

Filter Summary Report: TIA,simple,Z4,ZL

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Contents

1 Examined $H(z)$ for TIA simple Z4 ZL: $\frac{Z_4 Z_L g_m}{Z_4 g_m + 2 Z_L g_m}$

$$H(z) = \frac{Z_4 Z_L g_m}{Z_4 g_m + 2 Z_L g_m}$$

2 HP

3 BP

3.1 BP-1 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2 L_L s + Z_4}$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{2}{C_L Z_4}$
 K-LP: 0
 K-HP: 0
 K-BP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
 Qz: 0
 Wz: None

3.2 BP-2 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L R_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L R_L Z_4 s^2 + 2 L_L R_L s + L_L Z_4 s + R_L Z_4}$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L R_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2 R_L + Z_4}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{2 R_L + Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4}$
 K-LP: 0
 K-HP: 0
 K-BP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2 R_L + Z_4}$
 Qz: 0
 Wz: None

3.3 BP-3 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2 L_L s + Z_4}$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{2}{C_L Z_4}$
 K-LP: 0
 K-HP: 0
 K-BP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
 Qz: 0

Wz: None

3.4 BP-4 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L} \right)$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L R_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2R_L + Z_4}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{2R_L + Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4}$
 K-LP: 0
 K-HP: 0
 K-BP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4}$
 Qz: 0
 Wz: None

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L R_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L R_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L R_L s + L_L Z_4 s + R_L Z_4}$$

3.5 BP-5 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} \right)$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{2}{C_L Z_4}$
 K-LP: 0
 K-HP: 0
 K-BP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
 Qz: 0
 Wz: None

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L s + Z_4}$$

3.6 BP-6 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L} \right)$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L R_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2R_L + Z_4}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{2R_L + Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4}$
 K-LP: 0
 K-HP: 0
 K-BP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4}$
 Qz: 0
 Wz: None

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L R_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L R_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L R_L s + L_L Z_4 s + R_L Z_4}$$

3.7 BP-7 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} \right)$

Parameters:

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L s + Z_4}$$

Q: $\frac{C_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{2}{C_L Z_4}$
 K-LP: 0
 K-HP: 0
 K-BP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
 Qz: 0
 Wz: None

3.8 BP-8 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L} \right)$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L R_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2 R_L + Z_4}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{2 R_L + Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4}$
 K-LP: 0
 K-HP: 0
 K-BP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2 R_L + Z_4}$
 Qz: 0
 Wz: None

3.9 BP-9 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} \right)$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{2}{C_L Z_4}$
 K-LP: 0
 K-HP: 0
 K-BP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
 Qz: 0
 Wz: None

3.10 BP-10 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L} \right)$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L R_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2 R_L + Z_4}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{2 R_L + Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4}$
 K-LP: 0
 K-HP: 0
 K-BP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2 R_L + Z_4}$
 Qz: 0
 Wz: None

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L R_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L R_L Z_4 s^2 + 2 L_L R_L s + L_L Z_4 s + R_L Z_4}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2 L_L s + Z_4}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L R_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L R_L Z_4 s^2 + 2 L_L R_L s + L_L Z_4 s + R_L Z_4}$$

3.11 BP-11 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} \right)$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{2}{C_L Z_4}$
 K-LP: 0
 K-HP: 0
 K-BP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
 QZ: 0
 WZ: None

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2 L_L s + Z_4}$$

3.12 BP-12 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L} \right)$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L R_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2 R_L + Z_4}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{2 R_L + Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4}$
 K-LP: 0
 K-HP: 0
 K-BP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2 R_L + Z_4}$
 QZ: 0
 WZ: None

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L R_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L R_L Z_4 s^2 + 2 L_L R_L s + L_L Z_4 s + R_L Z_4}$$

3.13 BP-13 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} \right)$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{2}{C_L Z_4}$
 K-LP: 0
 K-HP: 0
 K-BP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
 QZ: 0
 WZ: None

