# Filter Summary Report: CG,TIA,simple,Z4,ZL

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## Contents

1 Examined H(z) for CG TIA simple Z4 ZL:  $\frac{Z_4Z_Lg_m}{Z_4g_m+2Z_Lg_m}$ 

$$H(z) = \frac{Z_4 Z_L g_m}{Z_4 g_m + 2 Z_L g_m}$$

- 2 HP
- 3 BP
- 3.1 BP-1  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1}\right)$

# $H(s) = \frac{L_L R_4 s}{C_L L_L R_4 s^2 + 2L_L s + R_4}$

#### Parameters:

Q: 
$$\frac{C_L R_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2}$$
wo: 
$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$$
bandwidth: 
$$\frac{2}{C_L R_4}$$
K-LP: 0  
K-HP: 0  
K-BP: 
$$\frac{R_4}{2}$$
Qz: 0  
Wz: None

3.2 BP-2  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L}\right)$ 

# $H(s) = \frac{L_L R_4 R_L s}{C_L L_L R_4 R_L s^2 + R_4 R_L + s \left(L_L R_4 + 2 L_L R_L\right)}$

#### Parameters:

Q: 
$$\frac{C_L R_4 R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{R_4 + 2R_L}$$
wo: 
$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$$
bandwidth: 
$$\frac{R_4 + 2R_L}{C_L R_4 R_L}$$
K-LP: 0  
K-HP: 0  
K-BP: 
$$\frac{R_4 R_L}{R_4 + 2R_L}$$
Qz: 0  
Wz: None

3.3 BP-3  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L}\right)$ 

# $H(s) = \frac{L_L R_L s}{L_L s + R_L + s^2 \left(2C_A L_L R_L + C_L L_L R_L\right)}$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Q: } 2C_{4}R_{L}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{L}}}+C_{L}R_{L}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{L}}}\\ \text{wo: } \sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{L}}}\\ \text{bandwidth: } \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{L}}}}{\frac{1}{2C_{4}R_{L}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{L}}}}+C_{L}R_{L}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{L}}}}\\ \text{K-LP: 0}\\ \text{K-HP: 0}\\ \text{K-BP: } R_{L} \end{array}$$

## **3.4** BP-4 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1}\right)$

#### Parameters:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Q: } C_{4}R_{4}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{L}}} + \frac{C_{L}R_{4}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{L}}}}{2} \\ \text{wo: } \sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{L}}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{L}}}}{C_{4}R_{4}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{L}}}} + \frac{C_{L}R_{4}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{L}}}}{2} \\ \text{K-LP: 0} \\ \text{K-HP: 0} \\ \text{K-BP: } \frac{R_{4}}{2} \\ \text{Qz: 0} \\ \text{Wz: None} \end{array}$$

# **3.5** BP-5 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L}\right)$

#### Parameters:

**3.6** BP-6 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \infty, R_L\right)$$

Q: 
$$2C_4R_L\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4L_4}}$$
  
wo:  $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4L_4}}$   
bandwidth:  $\frac{1}{2C_4R_L}$   
K-LP: 0  
K-HP: 0  
K-BP:  $R_L$   
Qz: 0  
Wz: None

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L R_4 s}{2L_L s + R_4 + s^2 \left(2C_4 L_L R_4 + C_L L_L R_4\right)}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L R_4 R_L s}{R_4 R_L + s^2 \left(2 C_4 L_L R_4 R_L + C_L L_L R_4 R_L\right) + s \left(L_L R_4 + 2 L_L R_L\right)}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{L_4 R_L s}{2C_4 L_4 R_L s^2 + L_4 s + 2R_L}$$

**3.7** BP-7 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_{4s}}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \infty, \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{L_4 R_L s}{L_4 s + 2R_L + s^2 \left(2C_4 L_4 R_L + C_L L_4 R_L\right)}$$

Q: 
$$2\sqrt{2}C_4R_L\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_4L_4+C_LL_4}} + \sqrt{2}C_LR_L\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_4L_4+C_LL_4}}$$
 wo:  $\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_4L_4+C_LL_4}}$  bandwidth: 
$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_4L_4+C_LL_4}}}{2\sqrt{2}C_4R_L\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_4L_4+C_LL_4}}+\sqrt{2}C_LR_L\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_4L_4+C_LL_4}}}$$
 K-LP: 0 K-HP: 0 K-BP:  $R_L$  Qz: 0 Wz: None

**3.8** BP-8 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{L_4 L_L R_L s}{L_4 L_L s + L_4 R_L + 2 L_L R_L + s^2 \left(2 C_4 L_4 L_L R_L + C_L L_4 L_L R_L\right)}$$

Parameters:

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Q: } 2C_{4}R_{L}\sqrt{\frac{L_{4}}{2C_{4}L_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{4}L_{L}}} + \frac{2L_{L}}{2C_{4}L_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{4}L_{L}}} + C_{L}R_{L}\sqrt{\frac{L_{4}}{2C_{4}L_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{4}L_{L}}} + \frac{2L_{L}}{2C_{4}L_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{4}L_{L}}} \\ \text{wo: } \sqrt{\frac{L_{4}+2L_{L}}{2C_{4}L_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{4}L_{L}}}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } \frac{\sqrt{\frac{L_{4}+2L_{L}}{2C_{4}L_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{4}L_{L}}}}}{\frac{2L_{L}}{2C_{4}R_{L}\sqrt{\frac{L_{4}}{2C_{4}L_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{4}L_{L}}}} + \frac{2L_{L}}{2C_{4}L_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{4}L_{L}}}} \\ \text{K-LP: 0} \\ \text{K-HP: 0} \\ \text{K-BP: } \frac{R_{L}\sqrt{\frac{L_{4}}{2C_{4}L_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{4}L_{L}}} + \frac{2L_{L}}{2C_{4}L_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{4}L_{L}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{L_{4}}{2C_{4}L_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{4}L_{L}}} + \frac{2L_{L}}{2C_{4}L_{4}L_{L}+C_{L}L_{4}L_{L}}}}} \\ \text{Qz: 0} \\ \text{Wz: None} \end{array}$$

**3.9** BP-9 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \infty, R_L\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{L_4 R_4 R_L s}{2C_4 L_4 R_4 R_L s^2 + 2R_4 R_L + s\left(L_4 R_4 + 2L_4 R_L\right)}$$

Parameters:

Q: 
$$\frac{2C_4R_4R_L\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4L_4}}}{R_{4+2}R_L}$$
 wo:  $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4L_4}}$  bandwidth:  $\frac{R_4+2R_L}{2C_4R_4R_L}$  K-LP: 0 K-HP: 0 K-BP:  $\frac{R_4R_L}{R_4+2R_L}$  Qz: 0 Wz: None

**3.10** BP-10 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{2L_4 s + 2R_4 + s^2 \left(2C_4 L_4 R_4 + C_L L_4 R_4\right)}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Q: } \sqrt{2}C_{4}R_{4}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{4}+C_{L}L_{4}}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}C_{L}R_{4}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{4}+C_{L}L_{4}}}}{2} \\ \text{wo: } \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{4}+C_{L}L_{4}}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{4}+C_{L}L_{4}}}}{\sqrt{2}C_{4}R_{4}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{4}+C_{L}L_{4}}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}C_{L}R_{4}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{4}+C_{L}L_{4}}}}{2} \\ \text{K-LP: 0} \\ \text{K-HP: 0} \\ \text{K-BP: } \frac{R_{4}}{2} \\ \text{Qz: 0} \\ \text{Wz: None} \end{array}$$

**3.11** BP-11 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \infty, \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{L_4 R_4 R_L s}{2 R_4 R_L + s^2 \left(2 C_4 L_4 R_4 R_L + C_L L_4 R_4 R_L\right) + s \left(L_4 R_4 + 2 L_4 R_L\right)}$$

Q: 
$$\frac{2\sqrt{2}C_{4}R_{4}R_{L}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{4}+C_{L}L_{4}}}+\sqrt{2}C_{L}R_{4}R_{L}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{4}+C_{L}L_{4}}}}{R_{4}+2R_{L}}$$
 wo: 
$$\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{4}+C_{L}L_{4}}}$$
 bandwidth: 
$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(R_{4}+2R_{L})\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{4}+C_{L}L_{4}}}}{2\sqrt{2}C_{4}R_{4}R_{L}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{4}+C_{L}L_{4}}}+\sqrt{2}C_{L}R_{4}R_{L}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_{4}L_{4}+C_{L}L_{4}}}}$$
 K-LP: 0 K-HP: 0 K-BP: 
$$\frac{R_{4}R_{L}}{R_{4}+2R_{L}}$$
 Qz: 0 Wz: None

**3.12** BP-12 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{L_4 L_L R_4 s}{2 L_4 L_L s + L_4 R_4 + 2 L_L R_4 + s^2 \left(2 C_4 L_4 L_L R_4 + C_L L_4 L_L R_4\right)}$$

Parameters:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Q: } C_4 R_4 \sqrt{\frac{L_4}{2C_4L_4L_L + C_LL_4L_L}} + \frac{2L_L}{2C_4L_4L_L + C_LL_4L_L} + \frac{C_L R_4 \sqrt{\frac{L_4}{2C_4L_4L_L + C_LL_4L_L}} + \frac{2L_L}{2C_4L_4L_L + C_LL_4L_L}}{2} \\ \text{wo: } \sqrt{\frac{L_4 + 2L_L}{2C_4L_4L_L + C_LL_4L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } \frac{\sqrt{\frac{L_4 + 2L_L}{2C_4L_4L_L + C_LL_4L_L}}}{\sqrt{\frac{L_4}{2C_4L_4L_L + C_LL_4L_L}}} + \frac{C_L R_4 \sqrt{\frac{L_4}{2C_4L_4L_L + C_LL_4L_L}} + \frac{2L_L}{2C_4L_4L_L + C_LL_4L_L}}{2} \\ \text{K-LP: 0} \\ \text{K-HP: 0} \\ \text{K-HP: 0} \\ \text{K-BP: } \frac{R_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{2C_4L_4L_L + C_LL_4L_L}} + \frac{2L_L}{2C_4L_4L_L + C_LL_4L_L}}}{2\sqrt{\frac{L_4}{2C_4L_4L_L + C_LL_4L_L}} + \frac{2L_L}{2C_4L_4L_L + C_LL_4L_L}} \\ \text{Qz: 0} \\ \text{Wz: None} \end{array}$$

3.13 BP-13 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{L_4 L_L R_4 R_L s}{L_4 R_4 R_L + 2 L_L R_4 R_L + s^2 \left(2 C_4 L_4 L_L R_4 R_L + C_L L_4 L_L R_4 R_L\right) + s \left(L_4 L_L R_4 + 2 L_4 L_L R_L\right)}$$

$$Q: \frac{2C_4R_4R_L\sqrt{\frac{L_4}{2C_4L_4L_L} + \frac{2L_L}{2C_4L_4L_L} + \frac{2L_L}{2C_4L_4L_L} + C_LR_4R_L\sqrt{\frac{L_4}{2C_4L_4L_L} + C_LL_4L_L}}{R_4 + 2R_L} \\ \text{Wo: } \sqrt{\frac{L_4 + 2L_L}{2C_4L_4L_L + C_LL_4L_L}}$$

4 LP

5 BS

**5.1** BS-1 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_L R_4 s^2 + R_4}{2C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_4 s + 2}$$

Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{Q:} \ \frac{^{2L_L}\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_LL_L}}}{R_4}\\ &\text{wo:} \ \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_LL_L}}\\ &\text{bandwidth:} \ \frac{R_4}{2L_L}\\ &\text{K-LP:} \ \frac{R_4}{2}\\ &\text{K-HP:} \ \frac{R_4}{2}\\ &\text{K-BP:} \ 0\\ &\text{Qz:} \ \text{None}\\ &\text{Wz:} \ \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_LL_L}} \end{aligned}$$

**5.2** BS-2 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, \frac{R_L(C_L L_L s^2 + 1)}{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_L R_4 R_L s^2 + R_4 R_L}{C_L R_4 R_L s + R_4 + 2 R_L + s^2 \left( C_L L_L R_4 + 2 C_L L_L R_L \right)}$$

Parameters:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Q:} \ \frac{L_L R_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} + 2L_L R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{R_4 R_L} \\ \text{wo:} \ \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth:} \ \frac{R_4 R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{L_L R_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} + 2L_L R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}} \\ \text{K-LP:} \ \frac{R_4 R_L}{R_4 + 2R_L} \\ \text{K-HP:} \ \frac{R_4 R_L}{R_4 + 2R_L} \\ \text{K-BP:} \ 0 \\ \text{Qz:} \ \text{None} \\ \text{Wz:} \ \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}} \end{array}$$

