



Aim Shams University

Faculty of Engineering – ICHEP

Computer Engineering and Software Systems

CSE488: Ontologies and The Semantic Web

Major Task

Github: <https://github.com/NoorhanHatem/OntologiesMT>

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PROBLEM DESCRIPTION

We set out to create an ontology which models movies. A movie has one or several directors, writers and actors. It also has a title, one or several genres, a year, a country and a language. To define the Genre of a movie, possible choices are: Thriller, Crime, Action, Drama, Romance, Horror, Sci-Fi or Comedy. Actors, directors and writers are persons. Persons have a gender: male or female, a name, an age and a nationality.

CLASSES/ENTITIES

I. Movie Class

The movie class represents the films in the ontology. It acts as the domain of the following datatype properties:

- movie_title
- movie_genre
- movie_country
- movie_language
- movie_year

It acts as the domain of the following object properties:

- hasActor
- hasDirector
- hasWriter

It acts as the range of the following object properties:

- isActorOf
- isWriterOf
- isDirectorOf

II. Person Class

The person class represents all humans in the ontology. It has three subclasses which further classify all people in the ontology into:

- Actor Class
- Director Class
- Writer Class

It acts as the domain of the following datatype properties:

- person_name
- person_gender
- person_age

- person_nationality

It acts as the domain of the following object properties:

- isActorOf
- isWriterOf
- isDirectorOf

It acts as the range of the following object properties:

- hasActor
- hasDirector
- hasWriter

PROPERTIES/RELATIONS

I. Object Properties

- isActorOf: lists the movies a person starred in.
 - Domain: person
 - Range: movie
- isDirectorOf: lists the movies a person directed.
 - Domain: person
 - Range: movie
- isWriterOf: lists the movies a person wrote.
 - Domain: person
 - Range: movie
- hasActor: lists the persons who starred in a movie.
 - Domain: movie
 - Range: person
- hasDirector: lists the persons who directed a movie.
 - Domain: movie
 - Range: person
- hasWriter: lists the persons who wrote a movie.
 - Domain: movie
 - Range: person

II. Datatype Properties

- movie_title
- movie_genre
- movie_country
- movie_language
- movie_year

- person_name
- person_gender
- person_age
- person_nationality

LOGIC

I. Axioms and Restrictions

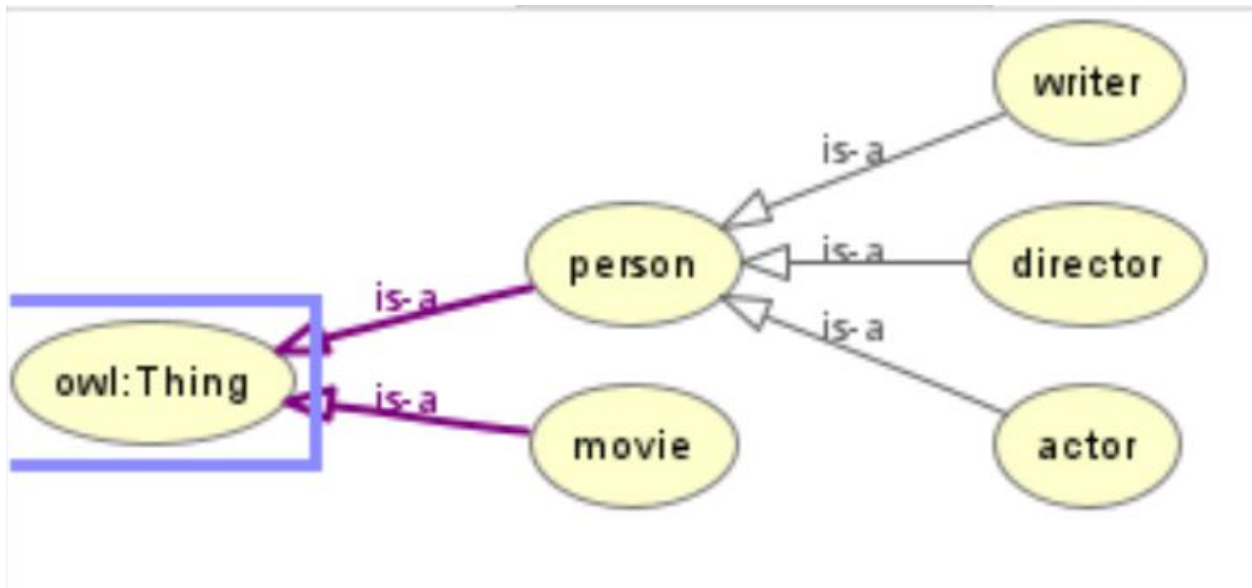
- A person can have multiple names to account for stage names etc.
- A person can have multiple nationalities.
- A person can only have a single entity for age and gender.
- A person's gender can only be male or female.
- A person can be either an actor, director, or writer; or a combination of two of them or of all three.
- The age of a dead person will be listed as their age when they died.
- A movie can have multiple countries to account for multi-national films.
- A movie can have multiple languages to account for multi-lingual movies.
- A movie can have multiple titles to account for films that have various names.
- A movie can have multiple genres to account for complex films.
- A movie can only have a single entry for "year".
- A movie's genre can be listed as one of more of the following 8 types only: Thriller, Crime, Drama, Action, Romance, Sci-Fi, Horror, Comedy.
- The movie and person classes are disjoint.