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2 L_L s + Z_4}$$

3.14 BP-14 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L} \right)$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L R_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2 R_L + Z_4}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L R_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L R_L Z_4 s^2 + 2 L_L R_L s + L_L Z_4 s + R_L Z_4}$$

bandwidth: $\frac{2R_L+Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4}$
K-LP: 0
K-HP: 0
K-BP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L+Z_4}$
Qz: 0
Wz: None

$$\mathbf{3.15 \quad BP-15} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} \right)$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2}$
wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
bandwidth: $\frac{2}{C_L Z_4}$
K-LP: 0
K-HP: 0
K-BP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
Qz: 0
Wz: None

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L s + Z_4}$$

$$\mathbf{3.16 \quad BP-16} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L} \right)$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L R_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2R_L+Z_4}$
wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
bandwidth: $\frac{2R_L+Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4}$
K-LP: 0
K-HP: 0
K-BP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L+Z_4}$
Qz: 0
Wz: None

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L R_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L R_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L R_L s + L_L Z_4 s + R_L Z_4}$$

$$\mathbf{3.17 \quad BP-17} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1} + R_4, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} \right)$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2}$
wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
bandwidth: $\frac{2}{C_L Z_4}$
K-LP: 0
K-HP: 0
K-BP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
Qz: 0
Wz: None

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L s + Z_4}$$

3.18 BP-18 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1} + R_4, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L} \right)$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L R_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2R_L + Z_4}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{2R_L + Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4}$
 K-LP: 0
 K-HP: 0
 K-BP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4}$
 Qz: 0
 Wz: None

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L R_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L R_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L R_L s + L_L Z_4 s + R_L Z_4}$$

3.19 BP-19 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4(C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1)}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} \right)$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{2}{C_L Z_4}$
 K-LP: 0
 K-HP: 0
 K-BP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
 Qz: 0
 Wz: None

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L s + Z_4}$$

3.20 BP-20 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4(C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1)}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L} \right)$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L R_L Z_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2R_L + Z_4}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{2R_L + Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4}$
 K-LP: 0
 K-HP: 0
 K-BP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4}$
 Qz: 0
 Wz: None

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L R_L Z_4 s}{C_L L_L R_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L R_L s + L_L Z_4 s + R_L Z_4}$$

4 LP

5 BS

5.1 BS-1 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{Z_4}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{Z_4}{2L_L}$
 K-LP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
 K-HP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
 K-BP: 0
 Qz: None
 Wz: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$

5.2 BS-2 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, \frac{R_L (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{R_L Z_4}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{L_L (2R_L + Z_4)}$
 K-LP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4}$
 K-HP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4}$
 K-BP: 0
 Qz: None
 Wz: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$

5.3 BS-3 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{Z_4}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{Z_4}{2L_L}$
 K-LP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
 K-HP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
 K-BP: 0
 Qz: None
 Wz: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$

5.4 BS-4 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{R_L (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Q: } & \frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{R_L Z_4} \\
\text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\
\text{bandwidth: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{L_L (2R_L + Z_4)} \\
\text{K-LP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\
\text{K-HP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\
\text{K-BP: } & 0 \\
\text{Qz: } & \text{None} \\
\text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{5.5 \quad BS-5} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Q: } & \frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{Z_4} \\
\text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\
\text{bandwidth: } & \frac{Z_4}{2L_L} \\
\text{K-LP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\
\text{K-HP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\
\text{K-BP: } & 0 \\
\text{Qz: } & \text{None} \\
\text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{5.6 \quad BS-6} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{R_L (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Q: } & \frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{R_L Z_4} \\
\text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\
\text{bandwidth: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{L_L (2R_L + Z_4)} \\
\text{K-LP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\
\text{K-HP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\
\text{K-BP: } & 0 \\
\text{Qz: } & \text{None} \\
\text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{5.7 \quad BS-7} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Q: } & \frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{Z_4} \\
\text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\
\text{bandwidth: } & \frac{Z_4}{2L_L} \\
\text{K-LP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\
\text{K-HP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2}
\end{aligned}$$

K-BP: 0
Qz: None
Wz: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$

5.8 BS-8 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{R_L(C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{R_L Z_4}$
wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
bandwidth: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{L_L (2R_L + Z_4)}$
K-LP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4}$
K-HP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4}$
K-BP: 0
Qz: None
Wz: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$