**5.3** BS-3 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, R_L\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_4 R_L s^2 + R_L}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 2C_4 R_L s + 1}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Q:} \ \frac{L_{4}\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_{4}L_{4}}}}{2R_{L}} \\ \text{wo:} \ \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_{4}L_{4}}} \\ \text{bandwidth:} \ \frac{2R_{L}}{L_{4}} \\ \text{K-LP:} \ R_{L} \\ \text{K-HP:} \ R_{L} \\ \text{K-BP:} \ 0 \\ \text{Qz:} \ \text{None} \\ \text{Wz:} \ \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_{4}L_{4}}} \end{array}$$

**5.4** BS-4 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4(C_4L_4s^2+1)}{C_4L_4s^2+C_4R_4s+1}, \infty, R_L\right)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Q:} \ \frac{L_4R_4\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4L_4}}+2L_4R_L\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4L_4}}}{2R_4R_L} \\ \text{wo:} \ \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4L_4}} \\ \text{bandwidth:} \ \frac{2R_4R_L\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4L_4}}}{L_4R_4\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4L_4}}+2L_4R_L\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4L_4}}} \\ \text{K-LP:} \ \frac{R_4R_L}{R_4+2R_L} \\ \text{K-HP:} \ \frac{R_4R_L}{R_4+2R_L} \\ \text{K-BP:} \ 0 \\ \text{Qz:} \ \text{None} \\ \text{Wz:} \ \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4L_4}} \end{array}$$

### 6 **GE**

**6.1** GE-1 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

#### Parameters:

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{Q: } \frac{2L_L\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_LL_L}}}{R_4 + 2R_L} \\ &\text{wo: } \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_LL_L}} \\ &\text{bandwidth: } \frac{R_4 + 2R_L}{2L_L} \\ &\text{K-LP: } \frac{R_4}{2} \\ &\text{K-HP: } \frac{R_4}{2} \\ &\text{K-BP: } \frac{R_4R_L}{R_4 + 2R_L} \\ &\text{Qz: } \frac{L_L\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_LL_L}}}{R_L} \\ &\text{Wz: } \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_LL_L}} \end{aligned}$$

**6.2** GE-2 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, \frac{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1}\right)$$

Q: 
$$\frac{C_L R_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2} + C_L R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_4 R_4 R_L s^2 + R_4 R_L}{2C_4 R_4 R_L s + R_4 + 2R_L + s^2 \left(C_4 L_4 R_4 + 2C_4 L_4 R_L\right)}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_L R_4 s^2 + C_L R_4 R_L s + R_4}{2C_L L_L s^2 + s \left(C_L R_4 + 2C_L R_L\right) + 2}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_L R_4 R_L s^2 + L_L R_4 s + R_4 R_L}{2L_L s + R_4 + 2R_L + s^2 \left(C_L L_L R_4 + 2C_L L_L R_L\right)}$$

wo: 
$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$$
 bandwidth:  $\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{\frac{C_L R_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}{2} + C_L R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}}$  K-LP:  $\frac{R_4 R_L}{R_4 + 2R_L}$  K-HP:  $\frac{R_4 R_L}{R_4 + 2R_L}$  K-BP:  $\frac{R_4}{2}$  Qz:  $C_L R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$  Wz:  $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_L L_L}}$ 

**6.3** GE-3 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, R_L\right)$$

Q: 
$$\frac{L_4\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4L_4}}}{R_4+2R_L}$$
  
wo:  $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4L_4}}$   
bandwidth:  $\frac{R_4+2R_L}{L_4}$   
K-LP:  $R_L$   
K-HP:  $R_L$   
K-BP:  $\frac{R_4R_L}{R_4+2R_L}$   
Qz:  $\frac{L_4\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4L_4}}}{R_4}$   
Wz:  $\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4L_4}}$ 

**6.4** GE-4 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{C_4L_4R_4s^2 + L_4s + R_4}{C_4L_4s^2 + 1}, \infty, R_L\right)$$

#### Parameters:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Q: } C_4 R_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4 L_4}} + 2 C_4 R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4 L_4}} \\ \text{wo: } \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4 L_4}} \\ \text{bandwidth: } \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4 L_4}}}{C_4 R_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4 L_4}} + 2 C_4 R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4 L_4}}} \\ \text{K-LP: } \frac{R_4 R_L}{R_4 + 2 R_L} \\ \text{K-HP: } \frac{R_4 R_L}{R_4 + 2 R_L} \\ \text{K-BP: } R_L \\ \text{Qz: } C_4 R_4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4 L_4}} \\ \text{Wz: } \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4 L_4}} \end{array}$$

## **7** AP

## 8 INVALID-NUMER

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_4 R_L s^2 + C_4 R_4 R_L s + R_L}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + s \left( C_4 R_4 + 2 C_4 R_L \right) + 1}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_4 R_4 R_L s^2 + L_4 R_L s + R_4 R_L}{L_4 s + R_4 + 2 R_L + s^2 \left( C_4 L_4 R_4 + 2 C_4 L_4 R_L \right)}$$

# 8.1 INVALID-NUMER-1 $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$

 $H(s) = \frac{C_L R_4 R_L s + R_4}{2C_4 C_L R_4 R_L s^2 + s \left(2C_4 R_4 + C_L R_4 + 2C_L R_L\right) + 2}$ 

Parameters:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Q:} \ \frac{2C_4C_LR_4R_L\sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4C_LR_4R_L}}}{2C_4R_4+C_LR_4+2C_LR_L} \\ \text{wo:} \ \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4C_LR_4R_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth:} \ \frac{2C_4R_4+C_LR_4+2C_LR_L}{2C_4C_LR_4R_L} \\ \text{K-LP:} \ \frac{R_4}{2} \\ \text{K-HP:} \ 0 \\ \text{K-BP:} \ \frac{C_LR_4R_L}{2C_4R_4+C_LR_4+2C_LR_L} \\ \text{Qz:} \ 0 \\ \text{Wz:} \ \text{None} \end{array}$$

8.2 INVALID-NUMER-2  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1}\right)$ 

 $H(s) = \frac{C_4 R_4 R_L s + R_L}{C_4 C_L R_4 R_L s^2 + s \left(C_4 R_4 + 2C_4 R_L + C_L R_L\right) + 1}$ 

