



# The Spring Framework: Core Capabilities Part 1

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# Topics in This Section

- Spring IoC container
- Interface-oriented development
- Spring framework composition
- Spring container instantiation
- Spring bean definitions



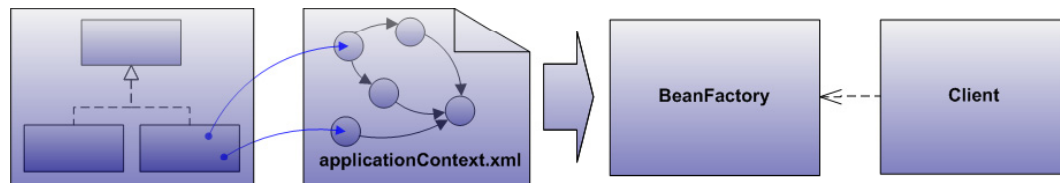
# Spring IoC Container

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# Spring IoC Container



- **Fundamental features**

- Registration system (**applicationContext.xml**)
  - Complex initialization
  - Object creation
  - Dependency injection
  - Application configuration
- Access API
  - **BeanFactory#getBean**

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# Spring IoC Container Relevance

- **Inversion of control**

- Moves object creation and dependency resolution responsibilities out of business logic
- Enables business logic to be portable
- Allows components to be reconfigured with minimal effort

- **Loose coupling**

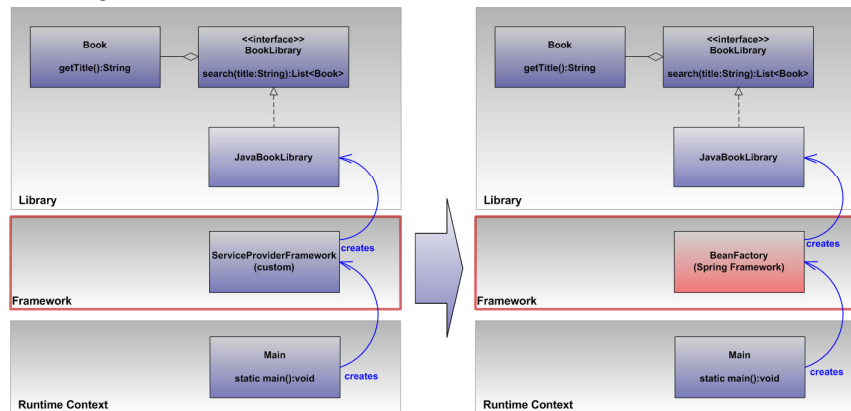
- Clients are insulated from implementations
- Implementation technicalities are invisible to clients
- Clients are only aware of the interface contract and unaware of:
  - Concrete type selections
  - Concrete type initialization mechanisms

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# Spring IoC Container and POJO Instantiation

- **Integrate Spring IoC container**
  - Replace custom ServiceProviderFramework with BeanFactory
- **Delegate to Spring IoC container**
  - Object creation

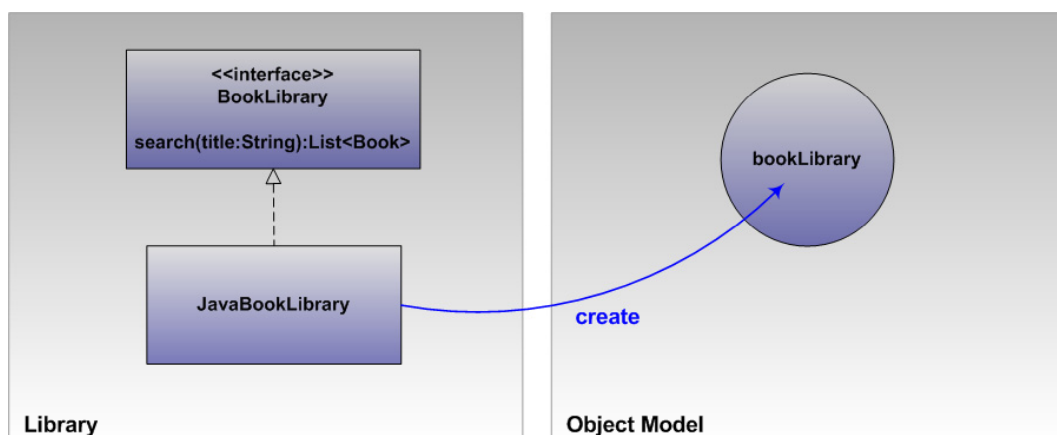


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## Spring IoC Objective

- **Create a BookLibrary object based on the JavaBookLibrary class**



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# Spring IoC Process

- **Create an XML file conforming to `spring-beans.xsd`**
  - Name the file
    - Conventional name is `applicationContext.xml`
    - However, any name will suffice
  - Place the file in an accessible location
    - For example, in a filesystem directory which will be accessible from the classpath
  - Register objects
    - Objects are registered by declaring `bean` XML elements
    - Conventional approach is to use `bean` attributes: `id` and `class`
- **Access object(s) managed by the Spring IoC container**
  - Instantiate a `BeanFactory` implementation
  - Use interfaces such as `BeanFactory#getBean(...):Object`