II. Inference Rules

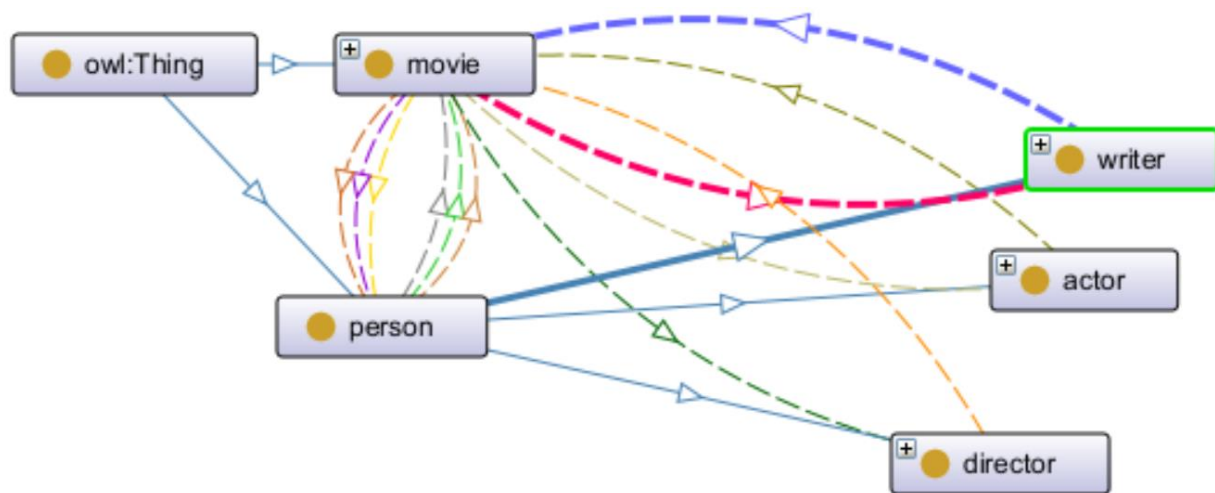
- A person cannot be a movie.
- If a person "p" isActorOf a movie "m", then that movie "m" hasActor person "p".
- If a person "p" isWriterOf a movie "m", then that movie "m" hasWriter person "p".
- If a person "p" isDirectorOf a movie "m", then that movie "m" hasDirector person "p".