Parameters:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Q:} \ \frac{C_4 C_L R_4 R_L \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4 C_L R_4 R_L}}}{C_4 R_4 + 2 C_4 R_L + C_L R_L} \\ \text{wo:} \ \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_4 C_L R_4 R_L}} \\ \text{bandwidth:} \ \frac{C_4 R_4 + 2 C_4 R_L + C_L R_L}{C_4 C_L R_4 R_L} \\ \text{K-LP:} \ R_L \\ \text{K-HP:} \ 0 \\ \text{K-BP:} \ \frac{C_4 R_4 R_L}{C_4 R_4 + 2 C_4 R_L + C_L R_L} \\ \text{Qz:} \ 0 \\ \text{Wz:} \ \text{None} \end{array}$$

### 9 INVALID-WZ

## 10 INVALID-ORDER

10.1 INVALID-ORDER-1  $Z(s) = (\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, R_L)$ 

$$H(s) = \frac{R_4 R_L}{R_4 + 2R_L}$$

10.2 INVALID-ORDER-2  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$ 

$$H(s) = \frac{R_4}{C_L R_4 s + 2}$$

10.3 INVALID-ORDER-3  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1}\right)$ 

$$H(s) = \frac{R_4 R_L}{C_L R_4 R_L s + R_4 + 2R_L}$$

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10.4 INVALID-ORDER-4 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4, \infty, R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L R_4 R_L s + R_4}{s (C_L R_4 + 2C_L R_L) + 2}$$

10.5 INVALID-ORDER-5 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, R_L\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L}{2C_4R_Ls + 1}$$

10.6 INVALID-ORDER-6 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{1}{s\left(2C_4 + C_L\right)}$$

10.7 INVALID-ORDER-7 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_L}{s(2C_4R_L + C_LR_L) + 1}$$

10.8 INVALID-ORDER-8 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L R_L s + 1}{2C_4 C_L R_L s^2 + s (2C_4 + C_L)}$$

10.9 INVALID-ORDER-9 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_L s^2 + 1}{2C_4 C_L L_L s^3 + s (2C_4 + C_L)}$$

10.10 INVALID-ORDER-10 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{L_L s}{s^2 (2C_4 L_L + C_L L_L) + 1}$$

10.11 INVALID-ORDER-11 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1}{2C_4 C_L L_L s^3 + 2C_4 C_L R_L s^2 + s (2C_4 + C_L)}$$

10.12 INVALID-ORDER-12 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L}{2C_4 C_L L_L R_L s^3 + 2C_4 R_L s + s^2 \left(2C_4 L_L + C_L L_L\right) + 1}$$

10.13 INVALID-ORDER-13 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{R_L \left(C_L L_L s^2 + 1\right)}{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + R_L}{2C_4 C_L L_L R_L s^3 + C_L L_L s^2 + s \left(2C_4 R_L + C_L R_L\right) + 1}$$

10.14 INVALID-ORDER-14 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, R_L\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_4 R_L}{2C_4 R_4 R_L s + R_4 + 2R_L}$$

10.15 INVALID-ORDER-15 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_4}{s(2C_4R_4 + C_LR_4) + 2}$$

10.16 INVALID-ORDER-16 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_4 R_L}{R_4 + 2R_L + s \left( 2C_4 R_4 R_L + C_L R_4 R_L \right)}$$

10.17 INVALID-ORDER-17 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_L R_4 s^2 + R_4}{2C_4 C_L L_L R_4 s^3 + 2C_L L_L s^2 + s (2C_4 R_4 + C_L R_4) + 2}$$

10.18 INVALID-ORDER-18 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4 R_4 s + 1}, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_L R_4 s^2 + C_L R_4 R_L s + R_4}{2C_4 C_L L_L R_4 s^3 + s^2 \left(2C_4 C_L R_4 R_L + 2C_L L_L\right) + s \left(2C_4 R_4 + C_L R_4 + 2C_L R_L\right) + 2}$$

10.19 INVALID-ORDER-19 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4R_4s+1}, \infty, \frac{C_LL_LR_Ls^2+L_Ls+R_L}{C_LL_Ls^2+1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_L R_4 R_L s^2 + L_L R_4 s + R_4 R_L}{2C_4 C_L L_L R_4 R_L s^3 + R_4 + 2R_L + s^2 \left(2C_4 L_L R_4 + C_L L_L R_4 + 2C_L L_L R_L\right) + s \left(2C_4 R_4 R_L + 2L_L\right)}$$

10.20 INVALID-ORDER-20 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4}{C_4R_4s+1}, \infty, \frac{R_L\left(C_LL_Ls^2+1\right)}{C_LL_Ls^2+C_LR_Ls+1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_L R_4 R_L s^2 + R_4 R_L}{2C_4 C_L L_L R_4 R_L s^3 + R_4 + 2R_L + s^2 \left(C_L L_L R_4 + 2C_L L_L R_L\right) + s \left(2C_4 R_4 R_L + C_L R_4 R_L\right)}$$

10.21 INVALID-ORDER-21  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, R_L\right)$ 

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 R_4 R_L s + R_L}{s (C_4 R_4 + 2C_4 R_L) + 1}$$

10.22 INVALID-ORDER-22  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$ 

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 R_4 s + 1}{C_4 C_L R_4 s^2 + s (2C_4 + C_L)}$$

10.23 INVALID-ORDER-23 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L R_4 R_L s^2 + s (C_4 R_4 + C_L R_L) + 1}{s^2 (C_4 C_L R_4 + 2C_4 C_L R_L) + s (2C_4 + C_L)}$$

10.24 INVALID-ORDER-24 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_L R_4 s^3 + C_4 R_4 s + C_L L_L s^2 + 1}{2C_4 C_L L_L s^3 + C_4 C_L R_4 s^2 + s \left(2C_4 + C_L\right)}$$

10.25 INVALID-ORDER-25 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_L R_4 s^2 + L_L s}{C_4 C_L L_L R_4 s^3 + C_4 R_4 s + s^2 (2C_4 L_L + C_L L_L) + 1}$$

10.26 INVALID-ORDER-26 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_L R_4 s^3 + s^2 \left( C_4 C_L R_4 R_L + C_L L_L \right) + s \left( C_4 R_4 + C_L R_L \right) + 1}{2 C_4 C_L L_L s^3 + s^2 \left( C_4 C_L R_4 + 2 C_4 C_L R_L \right) + s \left( 2 C_4 + C_L \right)}$$

10.27 INVALID-ORDER-27 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_L R_4 R_L s^2 + L_L R_L s}{C_4 C_L L_L R_4 R_L s^3 + R_L + s^2 \left( C_4 L_L R_4 + 2 C_4 L_L R_L + C_L L_L R_L \right) + s \left( C_4 R_4 R_L + L_L \right)}$$