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# Spring IoC Configuration

- **Object registration process**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
       http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans-
       2.5.xsd">

  <bean id="bookLibrary" class="coreservlets.JavaBookLibrary"/>

</beans>
```

Registered name

Concrete type

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# Spring IoC BeanFactory

```
import org.springframework.beans.factory.*;
import org.springframework.context.support.*;

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {

        BeanFactory beanFactory =
            new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext(
                "/applicationContext.xml");

        BookLibrary service =
            (BookLibrary)beanFactory.getBean("bookLibrary");

        System.out.printf("Retrieved BookLibrary type: \"%s\"%n",
            service.getClass().getSimpleName());
    }
}
```

Spring BeanFactory configuration

Spring BeanFactory access API

Interface type

Standard output

```
Retrieved BookLibrary type: "JavaBookLibrary"
```

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# Spring IoC Container Summary

- **Loaded**
  - Bean definitions from `applicationContext.xml`
- **Created**
  - `coreservlets.JavaBookLibrary` instance
- **Registered**
  - Object under the name `bookLibrary`
- **Requested**
  - A `BookLibrary` object from the Spring IoC container using the access API, `BeanFactory#getBean(...)`
- **Received**
  - An instance of `JavaBookLibrary`, a `BookLibrary` implementation instance

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# Model Analysis

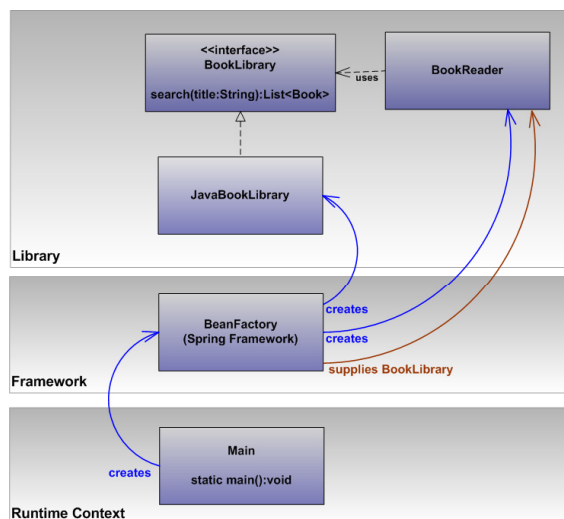
- **Dynamic implementation choices**
  - Implementation types are excluded from the program
- **Portable model configuration**
  - Object model configuration is encapsulated within the framework
- **Flexible model configuration**
  - Object model configuration is a declarative system based on **spring-beans.xsd**

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# Spring IoC Container and Dependency Injection

- **Delegate to Spring IoC container**
  - Object instantiation
  - **Dependency injection**

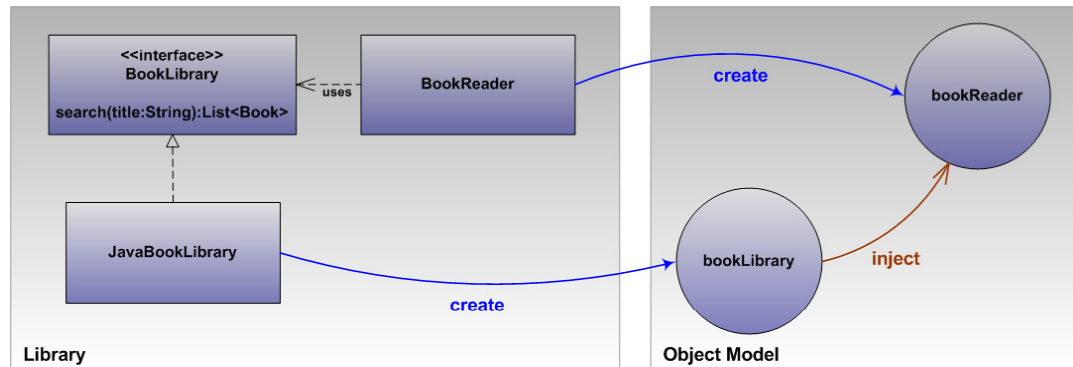


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# Spring IoC Objective

- Create a **BookLibrary** object based on the **JavaBookLibrary** class
- Create a **BookReader** object based on the **BookReader** class
- Inject the **BookLibrary** object into **BookReader**



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# Spring Process

- Create an XML file conforming to **spring-beans.xsd**
  - Name the file
  - Place the file in an accessible location such as the classpath
  - Register objects using XML **bean** elements
  - **Add bean dependency injection instructions**
    - Add references to beans, values, collections, or configuration properties
    - Also known as “wiring” the application
- Access object(s) managed by the Spring IoC container
  - Instantiate a **BeanFactory** implementation
  - Use interfaces such as **BeanFactory#getBean(...):Object**

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# Spring XML Configuration

- Object registration process

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
       http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans-
       2.5.xsd">
    <bean id="bookLibrary" class="coreservlets.JavaBookLibrary"/>
    <bean id="bookReader" class="coreservlets.BookReader">
        <constructor-arg ref="bookLibrary"/>
    </bean>
</beans>
```

