



UTM
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MALAYSIA

Database Lab2:DML1

SECD2523 – 08 Database

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Section 6 Lesson 4 Exercise 1: Data Manipulation Language

Use DML operations to manage database tables (S6L4 Objective 2)

In this exercise you will populate and work with the data that is stored in the database system tables.

Part 1 : Running a script to populate the tables.

You have to consider the order of the tables when populating them. A table that has a foreign key field cannot be populated before the related table with the primary key.

1. Use the table mapping document and list the order that you would use to populate the tables.

- 1) inventory_list
- 2) items
- 3) price_history
- 4) sales_representatives
- 5) sales_rep_addresses
- 6) teams
- 7) customers
- 8) customers_addresses
- 9) orders
- 10) ordered_items

1	0.05	CREATE TABLE inventory_list (id VARCHAR2(12) CONSTRAINT	Table created.	0
2	0.02	CREATE TABLE items (itm_number VARCHAR2(12) CONSTRAINT	Table created.	0
3	0.02	CREATE TABLE price_history (start_date DATE NOT NULL,	Table created.	0
4	0.02	CREATE TABLE sales_representatives (id VARCHAR2(5) CONS	Table created.	0
5	0.02	CREATE TABLE sales_rep_addresses (id VARCHAR2(5) CONSTR	Table created.	0
6	0.02	CREATE TABLE teams (id VARCHAR2(5) CONSTRAINT pk_teams	Table created.	0
7	0.03	CREATE TABLE customers (cfr_number VARCHAR2(8) CONSTRAI	Table created.	0
8	0.03	CREATE TABLE customers_addresses (id VARCHAR2(8) CONSTR	Table created.	0
9	0.02	CREATE TABLE orders (id VARCHAR2(10) CONSTRAINT pk_orde	Table created.	0
10	0.02	CREATE TABLE ordered_items (quantity_ordered NUMBER(10)	Table created.	0
Download				
row(s) 1 - 10 of 10				
<div> <div>10</div> <div>10</div> <div>0</div> </div> <div> <div>Statements Processed</div> <div>Successful</div> <div>With Errors</div> </div>				

2. Open the “sports data.sql” and look at the order the data is being added there, does your list match? This file can be found in the Section 6 Lesson 4 interaction (sports data.zip) and must first be extracted.

Yup

3. Run the “sports data.sql” script in APEX to populate your tables
4. Check that no errors occurred when you ran the script.

Number	Elapsed	Statement	Feedback
1	0.02	INSERT INTO inventory_list (id, cost, units) VALUES('i01023	1 row(s) inserted.
2	0.00	INSERT INTO inventory_list (id, cost, units) VALUES('i01023	1 row(s) inserted.
3	0.00	INSERT INTO inventory_list (id, cost, units) VALUES('i01023	1 row(s) inserted.
4	0.00	INSERT INTO inventory_list (id, cost, units) VALUES('i01023	1 row(s) inserted.
5	0.00	INSERT INTO inventory_list (id, cost, units) VALUES('i01023	1 row(s) inserted.
6	0.03	INSERT INTO items (itm_number, name, description, category,	1 row(s) inserted.
7	0.01	INSERT INTO items (itm_number, name, description, category,	1 row(s) inserted.
8	0.00	INSERT INTO items (itm_number, name, description, category,	1 row(s) inserted.
9	0.00	INSERT INTO items (itm_number, name, description, category,	1 row(s) inserted.
10	0.01	INSERT INTO items (itm_number, name, description, category,	1 row(s) inserted.
11	0.01	INSERT INTO price_history (start_date, start_time, price, it	1 row(s) inserted.
12	0.01	INSERT INTO price_history (start_date, start_time, price, en	1 row(s) inserted.
13	0.00	INSERT INTO price_history (start_date, start_time, price, en	1 row(s) inserted.
14	0.00	INSERT INTO price_history (start_date, start_time, price, it	1 row(s) inserted.
15	0.00	INSERT INTO price_history (start_date, start_time, price, it	1 row(s) inserted.
Download			
row(s) 1			
<div> <div>47</div> <div>Statements Processed</div> </div> <div> <div>47</div> <div>Successful</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div> <div>With Errors</div> </div>			

Part 2- Inserting rows to the system

1. Add a new team to the system

id	name	Number_of_players	discount
t004	Jets	10	5

```

1  INSERT INTO teams(id,name,number_of_players,discount)
2  VALUES('t004','Jets',10,5)

```

2. Add a new Customer with the following details to the system

ctr number	email	First name	Last name	Phone number	Current balance	Loyalty card number	tem id	sre id
c02001	brianrog@hootech.com	Brian	Rogers	01654564898	-5	lc4587		

```
1 INSERT INTO customers (ctr_number, email, first_name, last_name, phone_number,current_balance, loyalty_card_number)
2 VALUES('c02001', 'brianrog@hootech.com', 'Brian', 'Rogers', '01654564898', -5,'lc4587');
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ORA-02290: check constraint (WKSP_CHUAHYONG.MIN_CURRENT_BALANCE) violated

3. This information violates the check constraint that the current balance must not be less than zero. Change the current balance to 50 and rerun the query.