5.9 BS-9 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{Z_4}$
wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
bandwidth: $\frac{Z_4}{2L_L}$
K-LP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
K-HP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
K-BP: 0
Qz: None
Wz: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$

5.10 BS-10 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{R_L(C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{R_L Z_4}$
wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
bandwidth: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{L_L (2R_L + Z_4)}$
K-LP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4}$
K-HP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4}$
K-BP: 0
Qz: None
Wz: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$

5.11 BS-11 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2 C_L L_L s^2 + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{2 L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{Z_4}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{Z_4}{2 L_L}$
 K-LP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
 K-HP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
 K-BP: 0
 Qz: None
 Wz: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$

5.12 BS-12 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \infty, \frac{R_L (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2 C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2 R_L + Z_4}$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2 R_L + Z_4)}{R_L Z_4}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{L_L (2 R_L + Z_4)}$
 K-LP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2 R_L + Z_4}$
 K-HP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2 R_L + Z_4}$
 K-BP: 0
 Qz: None
 Wz: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$

5.13 BS-13 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2 C_L L_L s^2 + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{2 L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{Z_4}$
 wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
 bandwidth: $\frac{Z_4}{2 L_L}$
 K-LP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
 K-HP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
 K-BP: 0
 Qz: None
 Wz: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$

5.14 BS-14 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{R_L (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2 C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2 R_L + Z_4}$$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Q: } & \frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{R_L Z_4} \\
\text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\
\text{bandwidth: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{L_L (2R_L + Z_4)} \\
\text{K-LP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\
\text{K-HP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\
\text{K-BP: } & 0 \\
\text{Qz: } & \text{None} \\
\text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\textbf{5.15 BS-15 } Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Q: } & \frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{Z_4} \\
\text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\
\text{bandwidth: } & \frac{Z_4}{2L_L} \\
\text{K-LP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\
\text{K-HP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\
\text{K-BP: } & 0 \\
\text{Qz: } & \text{None} \\
\text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\textbf{5.16 BS-16 } Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \infty, \frac{R_L (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Q: } & \frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{R_L Z_4} \\
\text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\
\text{bandwidth: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{L_L (2R_L + Z_4)} \\
\text{K-LP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\
\text{K-HP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\
\text{K-BP: } & 0 \\
\text{Qz: } & \text{None} \\
\text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\textbf{5.17 BS-17 } Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1} + R_4, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Q: } & \frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{Z_4} \\
\text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\
\text{bandwidth: } & \frac{Z_4}{2L_L} \\
\text{K-LP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\
\text{K-HP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2}
\end{aligned}$$

K-BP: 0
Qz: None
Wz: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$

5.18 BS-18 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1} + R_4, \infty, \frac{R_L (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{R_L Z_4}$
wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
bandwidth: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{L_L (2R_L + Z_4)}$
K-LP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4}$
K-HP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4}$
K-BP: 0
Qz: None
Wz: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$

5.19 BS-19 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4 (C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1)}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{Z_4}$
wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
bandwidth: $\frac{Z_4}{2L_L}$
K-LP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
K-HP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
K-BP: 0
Qz: None
Wz: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$

5.20 BS-20 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4 (C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1)}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{R_L (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{R_L Z_4}$
wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$
bandwidth: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{L_L (2R_L + Z_4)}$
K-LP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4}$
K-HP: $\frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4}$
K-BP: 0
Qz: None
Wz: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$

6 GE

6.1 GE-1 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + 2C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2R_L + Z_4}{2L_L} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{Qz: } & \frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{R_L} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

6.2 GE-2 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} + R_L \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{C_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{2} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2}{C_L (2R_L + Z_4)} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{Qz: } & C_L R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

6.3 GE-3 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + 2C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2R_L + Z_4}{2L_L} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{Qz: } & \frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{R_L} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

6.4 GE-4 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} + R_L \right)$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{C_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{2} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2}{C_L (2R_L + Z_4)} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{Qz: } & C_L R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

6.5 GE-5 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2R_L + Z_4}{2L_L} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{Qz: } & \frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{R_L} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

6.6 GE-6 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} + R_L \right)$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{C_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{2} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2}{C_L (2R_L + Z_4)} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{Qz: } & C_L R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + 2C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