Referenceable bean

Bean reference

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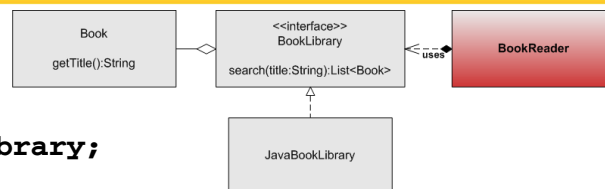
## BookReader Constructor

```
public class BookReader {
```

```
    private BookLibrary bookLibrary;
```

```
    public BookReader(BookLibrary bookLibrary) {
        this.bookLibrary = bookLibrary;
    }
```

```
    public List<Book> read() {
        List<Book> books = bookLibrary.search("Java");
        for(Book book : books){
            System.out.printf("Reading: %s%n", book);
        }
        return books;
    }
}
```



Dependency injection interface

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# Spring BeanFactory

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        BeanFactory beanFactory =  
            new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext(  
                "/applicationContext.xml");  
  
        BookReader client = (BookReader)  
            beanFactory.getBean("bookReader");  
  
        List<Book> books = client.read();  
  
        System.out.printf("Client read: %s books%n",  
            books.size());  
    }  
}
```

Spring BeanFactory configuration

Spring BeanFactory access API

Standard output

```
Reading: Core Servlets and JavaServer Pages  
Reading: More Servlets and JavaServer Pages  
Client read: 2 books
```

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# Spring IoC Container Summary

- **Loaded**
  - Bean definitions from **applicationContext.xml**
- **Created**
  - **coreservlet.JavaBookLibrary** instance
  - **coreservlet.BookReader** instance
- **Registered**
  - Object under the name **bookLibrary**
  - Object under the name **bookReader**
- **Injected dependency**
  - **BookLibrary** implementation instance, **JavaBookLibrary**, into the **BookReader** object

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# Spring IoC Container Summary Continued

- **Requested**
  - A **BookReader** object from the Spring IoC container using the access API, **BeanFactory#getBean(...)**
- **Received**
  - An instance of **BookReader**
- **Used**
  - The **BookLibrary** dependency was previously fulfilled during the injection step
  - **BookReader** used **BookLibrary** interfaces to access and read **Book** information

# Model Analysis

- **Dynamic implementation choices**
  - Implementation types are excluded from the program
  - Decoupled design allows new types to be configured into the program without having to recompile
- **Portable model configuration**
  - Object model configuration is encapsulated within the framework
- **Flexible model configuration**
  - Object model configuration is a declarative system based on **spring-beans.xsd**
  - **BeanFactory** clients are also decoupled from the bean types accessed from the container

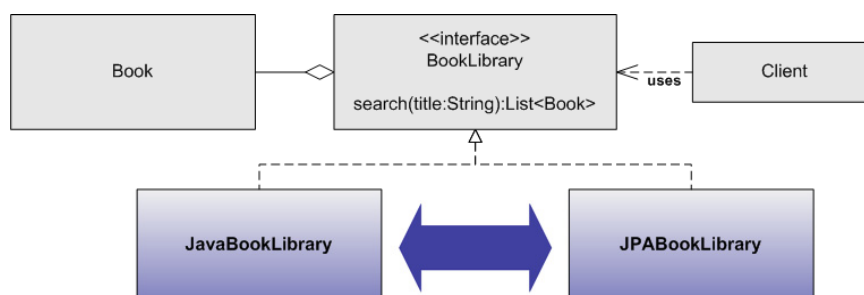


# Interface-Oriented Development

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## Interface-Oriented Development

- **Take advantage of type-polymorphism**
  - Flexible architecture
  - Tolerant to changes
  - Enables new capabilities with minimal effort
- **Commit to interfaces, not implementations**
  - Included, but not limited to, compiled interactions
  - Declarative interfaces



# Interface-Oriented Example