```
1 INSERT INTO customers (ctr_number, email, first_name, last_name, phone_number,current_balance, loyalty_card_number)
2 VALUES('c02001', 'brianrog@hootech.com', 'Brian', 'Rogers', '01654564898',50,'lc4587');
```

Section 6 Lesson 4 Exercise 2: Data Manipulation Language

Use DML operations to manage database tables (S6L4 Objective 2)

In this exercise you will populate and work with the data that is stored in the database system.

Part 1- Updating rows to the system

1. Run the following query to view the content of the price_history table:

```
SELECT start_date, TO_CHAR (start_time, 'HH24:MI:SS'), price, end_date, TO_CHAR
(end_time, 'HH24:MI') FROM
price_history;
```

```
1 SELECT start_date, TO_CHAR (start_time, 'HH24:MI:SS'), price, end_date,TO_CHAR (end_time, 'HH24 :MI' )
2 FROM price_history;
```

START_DATE	TO_CHAR(START_TIME,'HH24:MI:SS')	PRICE	END_DATE	TO_CHAR(END_TIME,'HH24:MI')
06/17/2017	09:00:00	4.99	-	-
11/25/2016	09:00:00	14.99	01/25/2017	17:00
01/25/2017	17:01:00	8.99	01/25/2017	19:00
01/26/2017	09:00:00	15.99	-	-
02/12/2017	12:30:00	7.99	-	-
04/25/2017	10:10:10	24.99	-	-
05/31/2017	16:35:30	149	-	-

7 rows returned in 0.02 seconds Download

- Obl is going to update the price of the premium bat so you will need to write a query that will close off the current price by adding the system date values to the end_date and end_time fields. To run this query you will need to both match the item number and identify that the end date is null. This ensures that you are updating the latest price.

```
1 UPDATE price_history
2 SET end_date = sysdate, end_time = sysdate
3 WHERE itm_number='im01101048'AND end_date IS NULL;
```

- Rerun the select statement on the price_history table to ensure that the statement has been executed.

```
1 SELECT start_date, TO_CHAR (start_time, 'HH24:MI:SS'), price, end_date, TO_CHAR (end_time, 'HH24:MI')
2 FROM price_history;
```

START_DATE	TO_CHAR(START_TIME,'HH24:MI:SS')	PRICE	END_DATE	TO_CHAR(END_TIME,'HH24:MI')
06/17/2017	09:00:00	4.99	-	-
11/25/2016	09:00:00	14.99	01/25/2017	17:00
01/25/2017	17:01:00	8.99	01/25/2017	19:00
01/26/2017	09:00:00	15.99	-	-
02/12/2017	12:30:00	7.99	-	-
04/25/2017	10:10:10	24.99	-	-
05/31/2017	16:35:30	149	12/19/2023	05:08

7 rows returned in 0.01 seconds [Download](#)

- Insert a new row that will use the current date and time to set the new price of the premium bat to be 99.99.

```
1 INSERT INTO price_history (start_date, start_time, price, itm_number)
2 VALUES (SYSDATE, SYSDATE, 99.99, 'im01101048');
3
```

- Rerun the select statement on the price_history table to ensure that the statement has been executed.

```
1 SELECT start_date, TO_CHAR (start_time, 'HH24:MI:SS'), price, end_date, TO_CHAR (end_time, 'HH24:MI')
2 FROM price_history
3
```

START_DATE	TO_CHAR(START_TIME,'HH24:MI:SS')	PRICE	END_DATE	TO_CHAR(END_TIME,'HH24:MI')
12/19/2023	05:08:42	99.99	-	-
06/17/2017	09:00:00	4.99	-	-
11/25/2016	09:00:00	14.99	01/25/2017	17:00
01/25/2017	17:01:00	8.99	01/25/2017	19:00
01/26/2017	09:00:00	15.99	-	-
02/12/2017	12:30:00	7.99	-	-
04/25/2017	10:10:10	24.99	-	-
05/31/2017	16:35:30	149	12/19/2023	05:08

8 rows returned in 0.01 seconds [Download](#)

Part 2: Deleting rows from the system

1. Bob Thornberry has contacted Obl to ask that the 83 Barrhill Drive address be removed from the system as he can longer receive parcels at this address. Write a SQL statement that will remove this address from the system.

```
1 DELETE FROM customers_addresses
2 WHERE id = 'ca0101'
3
```

2. Run a select statement on the customers_addresses table to ensure that the statement has been executed.

```
1 SELECT * FROM customers_addresses;
2
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ID	ADDRESS_LINE_1	ADDRESS_LINE_2	CITY	ZIP_CODE	CTR_NUMBER
ca0102	17 Gartsquare Road	Starford	Liverpool	LP89JHK	c00001
ca0103	54 Ropehill Crescent	Georgetown	Star	ST45AGV	c00101
ca0104	36 Watercress Lane	-	Jump	JP23YTH	c01986
ca0105	63 Acacia Drive	Skins	Liverpool	LP83JHR	c00001

4 rows returned in 0.01 seconds [Download](#)