10.28 INVALID-ORDER-28 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_L R_4 R_L s^3 + R_L + s^2 \left( C_4 L_L R_4 + C_L L_L R_L \right) + s \left( C_4 R_4 R_L + L_L \right)}{s^3 \left( C_4 C_L L_L R_4 + 2 C_4 C_L L_L R_L \right) + s^2 \left( 2 C_4 L_L + C_L L_L \right) + s \left( C_4 R_4 + 2 C_4 R_L \right) + 1}$$

10.29 INVALID-ORDER-29 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{R_L \left(C_L L_L s^2 + 1\right)}{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_L R_4 R_L s^3 + C_4 R_4 R_L s + C_L L_L R_L s^2 + R_L}{s^3 \left( C_4 C_L L_L R_4 + 2 C_4 C_L L_L R_L \right) + s^2 \left( C_4 C_L R_4 R_L + C_L L_L \right) + s \left( C_4 R_4 + 2 C_4 R_L + C_L R_L \right) + 1}$$

10.30 INVALID-ORDER-30  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$ 

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}{C_4 C_L L_4 s^3 + s (2C_4 + C_L)}$$

10.31 INVALID-ORDER-31  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1}\right)$ 

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_4 R_L s^2 + R_L}{C_4 C_L L_4 R_L s^3 + C_4 L_4 s^2 + s \left(2 C_4 R_L + C_L R_L\right) + 1}$$

10.32 INVALID-ORDER-32 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_4 R_L s^3 + C_4 L_4 s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1}{C_4 C_L L_4 s^3 + 2C_4 C_L R_L s^2 + s \left(2C_4 + C_L\right)}$$

10.33 INVALID-ORDER-33 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L s^4 + s^2 (C_4 L_4 + C_L L_L) + 1}{s^3 (C_4 C_L L_4 + 2C_4 C_L L_L) + s (2C_4 + C_L)}$$

10.34 INVALID-ORDER-34 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_4 L_L s^3 + L_L s}{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L s^4 + s^2 (C_4 L_4 + 2C_4 L_L + C_L L_L) + 1}$$

10.35 INVALID-ORDER-35 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L s^4 + C_4 C_L L_4 R_L s^3 + C_L R_L s + s^2 (C_4 L_4 + C_L L_L) + 1}{2 C_4 C_L R_L s^2 + s^3 (C_4 C_L L_4 + 2 C_4 C_L L_L) + s (2 C_4 + C_L)}$$

10.36 INVALID-ORDER-36 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_4 L_L R_L s^3 + L_L R_L s}{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L R_L s^4 + C_4 L_4 L_L s^3 + L_L s + R_L + s^2 \left( C_4 L_4 R_L + 2 C_4 L_L R_L + C_L L_L R_L \right)}$$

10.37 INVALID-ORDER-37 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{C_L L_R L_s^2 + L_L s + R_L}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L R_L s^4 + C_4 L_4 L_L s^3 + L_L s + R_L + s^2 \left( C_4 L_4 R_L + C_L L_L R_L \right)}{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L s^4 + 2 C_4 C_L L_L R_L s^3 + 2 C_4 R_L s + s^2 \left( C_4 L_4 + 2 C_4 L_L + C_L L_L \right) + 1}$$

10.38 INVALID-ORDER-38 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{R_L \left(C_L L_L s^2 + 1\right)}{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L R_L s^4 + R_L + s^2 \left( C_4 L_4 R_L + C_L L_L R_L \right)}{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L s^4 + s^3 \left( C_4 C_L L_4 R_L + 2 C_4 C_L L_L R_L \right) + s^2 \left( C_4 L_4 + C_L L_L \right) + s \left( 2 C_4 R_L + C_L R_L \right) + 1}$$

10.39 INVALID-ORDER-39  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4s}{C_4L_4s^2+1}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_Ls}\right)$ 

$$H(s) = \frac{L_4 s}{s^2 (2C_4 L_4 + C_L L_4) + 2}$$

10.40 INVALID-ORDER-40  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4s}{C_4L_4s^2+1}, \infty, R_L + \frac{1}{C_Ls}\right)$ 

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_4 R_L s^2 + L_4 s}{2C_4 C_L L_4 R_L s^3 + 2C_L R_L s + s^2 (2C_4 L_4 + C_L L_4) + 2}$$

10.41 INVALID-ORDER-41  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4s}{C_4L_4s^2+1}, \infty, L_Ls + \frac{1}{C_Ls}\right)$ 

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_4 L_L s^3 + L_4 s}{2C_4 C_L L_4 L_L s^4 + s^2 \left(2C_4 L_4 + C_L L_4 + 2C_L L_L\right) + 2}$$

10.42 INVALID-ORDER-42  $Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4s}{C_4L_4s^2+1}, \infty, \frac{L_Ls}{C_LL_Ls^2+1}\right)$ 

$$H(s) = \frac{L_4 L_L s}{L_4 + 2L_L + s^2 \left(2C_4 L_4 L_L + C_L L_4 L_L\right)}$$

**10.43** INVALID-ORDER-43 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 s}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_4 L_L s^3 + C_L L_4 R_L s^2 + L_4 s}{2C_4 C_L L_4 L_L s^4 + 2C_4 C_L L_4 R_L s^3 + 2C_L R_L s + s^2 \left(2C_4 L_4 + C_L L_4 + 2C_L L_L\right) + 2}$$

10.44 INVALID-ORDER-44 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4s}{C_4L_4s^2+1}, \infty, \frac{C_LL_LR_Ls^2+L_Ls+R_L}{C_LL_Ls^2+1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_4 L_L R_L s^3 + L_4 L_L s^2 + L_4 R_L s}{2C_4 C_L L_4 L_L R_L s^4 + 2R_L + s^3 \left(2C_4 L_4 L_L + C_L L_4 L_L\right) + s^2 \left(2C_4 L_4 R_L + 2C_L L_L R_L\right) + s \left(L_4 + 2L_L\right)}$$

10.45 INVALID-ORDER-45 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_{4s}}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \infty, \frac{R_L \left(C_L L_L s^2 + 1\right)}{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_4 L_L R_L s^3 + L_4 R_L s}{2C_4 C_L L_4 L_L R_L s^4 + C_L L_4 L_L s^3 + L_4 s + 2R_L + s^2 (2C_4 L_4 R_L + C_L L_4 R_L + 2C_L L_L R_L)}$$

10.46 INVALID-ORDER-46 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_4 s^2 + C_4 R_4 s + 1}{C_4 C_L L_4 s^3 + C_4 C_L R_4 s^2 + s (2C_4 + C_L)}$$