```
<bean id="bookLibrary"  
      class="coreservlets.JavaBookLibrary"/>
```

```
<bean id="bookReader"  
      class="coreservlets.BookReader" >  
  <constructor-arg ref="bookLibrary"/>  
</bean>
```

Interface type

```
public class BookReader {  
  
  private BookLibrary bookLibrary;  
  
  public BookReader(BookLibrary bookLibrary) {  
    this.bookLibrary = bookLibrary;  
  }  
  ...  
}
```

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# Interface-Oriented Example

```
<bean id="bookLibrary"  
      class="coreservlets.JavaBookLibrary" />
```

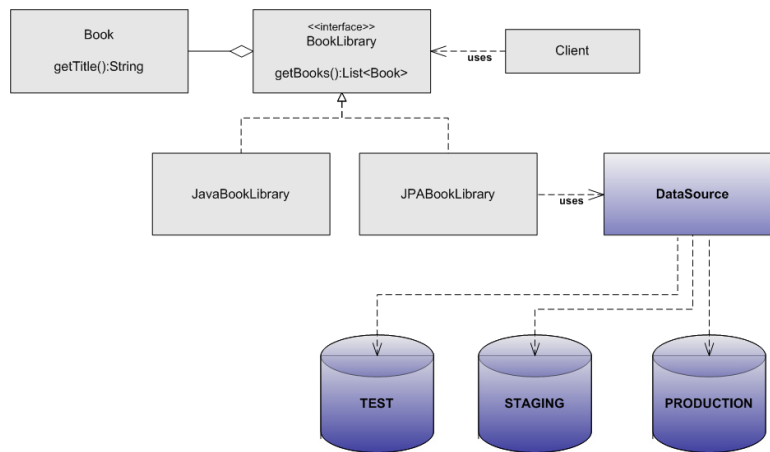
```
public class Main {  
  public static void main(String[] args) {  
    ...  
    BookLibrary service =  
      (BookLibrary)beanFactory.getBean("bookLibrary");  
  }  
}
```

Interface type

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# Service Abstraction

- Abstract elements such as third-party APIs and infrastructure
- Decouple business logic enabling portability



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# Spring Framework

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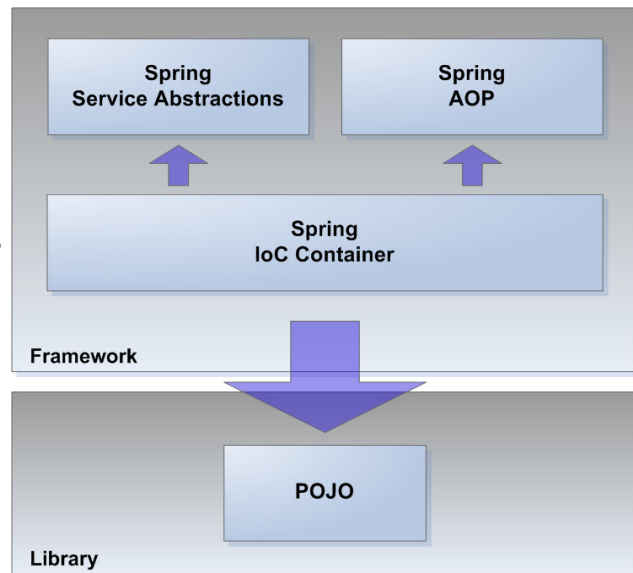
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# Spring Framework Composition

- **IoC Container**

- Core libraries
  - **spring-core**
  - **spring-beans**
- Integration extensions
  - **spring-context**
  - **spring-web**



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# Spring Framework Modules

- **Aspect-Oriented Programming**

- **spring-aop**

- **Service abstractions**

- JDBC templates and transaction management
  - **spring-jdbc**
  - **spring-tx**
- O/R mapping frameworks
  - **spring-orm**
- JMS
  - **spring-jms**
- JEE, EJB, JMX, JNDI, etc...
  - **spring-context**
- Java Mail, Quartz, etc...
  - **spring-context-support**

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# Spring Framework Composition

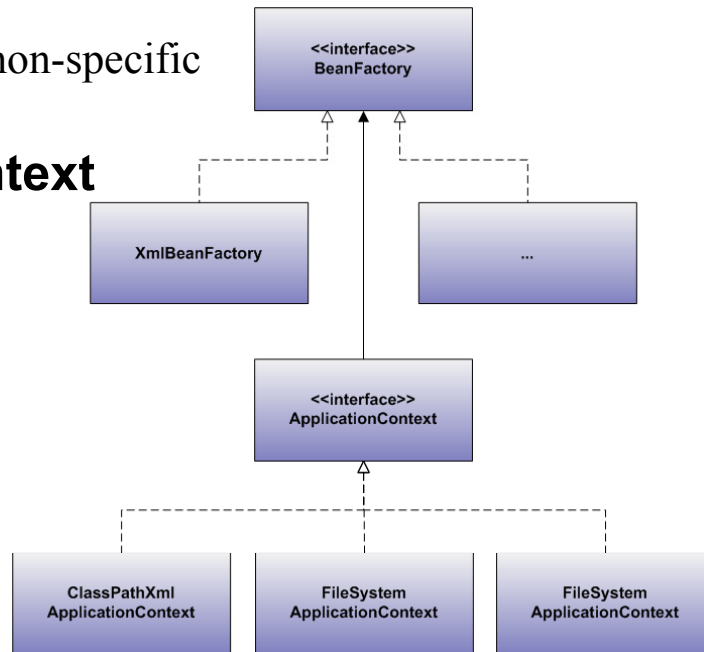
- **Test support**
  - TestNG and JUnit, IoC container, and transaction management integration
    - **spring-test**
- **Web Application Framework**
  - Spring Web MVC, FreeMarker, and Jasper Reports
    - **spring-webmvc**



## Spring BeanFactory

# BeanFactory

- **BeanFactory**
  - Defines core but non-specific functionality
- **ApplicationContext**
  - Context resources
  - Bundle resources
  - Event listeners
  - Post processors



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## Coarse-Grained Interfaces

- Covers typical integration scenarios
- Automated but implicit functionality
- Committed to specific integration strategies