6.7 GE-7 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2R_L + Z_4}{2L_L} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{\tilde{Z}_4}{2} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{Qz: } & \frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{R_L} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

6.8 GE-8 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} + R_L \right)$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{C_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{2} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2}{C_L (2R_L + Z_4)} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{Qz: } & C_L R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

6.9 GE-9 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2R_L + Z_4}{2L_L} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{\tilde{Z}_4}{2} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{Qz: } & \frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{R_L} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + 2C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + 2C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

6.10 GE-10 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} + R_L \right)$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{C_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{2} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2}{C_L (2R_L + Z_4)} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{Qz: } & C_L R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

6.11 GE-11 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2R_L + Z_4}{2L_L} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{Qz: } & \frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{R_L} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

6.12 GE-12 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} + R_L \right)$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{C_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{2} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2}{C_L (2R_L + Z_4)} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{Qz: } & C_L R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + 2C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

6.13 GE-13 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2R_L + Z_4}{2L_L} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{Qz: } & \frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{R_L} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

6.14 GE-14 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} + R_L \right)$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{C_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{2} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2}{C_L (2R_L + Z_4)} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{Qz: } & C_L R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

6.15 GE-15 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2R_L + Z_4}{2L_L} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{Qz: } & \frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{R_L} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + 2C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + 2C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

6.16 GE-16 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} + R_L \right)$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{C_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{2} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2}{C_L (2R_L + Z_4)} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{Qz: } & C_L R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

6.17 GE-17 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1} + R_4, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{2L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2R_L + Z_4}{2L_L} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{Qz: } & \frac{L_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{R_L} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

6.18 GE-18 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1} + R_4, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1} + R_L \right)$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q: } & \frac{C_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} (2R_L + Z_4)}{2} \\ \text{wo: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } & \frac{2}{C_L (2R_L + Z_4)} \\ \text{K-LP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-HP: } & \frac{R_L Z_4}{2R_L + Z_4} \\ \text{K-BP: } & \frac{Z_4}{2} \\ \text{Qz: } & C_L R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{Wz: } & \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{aligned}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1)}{2C_L L_L s^2 + 2C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L)}{2C_L L_L R_L s^2 + C_L L_L Z_4 s^2 + 2L_L s + 2R_L + Z_4}$$

6.19 GE-19 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4(C_4L_4s^2+1)}{C_4L_4s^2+C_4R_4s+1}, \infty, L_Ls + R_L + \frac{1}{C_Ls} \right)$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{2L_L\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_LL_L}}}{2R_L+Z_4}$
wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_LL_L}}$
bandwidth: $\frac{2R_L+Z_4}{2L_L}$
K-LP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
K-HP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
K-BP: $\frac{R_LZ_4}{2R_L+Z_4}$
Qz: $\frac{L_L\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_LL_L}}}{R_L}$
Wz: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_LL_L}}$

6.20 GE-20 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4(C_4L_4s^2+1)}{C_4L_4s^2+C_4R_4s+1}, \infty, \frac{L_Ls}{C_LL_Ls^2+1} + R_L \right)$

Parameters:

Q: $\frac{C_L\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_LL_L}}(2R_L+Z_4)}{2}$
wo: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_LL_L}}$
bandwidth: $\frac{2}{C_L(2R_L+Z_4)}$
K-LP: $\frac{R_LZ_4}{2R_L+Z_4}$
K-HP: $\frac{R_LZ_4}{2R_L+Z_4}$
K-BP: $\frac{Z_4}{2}$
Qz: $C_LR_L\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_LL_L}}$
Wz: $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_LL_L}}$