10.47 INVALID-ORDER-47 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_4 R_L s^2 + C_4 R_4 R_L s + R_L}{C_4 C_L L_4 R_L s^3 + s^2 \left( C_4 C_L R_4 R_L + C_4 L_4 \right) + s \left( C_4 R_4 + 2 C_4 R_L + C_L R_L \right) + 1}$$

**10.48** INVALID-ORDER-48 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_4 R_L s^3 + s^2 \left( C_4 C_L R_4 R_L + C_4 L_4 \right) + s \left( C_4 R_4 + C_L R_L \right) + 1}{C_4 C_L L_4 s^3 + s^2 \left( C_4 C_L R_4 + 2 C_4 C_L R_L \right) + s \left( 2 C_4 + C_L \right)}$$

**10.49** INVALID-ORDER-49 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L s^4 + C_4 C_L L_L R_4 s^3 + C_4 R_4 s + s^2 (C_4 L_4 + C_L L_L) + 1}{C_4 C_L R_4 s^2 + s^3 (C_4 C_L L_4 + 2C_4 C_L L_L) + s (2C_4 + C_L)}$$

10.50 INVALID-ORDER-50 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L s}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_4 L_L s^3 + C_4 L_L R_4 s^2 + L_L s}{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L s^4 + C_4 C_L L_L R_4 s^3 + C_4 R_4 s + s^2 (C_4 L_4 + 2C_4 L_L + C_L L_L) + 1}$$

10.51 INVALID-ORDER-51 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L s^4 + s^3 \left(C_4 C_L L_4 R_L + C_4 C_L L_L R_4\right) + s^2 \left(C_4 C_L R_4 R_L + C_4 L_4 + C_L L_L\right) + s \left(C_4 R_4 + C_L R_L\right) + 1}{s^3 \left(C_4 C_L L_4 + 2 C_4 C_L L_L\right) + s^2 \left(C_4 C_L R_4 + 2 C_4 C_L R_L\right) + s \left(2 C_4 + C_L\right)}$$

10.52 INVALID-ORDER-52 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{L_L R_L s}{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_4 L_L R_L s^3 + C_4 L_L R_4 R_L s^2 + L_L R_L s}{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L R_4 s + R_L + s^3 \left( C_4 C_L L_L R_4 R_L + C_4 L_4 L_L \right) + s^2 \left( C_4 L_4 R_L + C_4 L_L R_4 + 2 C_4 L_L R_L + C_L L_L R_L \right) + s \left( C_4 R_4 R_L + L_L \right)}{c_4 C_L L_4 L_L R_4 R_L + c_4 L_4 L_L + c_4 L_4 R_L + c_4 L$$

10.53 INVALID-ORDER-53 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4s}, \infty, \frac{C_LL_LR_Ls^2 + L_Ls + R_L}{C_LL_Ls^2 + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L R_L s^4 + R_L + s^3 \left( C_4 C_L L_L R_4 R_L + C_4 L_4 L_L \right) + s^2 \left( C_4 L_4 R_L + C_4 L_L R_4 + C_L L_L R_L \right) + s \left( C_4 R_4 R_L + L_L \right)}{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L s^4 + s^3 \left( C_4 C_L L_L R_4 + 2 C_4 C_L L_L R_L \right) + s^2 \left( C_4 L_4 + 2 C_4 L_L + C_L L_L \right) + s \left( C_4 R_4 + 2 C_4 R_L \right) + 1}$$

10.54 INVALID-ORDER-54 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, L_4 s + R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 s}, \infty, \frac{R_L \left(C_L L_L s^2 + 1\right)}{C_L L_L s^2 + C_L R_L s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4C_LL_4L_LR_Ls^4 + C_4C_LL_LR_4R_Ls^3 + C_4R_4R_Ls + R_L + s^2\left(C_4L_4R_L + C_LL_LR_L\right)}{C_4C_LL_4L_Ls^4 + s^3\left(C_4C_LL_4R_L + C_4C_LL_LR_4 + 2C_4C_LL_LR_L\right) + s^2\left(C_4C_LR_4R_L + C_4L_4 + C_LL_L\right) + s\left(C_4R_4 + 2C_4R_L + C_LR_L\right) + 1}$$

10.55 INVALID-ORDER-55 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \infty, R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_4 R_4 R_L s^2 + L_4 R_4 s}{2C_4 C_L L_4 R_4 R_L s^3 + 2R_4 + s^2 \left(2C_4 L_4 R_4 + C_L L_4 R_4 + 2C_L L_4 R_L\right) + s \left(2C_L R_4 R_L + 2L_4\right)}$$

**10.56** INVALID-ORDER-56 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_4 L_L R_4 s^3 + L_4 R_4 s}{2C_4 C_L L_4 L_L R_4 s^4 + 2C_L L_4 L_L s^3 + 2L_4 s + 2R_4 + s^2 \left(2C_4 L_4 R_4 + C_L L_4 R_4 + 2C_L L_L R_4\right)}$$

10.57 INVALID-ORDER-57 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \infty, L_L s + R_L + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_4 L_L R_4 s^3 + C_L L_4 R_4 R_L s^2 + L_4 R_4 s}{2C_4 C_L L_4 R_4 s^4 + 2R_4 + s^3 \left(2C_4 C_L L_4 R_4 R_L + 2C_L L_4 L_L\right) + s^2 \left(2C_4 L_4 R_4 + C_L L_4 R_4 + 2C_L L_4 R_L + 2C_L L_4 R_4\right) + s \left(2C_L R_4 R_L + 2L_4\right)}$$

10.58 INVALID-ORDER-58 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4 R_4 s}{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}, \infty, \frac{C_L L_L R_L s^2 + L_L s + R_L}{C_L L_L s^2 + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_L L_4 L_L R_4 R_L s^3 + L_4 L_L R_4 s^2 + L_4 R_4 R_L s}{2C_4 C_L L_4 L_L R_4 R_L s^4 + 2R_4 R_L + s^3 \left(2C_4 L_4 L_L R_4 + C_L L_4 L_L R_4 + 2C_L L_4 L_L R_L\right) + s^2 \left(2C_4 L_4 R_4 R_L + 2C_L L_4 R_4 R_L + 2L_4 L_L\right) + s \left(L_4 R_4 + 2L_4 R_L + 2L_4 R_L\right) + s \left(L_4 R_4 R_L\right) +$$

