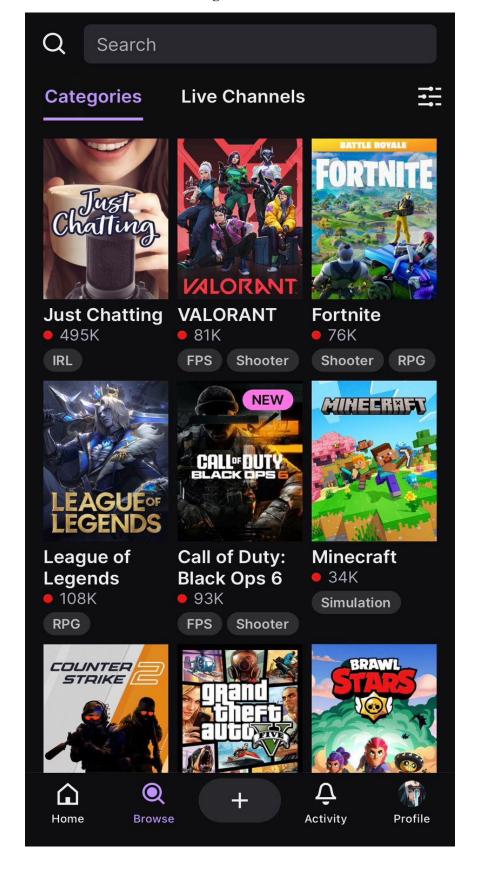
Original Twitch



Clone Twitch