```
BeanFactory beanFactory =  
    new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext(  
        "/applicationContext.xml");
```

```
BeanFactory beanFactory =  
    new FileSystemXmlApplicationContext(  
        "/etc/app/applicationContext.xml");
```

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# Fine-Grained Interfaces

- Fine integration control
  - Bean configuration abstraction
  - I/O abstraction

```
BeanFactory beanFactory =  
    new GenericApplicationContext();  
  
XmlBeanDefinitionReader xmlReader =  
    new XmlBeanDefinitionReader(beanFactory);  
  
xmlReader.loadBeanDefinitions(  
    new FileInputStream("/etc/applicationContext.xml"));  
  
xmlReader.loadBeanDefinitions(  
    new ClassPathResource("/applicationContext.xml"));
```

Parses and loads bean definitions

Integration with generic I/O interfaces

Integration with spring I/O abstractions

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# Servlet Integration

```
<web-app>  
  <context-param>  
    <param-name>contextConfigLocation</param-name>  
    <param-value>  
      WEB-INF/applicationContext.xml  
      classpath:/applicationContext.xml  
    </param-value>  
  </context-param>  
  <listener>  
    <listener-class>  
      org.springframework.web.context.ContextLoaderListener  
    </listener-class>  
  </listener>  
</web-app>
```

Example of Spring resource abstraction

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# JavaServer Faces Integration

- **Multiple variable and EL resolver implementations**

- JSF 1.1
  - DelegatingVariableResolver
  - SpringBeanVariableResolver
- JSF 1.2
  - SpringBeanFacesELResolver

```
<faces-config>
  <application>
    <variable-resolver>
      org.springframework.web.jsf.DelegatingVariableResolver
    </variable-resolver>
  </application>
</faces-config>
```

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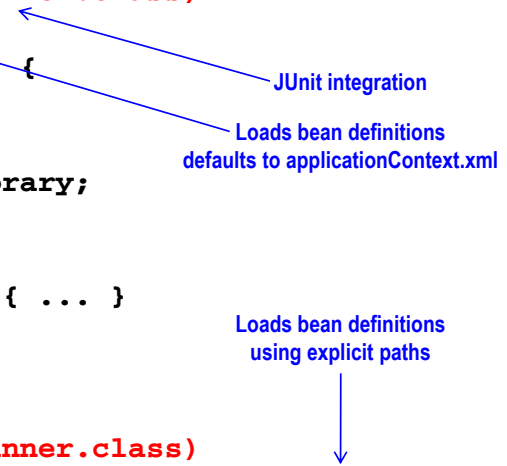
# JUnit Test Integration

