*2], cx
```

password[i] = char

```
|movzx  ecx, [ebp+key]
|movzx  edx, [ebp+tmp]
|xor    edx, ecx
|mov    [ebp+tmp], dx
```

char = char ^ key

Child operations : Reloaded

```
|mov    cx, [ebp+key]
|add    cx, 1
|mov    [ebp+key], cx
```

key++

```
|movzx  eax, [ebp+tmp]
|sub    eax, 1      add eax, 1
|mov    [ebp+tmp], ax
```

char--

```
|mov    edx, [ebp+i]
|mov    ax, password[edx*2]
|mov    [ebp+tmp], ax
```

char = password[i] flag

```
|movzx  edx, [ebp+tmp]
|add    edx, 1      sub edx, 1
|mov    [ebp+tmp], dx
```

char++

```
|mov    ecx, [ebp+i]
|add    ecx, 1
|mov    [ebp+i], ecx
```

i++

```
|movzx  edx, [ebp+tmp]
|not    edx
|mov    [ebp+tmp], dx
```

char = ~char

```
|mov    [ebp+i], 0
```

i = 0

```
|mov    eax, [ebp+i]
|mov    cx, [ebp+tmp]
|mov    password[eax*2], cx
```

flag
password[i] = char

```
|movzx  ecx, [ebp+key]
|movzx  edx, [ebp+tmp]
|xor    edx, ecx
|mov    [ebp+tmp], dx
```

char = char ^ key

Result once patched.

Not perfect, but i see a pattern ;) (and took only 2 minutes to test !)

```
00F12307 68 8873F200 PUSH OFFSET 00F273B8
00F1230C 68 C0374100 PUSH 4137C0
00F12311 8B15 2873F200 MOV EDX,DWORD PTR DS:[0F27328]
00F12317 52          PUSH EDX
00F12318 FF15 38F0F100 CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.ReadProce-
00F1231E C785 68FDFFF MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-298],4012FF
- EB 01      JMP SHORT 00F1232B
00F12328 90          NOP
00F1232A > 8B45 0C     MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+0C]
00F1232B > 8B08       MOV ECX,DWORD PTR DS:[EAX]
00F1232E 83C1 01     ADD ECX,1
00F12330 8B55 0C     MOV EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+0C]
00F12333 890A       MOV DWORD PTR DS:[EDX],ECX
00F12336 8D85 B0FCFF LEA EAX,[EBP-350]
00F12338 50          PUSH EAX
00F1233E 8B8D 54FCFF MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-3AC]
00F1233F 51          PUSH ECX
00F12345 FF15 7CF0F100 CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.SetThread
00F1234C 8B95 54FCFF MOV EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-3AC]
00F12352 52          PUSH EDX
00F12353 FF15 30F0F100 CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.CloseHand
00F12359 - EB 0B     JMP SHORT 00F12366

size = 128.
Buffer = HF_crackme_patched.0F273B8 -> 49
BaseAddress = 4137C0
hProcess
KERNEL32.ReadProcessMemory
Case D6 of switch HF_crackme_patched.0F119
pContext
hThread
KERNEL32.SetThreadContext
hObject
KERNEL32.CloseHandle

Stack [003CF16C]=0 (current registers)
Imm=HF_crackme_patched.0F273B8, UNICODE "IoohJkbBreaiingThisPanomitesProtectPon!!"
```


Result once patched.

Not perfect, but i see a pattern ;) (and took only 2 minutes to test !)

```
00F12307 68 80000000 PUSH 80
00F12307 68 8873F200 PUSH OFFSET 00F273B8
00F1230C 68 C0374100 PUSH 4137C0
00F12311 8B15 2873F200 MOV EDX,DWORD PTR DS:[0F27328]
00F12317 52 PUSH EDX
00F12318 FF15 38F0F100 CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.ReadProce-
00F12318 C785 68FDFFF0 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-298],4012FF
00F12328 EB 01 JMP SHORT 00F1232B
00F1232A 90 NOP
00F1232B 8B45 0C MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+0C]
00F1232E 8B08 MOV ECX,DWORD PTR DS:[EAX]
00F12330 83C1 01 ADD ECX,1
00F12333 8B55 0C MOV EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+0C]
00F12336 890A MOV DWORD PTR DS:[EDX],ECX
00F12338 8D85 B0FCFFF0 LEA EAX,[EBP-350]
00F1233E 50 PUSH EAX
00F1233F 8B8D 54FCFFF0 MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-3AC]
00F12345 51 PUSH ECX
00F12346 FF15 7CF0F100 CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.SetThread
00F1234C 8B95 54FCFFF0 MOV EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-3AC]
00F12352 52 PUSH EDX
00F12353 FF15 30F0F100 CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.CloseHand
00F12359 EB 0B JMP SHORT 00F12366

size = 128.
Buffer = HF_crackme_patched.0F273B8 -> 49
BaseAddress = 4137C0
hProcess
KERNEL32.ReadProcessMemory
Case D6 of switch HF_crackme_patched.0F119
pContext
hThread
KERNEL32.SetThreadContext
hObject
KERNEL32.CloseHandle
Stack [003CF16C]=0 (current registers)
Imm=HF_crackme_patched.0F273B8, UNICODE "IoohJkbBreaiingThisPanomitesProtectPon!!"
```

NOTE : The flag is "GoodJobBreakingThisNanomitesProtection!!"

Thank you