## Filter Summary Report: VLSI,CMMF,Automated,NA,Z3,Z5,Z6

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## Contents

1 Examined H(z) for VLSI CMMF Automated NA Z3 Z5 Z6:  $\infty \operatorname{sign}\left(\frac{Z_6}{Z_5}\right)$ 

$$H(z) = \infty \operatorname{sign}\left(\frac{Z_6}{Z_5}\right)$$

- **2** AP
- 3 BP
- 4 BP-UNSTABLE-ZERO
- 5 BS
- 6 **GE**
- 7 HP
- 8 LP
- 9 X-INVALID-NUMER
- 10 X-INVALID-ORDER
- 10.1 X-INVALID-ORDER-1  $Z(s) = (\infty, \infty, R_3, \infty, R_5, R_6)$

$$H(s) = \infty$$

10.2 X-INVALID-ORDER-2  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3, \infty, \frac{1}{C_5 s}, \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$ 

$$H(s) = \infty$$

10.3 X-INVALID-ORDER-3  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, R_5, R_6\right)$ 

$$H(s) = \infty$$

10.4 X-INVALID-ORDER-4  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_5 s}, \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$ 

$$H(s) = \infty$$

10.5 X-INVALID-ORDER-5 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, R_5, R_6\right)$$

$$H(s) = \infty$$

10.6 X-INVALID-ORDER-6 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_5 s}, \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \infty$$

10.7 X-INVALID-ORDER-7 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{R_3}{C_3 R_3 s + 1}, \infty, R_5, R_6\right)$$

$$H(s) = \infty$$

10.8 X-INVALID-ORDER-8 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{R_3}{C_3R_3s+1}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_5s}, \frac{1}{C_6s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \infty$$

## 11 X-INVALID-WZ

## 12 X-PolynomialError

12.1 X-PolynomialError-1 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3, \infty, R_5, \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{\infty |s|}{s}$$

12.2 X-PolynomialError-2 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3, \infty, R_5, R_6 + \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \mathbf{for} \ C_6 R_6 + \frac{1}{s} = 0 \\ \frac{\infty(s+1)\left|\frac{s}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right|}{s} & \mathbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.3 X-PolynomialError-3 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3, \infty, R_5, \frac{R_6}{C_6R_6s+1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{\infty |C_6 R_6 s + 1|}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}$$

12.4 X-PolynomialError-4 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3, \infty, \frac{1}{C_5 s}, R_6\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{\infty s}{|s|}$$

12.5 X-PolynomialError-5 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3, \infty, \frac{1}{C_5 s}, R_6 + \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } C_6 R_6 s = -1 \\ \frac{\infty(s+1)}{|C_6 R_6 s + 1|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.6 X-PolynomialError-6 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3, \infty, \frac{1}{C_5 s}, \frac{R_6}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{s}{C_6 R_6 s + 1} = 0\\ \frac{\infty s}{(C_6 R_6 s + 1) \left| \frac{s}{C_6 R_6 s + 1} \right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.7 X-PolynomialError-7 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3, \infty, R_5 + \frac{1}{C_5 s}, R_6\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{s}{C_5 R_5 s + 1} = 0\\ \frac{\infty s}{(C_5 R_5 s + 1) \left| \frac{s}{C_5 R_5 s + 1} \right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.8 X-PolynomialError-8 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3, \infty, R_5 + \frac{1}{C_5 s}, \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{\infty |C_5 R_5 s + 1|}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}$$