7 AP

8 INVALID-NUMER

9 INVALID-WZ

10 INVALID-ORDER

10.1 INVALID-ORDER-1 $Z(s) = (\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, R_L)$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4\left(C_LL_Ls^2+C_LR_Ls+1\right)}{2C_LL_Ls^2+2C_LR_Ls+C_LZ_4s+2}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4\left(C_LL_LR_Ls^2+L_Ls+R_L\right)}{2C_LL_LR_Ls^2+C_LL_LZ_4s^2+2L_Ls+2R_L+Z_4}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_LZ_4}{2R_L+Z_4}$$

$$10.2 \quad \text{INVALID-ORDER-2} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4}{C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$10.3 \quad \text{INVALID-ORDER-3} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$10.4 \quad \text{INVALID-ORDER-4} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L R_L s + 1)}{2 C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$10.5 \quad \text{INVALID-ORDER-5} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, R_L \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$10.6 \quad \text{INVALID-ORDER-6} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4}{C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$10.7 \quad \text{INVALID-ORDER-7} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$10.8 \quad \text{INVALID-ORDER-8} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L R_L s + 1)}{2 C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$10.9 \quad \text{INVALID-ORDER-9} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, R_L \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$10.10 \quad \text{INVALID-ORDER-10} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4}{C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$10.11 \quad \text{INVALID-ORDER-11} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$\textbf{10.12} \quad \textbf{INVALID-ORDER-12} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \quad \infty, \quad R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L R_L s + 1)}{2 C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$\textbf{10.13} \quad \textbf{INVALID-ORDER-13} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \quad \infty, \quad R_L \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$\textbf{10.14} \quad \textbf{INVALID-ORDER-14} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4}{C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$\textbf{10.15} \quad \textbf{INVALID-ORDER-15} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$\textbf{10.16} \quad \textbf{INVALID-ORDER-16} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \quad \infty, \quad R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L R_L s + 1)}{2 C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$\textbf{10.17} \quad \textbf{INVALID-ORDER-17} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \quad \infty, \quad R_L \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$\textbf{10.18} \quad \textbf{INVALID-ORDER-18} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4}{C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$\textbf{10.19} \quad \textbf{INVALID-ORDER-19} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$\textbf{10.20} \quad \textbf{INVALID-ORDER-20} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \quad \infty, \quad R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L R_L s + 1)}{2 C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$\textbf{10.21} \quad \textbf{INVALID-ORDER-21} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \quad \infty, \quad R_L \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$\mathbf{10.22 \quad INVALID-ORDER-22} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4}{C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$\mathbf{10.23 \quad INVALID-ORDER-23} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$\mathbf{10.24 \quad INVALID-ORDER-24} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \quad \infty, \quad R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L R_L s + 1)}{2 C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$\mathbf{10.25 \quad INVALID-ORDER-25} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \quad \infty, \quad R_L \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$\mathbf{10.26 \quad INVALID-ORDER-26} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4}{C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$\mathbf{10.27 \quad INVALID-ORDER-27} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$\mathbf{10.28 \quad INVALID-ORDER-28} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \quad \infty, \quad R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L R_L s + 1)}{2 C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$\mathbf{10.29 \quad INVALID-ORDER-29} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \quad \infty, \quad R_L \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$\mathbf{10.30 \quad INVALID-ORDER-30} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4}{C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$\mathbf{10.31 \quad INVALID-ORDER-31} \quad Z(s) = \left(\infty, \quad \infty, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \quad \infty, \quad \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$\textbf{10.32 INVALID-ORDER-32 } Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \infty, R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L R_L s + 1)}{2 C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$\textbf{10.33 INVALID-ORDER-33 } Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1} + R_4, \infty, R_L \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$\textbf{10.34 INVALID-ORDER-34 } Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1} + R_4, \infty, \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4}{C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$\textbf{10.35 INVALID-ORDER-35 } Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1} + R_4, \infty, \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$\textbf{10.36 INVALID-ORDER-36 } Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1} + R_4, \infty, R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L R_L s + 1)}{2 C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$\textbf{10.37 INVALID-ORDER-37 } Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4 (C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1)}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, R_L \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$\textbf{10.38 INVALID-ORDER-38 } Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4 (C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1)}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4}{C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$

$$\textbf{10.39 INVALID-ORDER-39 } Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4 (C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1)}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L Z_4}{C_L R_L Z_4 s + 2 R_L + Z_4}$$

$$\textbf{10.40 INVALID-ORDER-40 } Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4 (C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1)}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s} \right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{Z_4 (C_L R_L s + 1)}{2 C_L R_L s + C_L Z_4 s + 2}$$