10.59 INVALID-ORDER-59 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{L_4R_4s}{C_4L_4R_4s^2 + L_4s + R_4}, \infty, \frac{R_L(C_LL_Ls^2 + 1)}{C_LL_Ls^2 + C_LR_Ls + 1}\right)$$

**10.60** INVALID-ORDER-60 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{C_4L_4R_4s^2 + L_4s + R_4}{C_4L_4s^2 + 1}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_{Ls}}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}{C_4 C_L L_4 R_4 s^3 + C_L R_4 s + s^2 \left(2C_4 L_4 + C_L L_4\right) + 2}$$

10.61 INVALID-ORDER-61 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \infty, \frac{R_L}{C_L R_L s + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_4 R_4 R_L s^2 + L_4 R_L s + R_4 R_L}{C_4 C_L L_4 R_4 R_L s^3 + R_4 + 2R_L + s^2 \left( C_4 L_4 R_4 + 2C_4 L_4 R_L + C_L L_4 R_L \right) + s \left( C_L R_4 R_L + L_4 \right)}$$

10.62 INVALID-ORDER-62 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{C_4L_4R_4s^2 + L_4s + R_4}{C_4L_4s^2 + 1}, \infty, R_L + \frac{1}{C_Ls}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_4 R_4 R_L s^3 + R_4 + s^2 \left( C_4 L_4 R_4 + C_L L_4 R_L \right) + s \left( C_L R_4 R_L + L_4 \right)}{s^3 \left( C_4 C_L L_4 R_4 + 2 C_4 C_L L_4 R_L \right) + s^2 \left( 2 C_4 L_4 + C_L L_4 \right) + s \left( C_L R_4 + 2 C_L R_L \right) + 2}$$

10.63 INVALID-ORDER-63 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + L_4 s + R_4}{C_4 L_4 s^2 + 1}, \infty, L_L s + \frac{1}{C_L s}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L R_4 s^4 + C_L L_4 L_L s^3 + L_4 s + R_4 + s^2 \left( C_4 L_4 R_4 + C_L L_L R_4 \right)}{2 C_4 C_L L_4 L_L s^4 + C_4 C_L L_4 R_4 s^3 + C_L R_4 s + s^2 \left( 2 C_4 L_4 + C_L L_4 + 2 C_L L_L \right) + 2}$$

**10.64** INVALID-ORDER-64 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{C_4L_4R_4s^2 + L_4s + R_4}{C_4L_4s^2 + 1}, \infty, \frac{L_Ls}{C_LL_Ls^2 + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_4 L_L R_4 s^3 + L_4 L_L s^2 + L_L R_4 s}{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L R_4 s^4 + R_4 + s^3 \left(2 C_4 L_4 L_L + C_L L_4 L_L\right) + s^2 \left(C_4 L_4 R_4 + C_L L_L R_4\right) + s \left(L_4 + 2 L_L\right)}$$

**10.65** INVALID-ORDER-65 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{C_4L_4R_4s^2 + L_4s + R_4}{C_4L_4s^2 + 1}, \infty, L_Ls + R_L + \frac{1}{C_Ls}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L R_4 s^4 + R_4 + s^3 \left(C_4 C_L L_4 R_4 R_L + C_L L_4 L_L\right) + s^2 \left(C_4 L_4 R_4 + C_L L_4 R_L + C_L L_L R_4\right) + s \left(C_L R_4 R_L + L_4\right)}{2 C_4 C_L L_4 L_L s^4 + s^3 \left(C_4 C_L L_4 R_4 + 2 C_4 C_L L_4 R_L\right) + s^2 \left(2 C_4 L_4 + C_L L_4 + 2 C_L L_L\right) + s \left(C_L R_4 + 2 C_L R_L\right) + 2 C_L R_4 + C_$$

10.66 INVALID-ORDER-66 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{C_4L_4R_4s^2 + L_4s + R_4}{C_4L_4s^2 + 1}, \infty, \frac{L_LR_Ls}{C_LL_LR_Ls^2 + L_Ls + R_L}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4L_4L_LR_4R_Ls^3 + L_4L_LR_2s^2 + L_LR_4R_Ls}{C_4C_LL_4L_LR_4s^4 + R_4R_L + s^3\left(C_4L_4L_LR_4 + 2C_4L_4L_LR_L + C_LL_4L_LR_L\right) + s^2\left(C_4L_4R_4R_L + C_LL_LR_4R_L + L_4L_L\right) + s\left(L_4R_L + L_LR_4 + 2L_LR_L\right)}$$

10.67 INVALID-ORDER-67 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{C_4L_4R_4s^2 + L_4s + R_4}{C_4L_4s^2 + 1}, \infty, \frac{C_LL_LR_Ls^2 + L_Ls + R_L}{C_LL_Ls^2 + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 C_L L_4 L_L R_4 R_L s^4 + R_4 R_L + s^3 \left(C_4 L_4 L_L R_4 + C_L L_4 L_L R_L\right) + s^2 \left(C_4 L_4 R_4 R_L + C_L L_L R_4 R_L + L_4 L_L\right) + s \left(L_4 R_L + L_L R_4\right)}{R_4 + 2R_L + s^4 \left(C_4 C_L L_4 L_L R_4 + 2C_4 L_4 L_L R_4\right) + s^3 \left(2C_4 L_4 L_L + C_L L_4 L_L\right) + s^2 \left(C_4 L_4 R_4 + 2C_4 L_4 R_L + C_L L_L R_4 + 2C_L L_L R_4\right) + s \left(L_4 R_L + L_4 L_L\right) + s \left(L_4 R_L\right) + s \left$$

10.68 INVALID-ORDER-68 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{C_4L_4R_4s^2 + L_4s + R_4}{C_4L_4s^2 + 1}, \infty, \frac{R_L(C_LL_Ls^2 + 1)}{C_LL_Ls^2 + C_LR_Ls + 1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4C_LL_4L_LR_4R_Ls^4 + C_LL_4L_LR_Ls^3 + L_4R_Ls + R_4R_L + s^2\left(C_4L_4R_4R_L + C_LL_LR_4R_L\right)}{R_4 + 2R_L + s^4\left(C_4C_LL_4L_LR_4 + 2C_4C_LL_4L_LR_L\right) + s^3\left(C_4C_LL_4R_4R_L + C_LL_4L_L\right) + s^2\left(C_4L_4R_4 + 2C_4L_4R_L + C_LL_4R_L + C_LL_4R_L\right) + s\left(C_LR_4R_L + L_4R_L\right)}$$