VISUALIZING THE ONTOLOGY

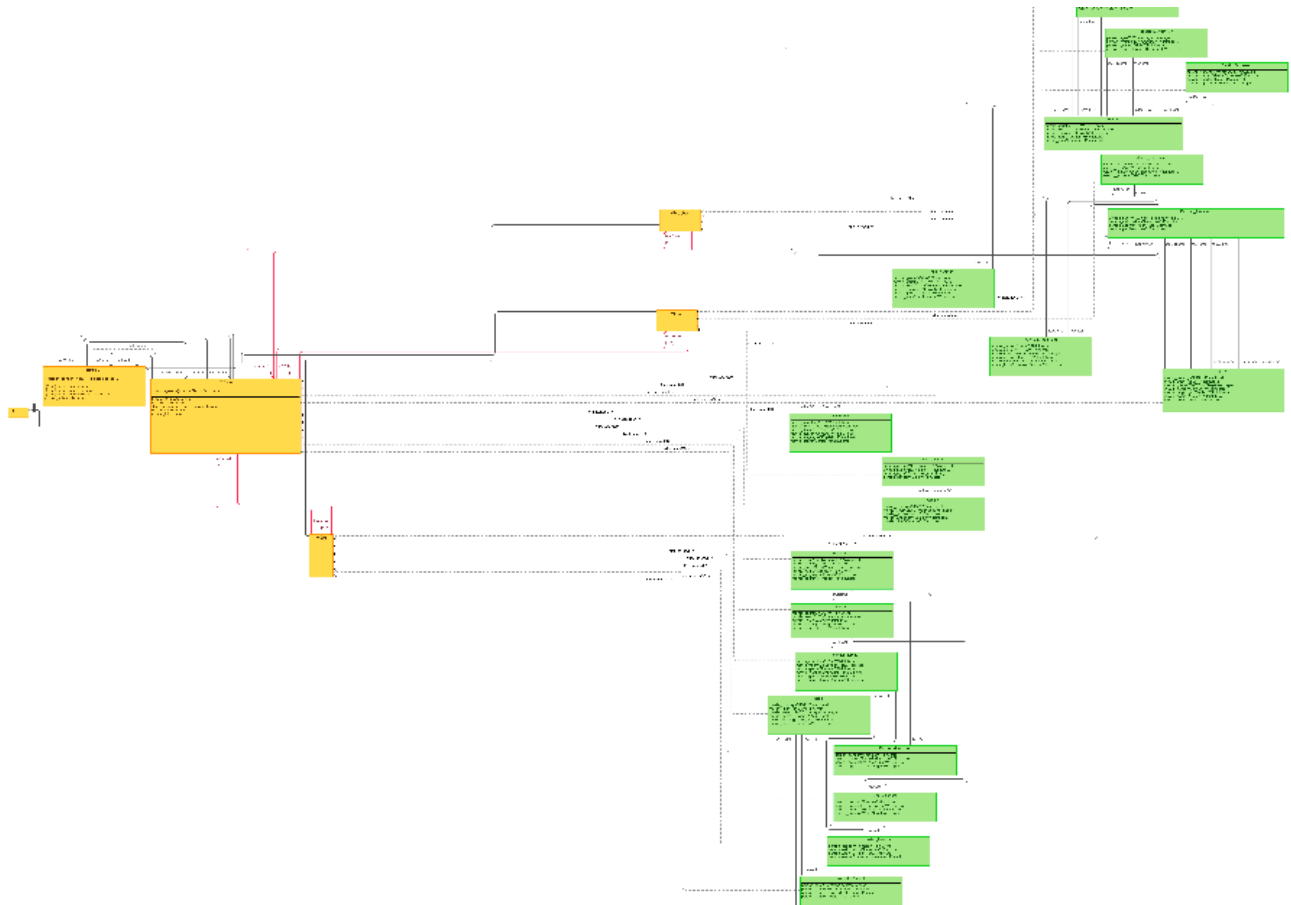
I. Class Hierarchy Graph



II. Class Relationship Graph



III. Property Graph



Note: this diagram's .png will be uploaded to our github (as property graph.png) since it was way too big to show in a word doc.

TEST SPARQL QUERIES AND THEIR OUTPUT

List the name of all Thriller movies. For each one, display its director.