```
@RunWith(SpringJUnit4ClassRunner.class)
@ContextConfiguration
public class BookLibraryTest {

    @Autowired
    public BookLibrary bookLibrary;

    @Test
    public void verifySearch(){ ... }
}

@RunWith(SpringJUnit4ClassRunner.class)
@ContextConfiguration(locations={"/applicationContext.xml"})
public class BookLibraryTest {
    ...
}
```



JUnit integration

Loads bean definitions defaults to applicationContext.xml

Loads bean definitions using explicit paths

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# JUnit Test Integration

```
@ContextConfiguration
public class BookLibraryTest
    extends AbstractJUnit4SpringContextTests {

    @Autowired
    public BookLibrary bookLibrary;

    @Test
    public void verifySearch(){
        ...
    }
}
```

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## Container Event Listener

- **Lifecycle event model**
  - Event listener interface  
`org.springframework.context.ApplicationListener`
  - Event objects  
`org.springframework.context.ApplicationEvent`
    - `ContextRefreshEvent`
    - `ContextStartedEvent`
    - `ContextStoppedEvent`
    - `ContextClosedEvent`
    - `RequestHandledEvent`
- **Registration model**
  - Enabled by registering new listener instances as container-managed beans

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# Container Event Listener Example

```
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationEvent;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationListener;

public class SimpleApplicationListener
    implements ApplicationListener {

    public void onApplicationEvent(ApplicationEvent event) {
        System.out.printf("Event type: %s\n",
            event.getClass().getSimpleName());
    }
}

<beans>
    <bean id="applicationListener"
        class="coreservlets.SimpleApplicationListener" />
</beans>
```

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# Container Event Listener Example

```
import org.springframework.beans.factory.*;
import org.springframework.context.*;
import org.springframework.context.support.*;
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        BeanFactory beanFactory = new
            ClassPathXmlApplicationContext(
                "/applicationContext.xml");

        ConfigurableApplicationContext configurableContext =
            (ConfigurableApplicationContext) beanFactory;
        configurableContext.start();
        configurableContext.stop();
        configurableContext.close();
    }
}

Event type: ContextRefreshedException
Event type: ContextStartedEvent
Event type: ContextStoppedEvent
Event type: ContextClosedEvent
```

Instantiate container

Expose interfaces for triggering lifecycle events

Trigger lifecycle events

Standard output

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# Bean Definition

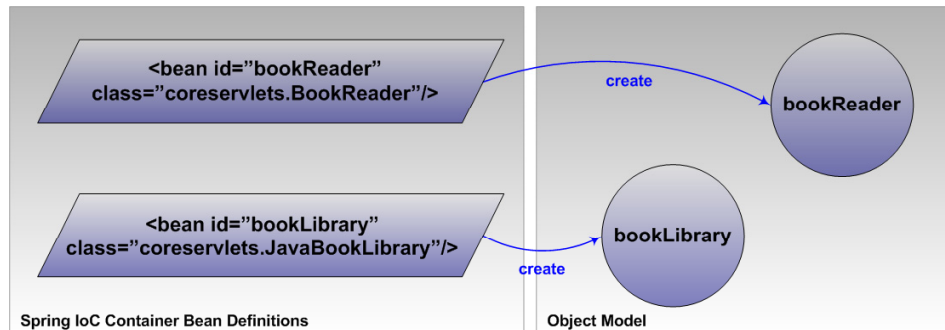
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## Bean Definitions

- **Default bean definition**
- **Factory bean**
- **Static factory method**
- **Abstract bean**

# Default Bean Definition

- **Create container-managed objects directly out of bean elements**
  - Standard bean definitions:
    - XML **bean** element. Child to document root, **bean**
  - Inner bean definitions
    - XML **bean** element. Child to **property** or **constructor-arg** elements



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# Default Bean Definition

- **Standard bean element**
  - Referenceable, aka collaborator, beans
- **Inner bean**
  - Anonymous
  - Prototype
  - Used to fulfill dependency injection settings
- **Invocation prerequisite(s)--one combination required**
  - **class**
  - **class** and **factory-method**
  - **factory-bean** and **factory-method**
  - **abstract** bean attribute set to **true**

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# Default Bean Definition

- **Optional bean properties**
  - **id** and **name**
    - defaults to a generated and unique value
  - **scope**
    - defaults to **singleton**
  - **abstract/lazy-init/primary**
    - defaults to false
  - **autowire**
    - defaults to no
  - **dependency-check** – defaults to none
  - **parent/depends-on/autowire-candidate/init-method/destroy-method**
    - defaults to **null**

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# Standard bean

- **Matches on a Constructor**
  - See `java.lang.Class` and `java.lang.reflect`
- **Invokes the Constructor**
  - Analogous to the **new** keyword, invoking a **Constructor** is the same as invoking the **new** operator