12.9 X-PolynomialError-9 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3, \infty, R_5 + \frac{1}{C_5 s}, R_6 + \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{C_6R_6s+1}{C_5R_5s+1} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s+1)}{(C_5R_5s+1)\left|\frac{C_6R_6s+1}{C_5R_5s+1}\right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.10 X-PolynomialError-10 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3, \infty, R_5 + \frac{1}{C_5 s}, \frac{R_6}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{s}{(C_5R_5s+1)(C_6R_6s+1)} = 0 \\ \frac{\infty s}{(C_5R_5s+1)(C_6R_6s+1)\left|\frac{s}{(C_5R_5s+1)(C_6R_6s+1)}\right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.11 X-PolynomialError-11 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3, \infty, \frac{R_5}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}, R_6\right)$$

$$H(s) = egin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \mathbf{for}\ C_5 R_5 s = -1 \ rac{\infty(s+1)}{|C_5 R_5 s + 1|} & \mathbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.12 X-PolynomialError-12 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3, \infty, \frac{R_5}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}, \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \mathbf{for} \ C_5 R_5 + \frac{1}{s} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s+1)\left|\frac{s}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}\right|}{s} & \mathbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.13 X-PolynomialError-13 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3, \infty, \frac{R_5}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}, R_6 + \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{(C_5R_5s+1)(C_6R_6s+1)}{s} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s^2+s+1)}{s|C_5C_6R_5R_6s+C_5R_5+C_6R_6+\frac{1}{s}|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.14 X-PolynomialError-14 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3, \infty, \frac{R_5}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}, \frac{R_6}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{C_5 R_5 s + 1}{C_6 R_6 s + 1} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s+1)}{(C_6 R_6 s + 1) \left| \frac{C_5 R_5 s + 1}{C_6 R_6 s + 1} \right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.15 X-PolynomialError-15 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, R_5, \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{\infty |s|}{s}$$

12.16 X-PolynomialError-16 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, R_5, R_6 + \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } C_6 R_6 + \frac{1}{s} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s+1)\left|\frac{s}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right|}{s} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.17 X-PolynomialError-17 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, R_5, \frac{R_6}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{\infty |C_6 R_6 s + 1|}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}$$

12.18 X-PolynomialError-18 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_5 s}, R_6\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{\infty s}{|s|}$$

12.19 X-PolynomialError-19 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_5 s}, R_6 + \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } C_6 R_6 s = -1\\ \frac{\infty(s+1)}{|C_6 R_6 s + 1|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.20 X-PolynomialError-20 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_5 s}, \frac{R_6}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{s}{C_6 R_6 s + 1} = 0\\ \frac{\infty s}{(C_6 R_6 s + 1) \left| \frac{s}{C_6 R_6 s + 1} \right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.21 X-PolynomialError-21 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, R_5 + \frac{1}{C_5 s}, R_6\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{s}{C_5 R_5 s + 1} = 0\\ \frac{\infty s}{(C_5 R_5 s + 1) \left| \frac{s}{C_5 R_5 s + 1} \right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.22 X-PolynomialError-22 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, R_5 + \frac{1}{C_5 s}, \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{\infty |C_5 R_5 s + 1|}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}$$

12.23 X-PolynomialError-23 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, R_5 + \frac{1}{C_5 s}, R_6 + \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{C_6 R_6 s + 1}{C_5 R_5 s + 1} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s+1)}{(C_5 R_5 s + 1) \left| \frac{C_6 R_6 s + 1}{C_5 R_5 s + 1} \right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.24 X-PolynomialError-24 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, R_5 + \frac{1}{C_5 s}, \frac{R_6}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{s}{(C_5R_5s+1)(C_6R_6s+1)} = 0 \\ \frac{\infty s}{(C_5R_5s+1)(C_6R_6s+1)\left|\frac{s}{(C_5R_5s+1)(C_6R_6s+1)}\right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.25 X-PolynomialError-25 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, \frac{R_5}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}, R_6\right)$$

$$H(s) = egin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \mathbf{for}\ C_5 R_5 s = -1 \ rac{\infty(s+1)}{|C_5 R_5 s + 1|} & \mathbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.26 X-PolynomialError-26 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, \frac{R_5}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}, \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \mathbf{for} \ C_5 R_5 + \frac{1}{s} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s+1)\left|\frac{s}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}\right|}{s} & \mathbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.27 X-PolynomialError-27 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, \frac{R_5}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}, R_6 + \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{(C_5R_5s+1)(C_6R_6s+1)}{s} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s^2+s+1)}{s|C_5C_6R_5R_6s+C_5R_5+C_6R_6+\frac{1}{s}|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.28 X-PolynomialError-28 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, \frac{R_5}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}, \frac{R_6}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{C_5 R_5 s + 1}{C_6 R_6 s + 1} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s+1)}{(C_6 R_6 s + 1) \left| \frac{C_5 R_5 s + 1}{C_6 R_6 s + 1} \right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.29 X-PolynomialError-29 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, R_5, \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{\infty |s|}{s}$$