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>
```

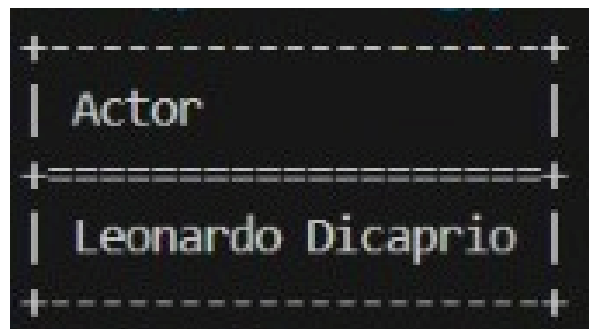
```
SELECT ?movieTitle ?directorName
WHERE {
  ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
         :movie_genre "Thriller" ;
         :movie_title ?movieTitle .
  ?movie :hasDirector ?director .
  ?director :person_name ?directorName
}
```

Movie Title	Director Name
Kill Bill	Quentin Tarantino
The Irishman	Martin Scorsese

List the male actors in the movie in a specific film (Titanic).

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>
```

```
SELECT ?actorName
WHERE {
  ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
        :movie_title "Titanic" ;
        :hasActor ?actor .
  ?actor rdf:type :actor ;
        :person_gender "Male" ;
        :person_name ?actorName .
}
```

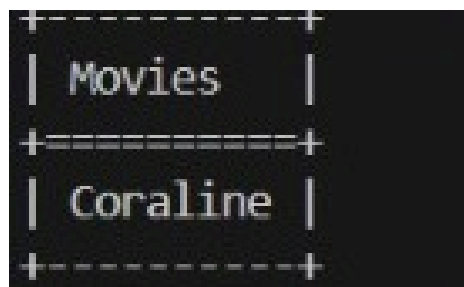


Actor
Leonardo Dicaprio

List all the movies written by a specific writer (Neil Gaiman).

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>
```

```
SELECT ?movieTitle
WHERE {
  ?writer rdf:type :writer ;
        :person_name "Neil Gaiman" .
  ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
        :hasWriter ?writer ;
        :movie_title ?movieTitle .
}
```



Movies
Coraline

A query with ORDER BY (age).

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>
```

```
SELECT ?actorName ?age
WHERE {
    ?actor rdf:type :actor ;
           :person_name ?actorName ;
           :person_age ?age .
}
ORDER BY DESC(?age)
```

Actor	Age
Quentin Tarantino	61
Robert Downey Jr	59
Leonardo Dicaprio	49
Kate Winslet	48
Rachel McAdams	45
Zoe Saldana	45
Jesse Eisenberg	40
Jennifer Lawrence	33

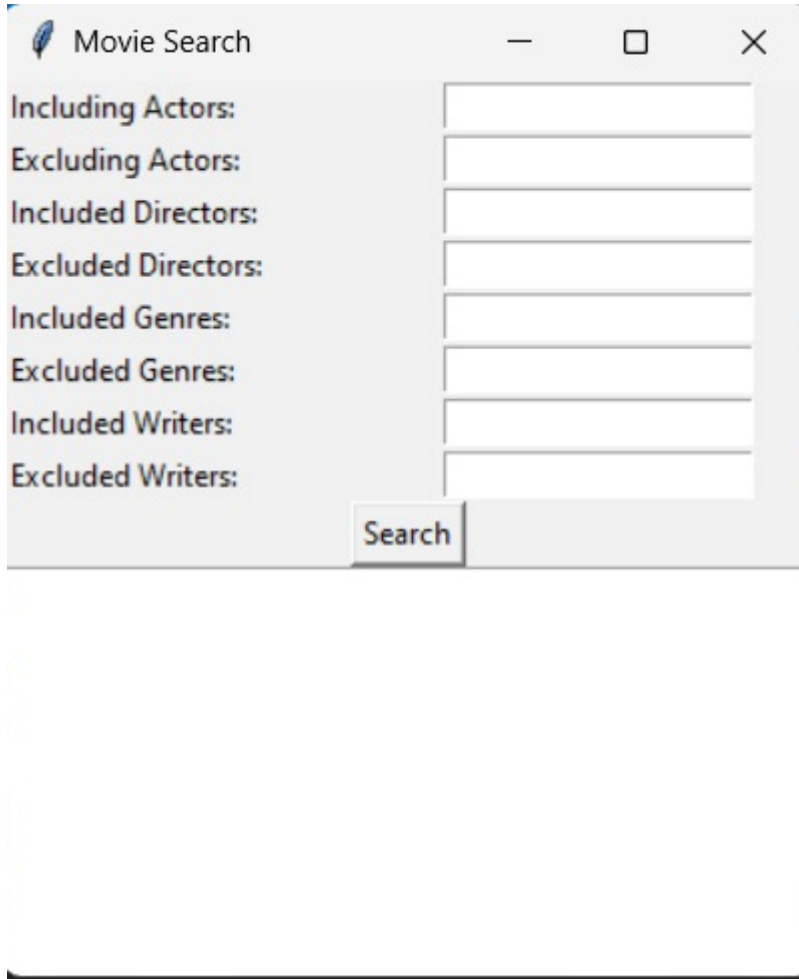
A query with FILTER (released after the year 2010).