```
<bean id="bookLibrary"
      class="coreservlets.JavaBookLibrary">
  <!-- empty constructor arguments -->
</bean>
```

Constructor definition

```
public class JavaBookLibrary {
  public JavaBookLibrary() {
    ...
  }
  ...
}
```

Target constructor

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# Standard bean

- Matches on a Constructor by type

```
<bean id="bookLibrary"
      class="coreservlets.JavaBookLibrary">
</bean>

<bean id="bookReader" class="coreservlets.BookReader" >
  <constructor-arg ref="bookLibrary"/>
</bean>

public class BookReader {
  private BookLibrary bookLibrary;
  public BookReader(BookLibrary bookLibrary) {
    this.bookLibrary = bookLibrary;
  }
  ...
}
```

Bean  
aka collaborator

Constructor definition  
& bean reference

Constructor target

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# Inner bean Element

- Nested bean definitions

```
<bean id="bookReader" class="coreservlets.BookReader" >
  <constructor-arg>
    <bean class="coreservlets.JavaBookLibrary"/>
  </constructor-arg>
</bean>

public class BookReader {
  private BookLibrary bookLibrary;
  public BookReader(BookLibrary bookLibrary) {
    this.bookLibrary = bookLibrary;
  }
  ...
}
```

Anonymous inner bean

Constructor definition

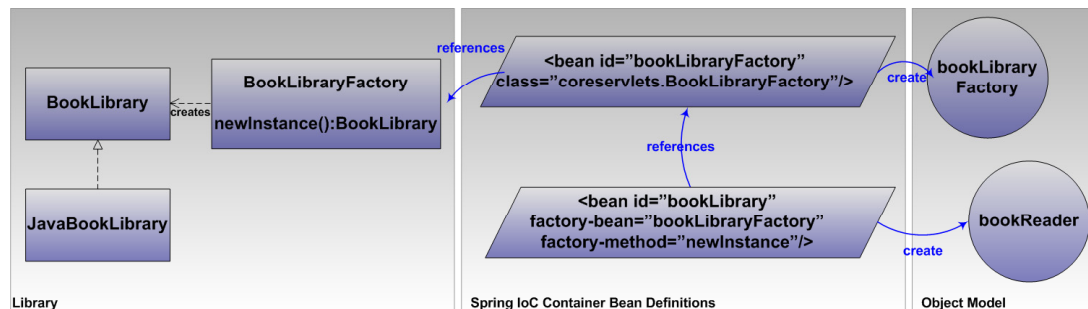
Target constructor

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# Factory Bean

- The invocation of a method on a container-managed factory bean to create other container-managed beans
- References to the target bean class are excluded
  - The class information for the target bean is unnecessary



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# Factory Bean

- **Factory bean**
  - A container-managed bean responsible for instantiating other container-managed beans
  - Referenced by a **bean** element attribute, **factory-bean**
- **Factory method**
  - The factory bean exposes a method for instantiating the target bean type
  - Referenced by a **bean** element attribute, **factory-method**
- **Target bean**
  - The **bean** declaration uses **factory-bean** and **factory-method** to map its origin to the factory bean and factory method
  - The factory information substitutes the XML **class** attribute specification

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# Factory Bean Example

```
public class BookLibraryFactory {  
    public BookLibrary newInstance() {  
        return new JavaBookLibrary();  
    }  
}  
  