12.30 X-PolynomialError-30 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, R_5, R_6 + \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } C_6 R_6 + \frac{1}{s} = 0 \\ \frac{\infty(s+1)\left|\frac{s}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right|}{s} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.31 X-PolynomialError-31 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, R_5, \frac{R_6}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{\infty |C_6 R_6 s + 1|}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}$$

12.32 X-PolynomialError-32 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_5 s}, R_6\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{\infty s}{|s|}$$

12.33 X-PolynomialError-33 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_5 s}, R_6 + \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } C_6 R_6 s = -1 \\ \frac{\infty(s+1)}{|C_6 R_6 s + 1|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.34 X-PolynomialError-34 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_5 s}, \frac{R_6}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{s}{C_6 R_6 s + 1} = 0\\ \frac{\infty s}{(C_6 R_6 s + 1) \left| \frac{s}{C_6 R_6 s + 1} \right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.35 X-PolynomialError-35 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, R_5 + \frac{1}{C_5 s}, R_6\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{s}{C_5 R_5 s + 1} = 0\\ \frac{\infty s}{(C_5 R_5 s + 1) \left| \frac{s}{C_5 R_5 s + 1} \right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.36 X-PolynomialError-36 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, R_5 + \frac{1}{C_5 s}, \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{\infty |C_5 R_5 s + 1|}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}$$

12.37 X-PolynomialError-37 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, R_5 + \frac{1}{C_5 s}, R_6 + \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{C_6 R_6 s + 1}{C_5 R_5 s + 1} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s+1)}{(C_5 R_5 s + 1) \left| \frac{C_6 R_6 s + 1}{C_5 R_5 s + 1} \right|}{C_5 R_5 s + 1} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.38 X-PolynomialError-38 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, R_5 + \frac{1}{C_5 s}, \frac{R_6}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{s}{(C_5R_5s+1)(C_6R_6s+1)} = 0 \\ \frac{\infty s}{(C_5R_5s+1)(C_6R_6s+1)\left|\frac{s}{(C_5R_5s+1)(C_6R_6s+1)}\right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.39 X-PolynomialError-39  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, \frac{R_5}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}, R_6\right)$ 

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } C_5 R_5 s = -1\\ \frac{\infty(s+1)}{|C_5 R_5 s + 1|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.40 X-PolynomialError-40  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, \frac{R_5}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}, \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$ 

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \mathbf{for} \ C_5 R_5 + \frac{1}{s} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s+1)\left|\frac{s}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}\right|}{s} & \mathbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.41 X-PolynomialError-41 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, \frac{R_5}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}, R_6 + \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{(C_5R_5s+1)(C_6R_6s+1)}{s} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s^2+s+1)}{s|C_5C_6R_5R_6s+C_5R_5+C_6R_6+\frac{1}{s}|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.42 X-PolynomialError-42 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 s}, \infty, \frac{R_5}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}, \frac{R_6}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{C_5 R_5 s + 1}{C_6 R_6 s + 1} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s+1)}{(C_6 R_6 s + 1) \left| \frac{C_5 R_5 s + 1}{C_6 R_6 s + 1} \right|}{\mathbf{otherwise}} & \mathbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.43 X-PolynomialError-43 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{R_3}{C_3 R_3 s + 1}, \infty, R_5, \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{\infty |s|}{s}$$