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>
```

```
SELECT ?movieTitle ?releaseYear
WHERE {
    ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
           :movie_title ?movieTitle ;
           :movie_year ?releaseYear .
    FILTER (?releaseYear > 2010)
}
```

Title	Release Year
Hunger Games	2012
Now You See Me	2013
The Irishman	2019

SNAPSHOT OF THE INTERFACE (GUI)

A screenshot of a GUI window titled "Movie Search". The window has a standard title bar with minimize, maximize, and close buttons. Inside the window, there are eight text input fields arranged vertically. The labels for these fields are: "Including Actors:", "Excluding Actors:", "Included Directors:", "Excluded Directors:", "Included Genres:", "Excluded Genres:", "Included Writers:", and "Excluded Writers:". A "Search" button is located at the bottom right of the input fields. The window is set against a light gray background.

MANIPULATING THE ONTOLOGY (PART IV of the Project Description Doc)

I. Create a program that loads the ontology and displays all the Persons without using queries, without inference.

```
from rdflib import Graph, URIRef, RDF

g = Graph()
g.parse("movie5.owl", format='ttl')

print("Persons:")
for s, p, o in g.triples((None, RDF.type, None)):
    if o.endswith("actor") or o.endswith("director") or o.endswith("writer"):
```

```

    print(s)
Persons:
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Jennifer_Lawrence
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Jesse_Eisenberg
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Kate_Winslet
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Leonardo_Dicaprio
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Quentin_Tarantino
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Rachel_McAdams
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Robert_Downey_Jr
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Zoe_Saldana
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Jesse_Eisenberg
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Neil_Gaiman
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Quentin_Tarantino
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Stan_Lee
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Jon_Faverau
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Martin_Scorsese
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Quentin_Tarantino
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Robert_Downey_Jr

```

II. Create a program that loads the ontology and displays all the Persons using a query, without inference.

```

from rdflib import Graph, URIRef

g = Graph()
g.parse("movie5.owl", format="turtle")

query = """
    SELECT DISTINCT ?individual
    WHERE {
        {?individual a :writer .}
        UNION
        {?individual a :actor .}
        UNION
        {?individual a :director .}
    }
"""

results = g.query(query)

print("Persons")
for row in results:
    individual = row["individual"]
    print(individual)

```

Persons

http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Jesse_Eisenberg
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Neil_Gaiman
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Quentin_Tarantino
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Stan_Lee
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Jennifer_Lawrence
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Kate_Winslet
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Leonardo_Dicaprio
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Rachel_McAdams
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Robert_Downey_Jr
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Zoe_Saldana
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Jon_Favreau
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Martin_Scorsese

III. Create a program that loads the ontology and displays all the Actors without queries, using inference.