<bean id="bookLibraryFactory"  
    class="coreservlets.BookLibraryFactory" />  
  
<bean id="bookLibrary"  
    factory-bean="bookLibraryFactory"  
    factory-method="newInstance" />
```

Annotations:

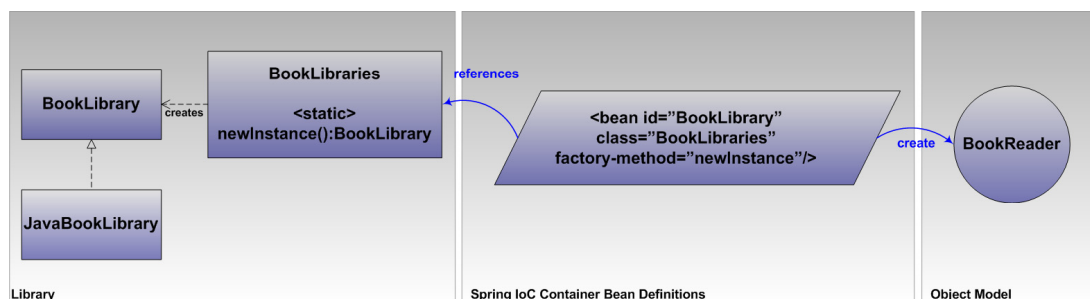
- Factory class (points to `BookLibraryFactory`)
- Factory method (points to `newInstance()`)
- Factory bean (points to `<bean id="bookLibraryFactory">`)
- Factory bean reference (points to `factory-bean="bookLibraryFactory"`)
- Factory method (points to `factory-method="newInstance"`)

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# Static Factory Method

- The invocation of a static factory method to create the container-managed bean
- Separate container-managed bean is not required
- The target bean references the class and method information as the origin



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# Static Factory Method Example

```
public class BookLibraries {  
    public static BookLibrary newInstance() {  
        return new JavaBookLibrary();  
    }  
}  
  
<beans>  
    <bean id="bookLibrary"  
        class="coreservlets.BookLibraries"  
        factory-method="newInstance" />  
</beans>
```

Static factory method

Class defining factory method

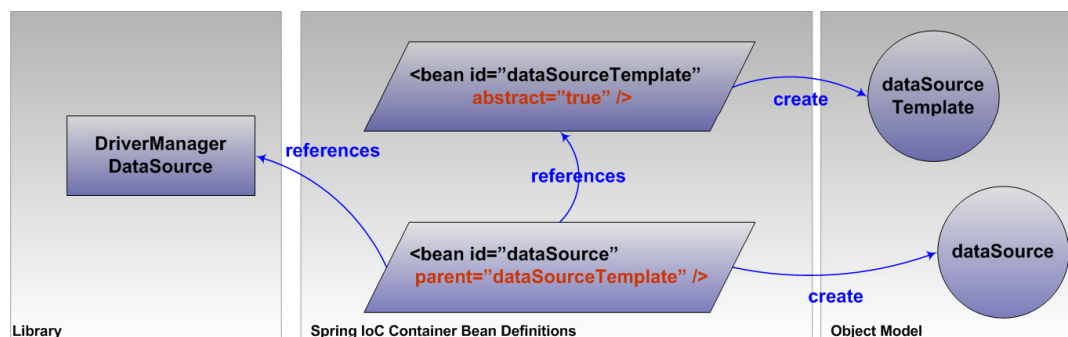
Static factory method

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## Abstract Bean

- Bean templating facility
- Establishes default bean properties
  - Constructor arguments, property setter parameters, bean lifecycle callbacks
- Candidate classes for abstract bean definitions



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# Abstract Bean Example

```
<bean id="dataSourceTemplate" abstract="true">
  <property name="url" value="jdbc:shinydb:" />
  <property name="driver" value="jdbc.ShinyDriver" />
  <property name="username" value="webapp" />
</bean>

<bean id="dataSource" class="DriverManagerDataSource">
  parent="dataSourceTemplate"
  <property name="password" value="orioles" />
</bean>
```

Abstract discriminator

Template bean reference



## Wrapup

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## General Approach

- **Develop POJOs**
  - Implement creational patterns as needed
  - Assume the framework will accommodate the creational patterns required by the system
- **Plan on using a framework to manage the instantiation of all POJOs**
- **Create the XML bean definitions file**
  - This file is typically named **applicationContext.xml**
  - For large projects comprised of numerous modules, develop a predictable naming system for context files

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## General Approach (Continued)

- **Declare bean definitions with interdependencies**
  - Spring IoC provides comprehensive support for instantiation patterns
    - Constructor
    - Factory method
    - Static factory method
    - Template beans
- **Include the bean definitions file as part of the distribution**
  - This file will serve as a default, but optional, blueprint

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# Summary

- **Select a Spring IoC container integration approach to match the runtime context**
  - Broad integration options are available
    - Programmatic contexts
      - ClassPathXmlApplicationContext
      - FileSystemXmlApplicationContext
    - Platform-specific contexts
      - ContextLoaderListener
    - Test contexts
      - AbstractJUnit4SpringContextTests
  - ApplicationContext is favored over BeanFactory implementations
    - Improved defaults, integration extensions, and automated behavior

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## Questions?

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