12.44 X-PolynomialError-44 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{R_3}{C_3 R_3 s + 1}, \infty, R_5, R_6 + \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } C_6 R_6 + \frac{1}{s} = 0 \\ \frac{\infty(s+1)\left|\frac{s}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right|}{s} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.45 X-PolynomialError-45 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{R_3}{C_3R_3s+1}, \infty, R_5, \frac{R_6}{C_6R_6s+1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{\infty |C_6 R_6 s + 1|}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}$$

12.46 X-PolynomialError-46 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{R_3}{C_3 R_3 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_5 s}, R_6\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{\infty s}{|s|}$$

12.47 X-PolynomialError-47 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{R_3}{C_3 R_3 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_5 s}, R_6 + \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \mathbf{for} \ C_6 R_6 s = -1 \\ \frac{\infty(s+1)}{|C_6 R_6 s + 1|} & \mathbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.48 X-PolynomialError-48 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{R_3}{C_3R_3s+1}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_5s}, \frac{R_6}{C_6R_6s+1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{s}{C_6 R_6 s + 1} = 0\\ \frac{\infty s}{(C_6 R_6 s + 1) \left| \frac{s}{C_6 R_6 s + 1} \right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

**12.49** X-PolynomialError-49 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{R_3}{C_3 R_3 s + 1}, \infty, R_5 + \frac{1}{C_5 s}, R_6\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{s}{C_5 R_5 s + 1} = 0\\ \frac{\infty s}{(C_5 R_5 s + 1) \left| \frac{s}{C_5 R_5 s + 1} \right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

**12.50** X-PolynomialError-50 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{R_3}{C_3 R_3 s + 1}, \infty, R_5 + \frac{1}{C_5 s}, \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{\infty |C_5 R_5 s + 1|}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}$$

12.51 X-PolynomialError-51 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{R_3}{C_3 R_3 s + 1}, \infty, R_5 + \frac{1}{C_5 s}, R_6 + \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{C_6 R_6 s + 1}{C_5 R_5 s + 1} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s+1)}{(C_5 R_5 s + 1) \left| \frac{C_6 R_6 s + 1}{C_5 R_5 s + 1} \right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.52 X-PolynomialError-52 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{R_3}{C_3 R_3 s + 1}, \infty, R_5 + \frac{1}{C_5 s}, \frac{R_6}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{s}{(C_5R_5s+1)(C_6R_6s+1)} = 0 \\ \frac{\infty s}{(C_5R_5s+1)(C_6R_6s+1)\left|\frac{s}{(C_5R_5s+1)(C_6R_6s+1)}\right|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.53 X-PolynomialError-53 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{R_3}{C_3R_3s+1}, \infty, \frac{R_5}{C_5R_5s+1}, R_6\right)$$

$$H(s) = egin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \mathbf{for}\ C_5 R_5 s = -1 \\ rac{\infty(s+1)}{|C_5 R_5 s + 1|} & \mathbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.54 X-PolynomialError-54 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{R_3}{C_3R_3s+1}, \infty, \frac{R_5}{C_5R_5s+1}, \frac{1}{C_6s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \mathbf{for} \ C_5 R_5 + \frac{1}{s} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s+1)\left|\frac{s}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}\right|}{s} & \mathbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.55 X-PolynomialError-55 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{R_3}{C_3 R_3 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{R_5}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}, R_6 + \frac{1}{C_6 s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{(C_5R_5s+1)(C_6R_6s+1)}{s} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s^2+s+1)}{s|C_5C_6R_5R_6s+C_5R_5+C_6R_6+\frac{1}{s}|} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

12.56 X-PolynomialError-56 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \frac{R_3}{C_3 R_3 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{R_5}{C_5 R_5 s + 1}, \frac{R_6}{C_6 R_6 s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \begin{cases} \mathbf{NaN} & \text{for } \frac{C_5 R_5 s + 1}{C_6 R_6 s + 1} = 0\\ \frac{\infty(s+1)}{(C_6 R_6 s + 1) \left| \frac{C_5 R_5 s + 1}{C_6 R_6 s + 1} \right|}{\mathbf{cherwise}} & \mathbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$