```
from rdflib import Graph, RDF
from owlrl import DeductiveClosure, OWLRL_Semantics

g = Graph()
g.parse("movie5.owl", format='ttl')

DeductiveClosure(OWLRL_Semantics).expand(g)

print("Persons:")
for s, p, o in g.triples((None, RDF.type, None)):
    if o.endswith("actor"):
        print(s)
```

Persons:

http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Jennifer_Lawrence
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Jesse_Eisenberg
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Kate_Winslet
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Leonardo_Dicaprio
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Quentin_Tarantino
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Rachel_McAdams
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Robert_Downey_Jr
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Zoe_Saldana

V. Create a program that displays all persons that are actors and directors. Do this using a rule that defines a new class ActorDirector.

```
from rdflib import Graph, URIRef
```

```

g = Graph()
g.parse("movie5.owl", format="turtle")

query = """
    SELECT DISTINCT ?ActorDirector
    WHERE {

        {?ActorDirector a :actor .}

        {?ActorDirector a :director .}
    }
"""

results = g.query(query)

print("ActorDirector:")
for row in results:
    ActorDirector = row["ActorDirector"]
    print(ActorDirector)

```

```

ActorDirector:
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Quentin_Tarantino
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/Robert_Downey_Jr

```

VI. Specify 3 different rules and implement them in a program.

```

from rdflib import Graph, URIRef

g = Graph()
g.parse("movie5.owl", format="turtle")

# Query for movies made in america
query1 = """
    SELECT DISTINCT ?Movies
    WHERE {

        {?Movies a :movie .}

        {?Movies :movie_country "USA" .}
    }
"""

```

```

# Query for Action movies

query2 = """
    SELECT DISTINCT ?Movies
    WHERE {
        {?Movies a :movie .}

        {?Movies :movie_genre "Action" .}
    }
"""

# Query for movies involving quentin tarantino

query3 = """
    SELECT DISTINCT ?Movies
    WHERE {
        {?Movies a :movie .}
        {?Movies :hasActor :Quentin_Tarantino .}
        UNION
        {?Movies :hasDirector :Quentin_Tarantino .}
        UNION
        {?Movies :hasWriter :Quentin_Tarantino}
    }
"""

results1 = g.query(query1)
results2 = g.query(query2)
results3 = g.query(query3)

print("Movies made in America")
for row in results1:
    movie = row["Movies"]
    print(movie)

print("Action movies")
for row in results2:
    movie = row["Movies"]
    print(movie)

print("Movies involving Quentin Tarantino")
for row in results3:
    movie = row["Movies"]
    print(movie)

```



```

Movies made in America
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/avatar
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/coraline
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/hunger_games
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/ironman
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/kill_bill
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/now_you_see_me
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/pulp_fiction
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/the_irishman
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/the_notebook
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/titanic
Action movies
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/hunger_games
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/ironman
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/kill_bill
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/pulp_fiction
Movies involving Quentin Tarantino
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/kill_bill
http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/pulp_fiction

```

MAIN 10 SPARQL QUERIES (PART III of the Project Description Doc)

I. List the instances of the class Actor

```

PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>

SELECT ?actor
WHERE {
    ?actor rdf:type :actor .
}

```

II. List the instances of the class writer

```

PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>

SELECT ?writer
WHERE {
    ?writer rdf:type :writer .
}

```

III. List the instances of the class director

```

PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>

```

```

SELECT ?director
WHERE {
    ?director rdf:type :director .
}

```

IV. List the name of all Thriller movies. For each one, display its director.

```

PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>

```

```

SELECT ?movieTitle ?directorName
WHERE {
    ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
           :movie_genre "Thriller" ;
           :movie_title ?movieTitle .
    ?movie :hasDirector ?director .
    ?director :person_name ?directorName .
}

```

V. List the name of all Crime Thriller movies.

```

PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>

```

```

SELECT ?movieTitle
WHERE {
    ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
           :movie_genre "Crime" , "Thriller" ;
           :movie_title ?movieTitle .
}

```

VI. List the male actors in the movie in specific film.

```

PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>

```

```

SELECT ?actorName
WHERE {
    ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
           :movie_title "Titanic" ;
           :hasActor ?actor .
    ?actor rdf:type :actor ;
           :person_gender "Male" ;
           :person_name ?actorName .
}

```

VII. How many movies have both "Action" and "Thriller" as genres?

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>
```

```
SELECT (COUNT(?movie) AS ?count)
WHERE {
    ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
           :movie_genre "Action" , "Thriller" .
}
```

VIII. List all the movies written by a specific writer.

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>
```

```
SELECT ?movieTitle
WHERE {
    ?writer rdf:type :writer ;
           :person_name "Neil Gaiman" .
    ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
           :hasWriter ?writer ;
           :movie_title ?movieTitle .
}
```

IX. Find movies with a certain language.

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>
```

```
SELECT ?movieTitle
WHERE {
    ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
           :movie_language "English" ;
           :movie_title ?movieTitle .
}
```

X. List the name of Actors older than 51 years.

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>
```

```
SELECT ?actorName
WHERE {
    ?actor rdf:type :actor ;
           :person_age ?age ;
```



```

        :person_name ?actorName .
    FILTER (?age > 51)
}

```

PROPOSED EXTRA 10 QUERIES (PART III of the Project Description Doc)

I. A query that contains at least 2 Optional Graph Patterns.

```

PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>

SELECT ?movieTitle ?directorName ?writerName
WHERE {
    ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
           :movie_title ?movieTitle .
    OPTIONAL {
        ?movie :hasDirector ?director .
        ?director :person_name ?directorName .
    }
    OPTIONAL {
        ?movie :hasWriter ?writer .
        ?writer :person_name ?writerName .
    }
}

```

II. A query that contains at least 2 alternatives and conjunctions.

```

PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>

SELECT ?movieTitle ?actorName ?directorName
WHERE {
    ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
           :movie_title ?movieTitle .

    {
        ?movie :hasActor ?actor .
        ?actor :person_name ?actorName .
    }
    UNION
    {
        ?movie :hasDirector ?director .
        ?director :person_name ?directorName .
    }
}

```

III. A query that contains a CONSTRUCT query form.

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>
```

```
CONSTRUCT {
    ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
        :movie_title ?movieTitle ;
        :hasActor ?actor ;
        :hasDirector ?director .
    ?actor rdf:type :actor ;
        :person_name ?actorName .
    ?director rdf:type :director ;
        :person_name ?directorName .
}
WHERE {
    ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
        :movie_title ?movieTitle .
    OPTIONAL {
        ?movie :hasActor ?actor .
        ?actor :person_name ?actorName .
    }
    OPTIONAL {
        ?movie :hasDirector ?director .
        ?director :person_name ?directorName .
    }
}
```

IV. A query that contains an ASK query form.

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>
```

```
ASK {
    ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
        :movie_title "Avatar" .
}
```

V. A query that contains a DESCRIBE query form.

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>
```

```
DESCRIBE ?movie
WHERE {
    ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
        :movie_title "Avatar" .
}
```

VI. A query with GROUP BY and HAVING.

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
```

```
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>
```

```
SELECT ?genre (COUNT(?movie) AS ?movieCount)
WHERE {
    ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
           :movie_genre ?genre .
}
GROUP BY ?genre
HAVING (COUNT(?movie) > 2)
```

VII. A query with ORDER BY.

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>
```

```
SELECT ?actorName ?age
WHERE {
    ?actor rdf:type :actor ;
           :person_name ?actorName ;
           :person_age ?age .
}
ORDER BY DESC(?age)
```

VIII. A query with LIMIT and OFFSET.

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>
```

```
SELECT ?actorName
WHERE {
    ?actor rdf:type :actor ;
           :person_name ?actorName .
}
LIMIT 5
OFFSET 2
```

IX. A query with FILTER.

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>
```

```
SELECT ?movieTitle ?releaseYear
WHERE {
    ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
           :movie_title ?movieTitle ;
           :movie_year ?releaseYear .
}
```

```
    FILTER (?releaseYear > 2010)
}
```

X. A subquery.

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/noorh/ontologies/2024/4/untitled-ontology-6/>

SELECT ?movieTitle
WHERE {
    ?movie rdf:type :movie ;
           :movie_title ?movieTitle ;
           :hasDirector ?director .

    {
        SELECT ?director
        WHERE {
            ?director rdf:type :director .
        }
    }
}
```