10.69 INVALID-ORDER-69 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \infty, \infty, \frac{R_4(C_4L_4s^2+1)}{C_4L_4s^2+C_4R_4s+1}, \infty, \frac{1}{C_Ls}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4 L_4 R_4 s^2 + R_4}{C_4 C_L L_4 R_4 s^3 + 2C_4 L_4 s^2 + s (2C_4 R_4 + C_L R_4) + 2}$$

10.70 INVALID-ORDER-70 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \ \infty, \ \infty, \ \frac{R_4\left(C_4L_4s^2+1\right)}{C_4L_4s^2+C_4R_4s+1}, \ \infty, \ \frac{R_L}{C_LR_Ls+1}\right)$$
 
$$H(s) = \frac{C_4L_4R_4R_Ls^2 + R_4R_L}{C_4C_LL_4R_4R_Ls^3 + R_4 + 2R_L + s^2\left(C_4L_4R_4 + 2C_4L_4R_L\right) + s\left(2C_4R_4R_L + C_LR_4R_L\right)}$$

10.71 INVALID-ORDER-71 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \ \infty, \ \infty, \ \frac{R_4\left(C_4L_4s^2+1\right)}{C_4L_4s^2+C_4R_4s+1}, \ \infty, \ R_L + \frac{1}{C_Ls}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4C_LL_4R_4R_Ls^3 + C_4L_4R_4s^2 + C_LR_4R_Ls + R_4}{s^3\left(C_4C_LL_4R_4 + 2C_4C_LL_4R_L\right) + s^2\left(2C_4C_LR_4R_L + 2C_4L_4\right) + s\left(2C_4R_4 + C_LR_4 + 2C_LR_L\right) + 2}$$

10.72 INVALID-ORDER-72 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \ \infty, \ \infty, \ \frac{R_4\left(C_4L_4s^2+1\right)}{C_4L_4s^2+C_4R_4s+1}, \ \infty, \ L_Ls + \frac{1}{C_Ls}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4C_LL_4L_LR_4s^4 + R_4 + s^2\left(C_4L_4R_4 + C_LL_LR_4\right)}{2C_4C_LL_4L_Ls^4 + s^3\left(C_4C_LL_4R_4 + 2C_4C_LL_LR_4\right) + s^2\left(2C_4L_4 + 2C_LL_L\right) + s\left(2C_4R_4 + C_LR_4\right) + 2c_4C_LL_4R_4}$$

10.73 INVALID-ORDER-73 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \ \infty, \ \infty, \ \frac{R_4\left(C_4L_4s^2+1\right)}{C_4L_4s^2+C_4R_4s+1}, \ \infty, \ \frac{L_Ls}{C_LL_Ls^2+1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4L_4L_LR_4s^3 + L_LR_4s}{C_4C_LL_4L_LR_4s^4 + 2C_4L_4L_Ls^3 + 2L_Ls + R_4 + s^2\left(C_4L_4R_4 + 2C_4L_LR_4 + C_LL_LR_4\right)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textbf{10.74} \quad \textbf{INVALID-ORDER-74} \ \ Z(s) &= \left( \infty, \ \ \infty, \ \ \infty, \ \ \frac{R_4\left(C_4L_4s^2+1\right)}{C_4L_4s^2+C_4R_4s+1}, \ \ \infty, \ \ L_Ls + R_L + \frac{1}{C_Ls} \right) \\ & H(s) &= \frac{C_4C_LL_4L_LR_4s^4 + C_4C_LL_4R_4R_Ls^3 + C_LR_4R_Ls + R_4 + s^2\left(C_4L_4R_4 + C_LL_LR_4\right)}{2C_4C_LL_4L_Ls^4 + s^3\left(C_4C_LL_4R_4 + 2C_4C_LL_4R_L + 2C_4C_LL_LR_4\right) + s^2\left(2C_4C_LR_4R_L + 2C_4L_L\right) + s\left(2C_4R_4 + C_LR_4 + 2C_LR_L\right) + 2C_4C_LR_4R_L +$$

10.75 INVALID-ORDER-75 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \ \infty, \ \infty, \ \frac{R_4\left(C_4L_4s^2+1\right)}{C_4L_4s^2+C_4R_4s+1}, \ \infty, \ \frac{L_LR_Ls}{C_LL_LR_Ls^2+L_Ls+R_L}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4L_4L_LR_4R_Ls^3 + L_LR_4R_Ls}{C_4C_LL_4L_LR_4R_Ls^4 + R_4R_L + s^3\left(C_4L_4L_LR_4 + 2C_4L_4L_LR_4\right) + s^2\left(C_4L_4R_4R_L + C_4L_LR_4R_L\right) + s\left(L_LR_4R_L\right) + s\left(L_LR$$

10.76 INVALID-ORDER-76 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \ \infty, \ \infty, \ \frac{R_4\left(C_4L_4s^2+1\right)}{C_4L_4s^2+C_4R_4s+1}, \ \infty, \ \frac{C_LL_LR_Ls^2+L_Ls+R_L}{C_LL_Ls^2+1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4C_LL_4L_LR_4R_Ls^4 + C_4L_4L_LR_4s^3 + L_LR_4s + R_4R_L + s^2\left(C_4L_4R_4R_L + C_LL_LR_4R_L\right)}{R_4 + 2R_L + s^4\left(C_4C_LL_4L_LR_4 + 2C_4L_4L_LR_L\right) + s^3\left(2C_4C_LL_LR_4R_L + 2C_4L_4L_L\right) + s^2\left(C_4L_4R_4 + 2C_4L_4R_4 + 2C_4L_4R_4$$

10.77 INVALID-ORDER-77 
$$Z(s) = \left(\infty, \ \infty, \ \infty, \ \frac{R_4\left(C_4L_4s^2+1\right)}{C_4L_4s^2+C_4R_4s+1}, \ \infty, \ \frac{R_L\left(C_LL_s^2+1\right)}{C_LL_Ls^2+C_LR_Ls+1}\right)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{C_4C_LL_4L_LR_4R_Ls^4 + R_4R_L + s^2\left(C_4L_4R_4R_L + C_LL_LR_4R_L\right)}{R_4 + 2R_L + s^4\left(C_4C_LL_4L_LR_4 + 2C_4C_LL_4L_LR_4\right) + s^3\left(C_4C_LL_4R_4R_L + 2C_4C_LL_4R_4\right) + s^2\left(C_4L_4R_4 + 2C_4L_4R_4 + 2C_4L_4R_4\right) + s^2\left(C_4L_4R_4 + 2C_4L_4R_4 + 2C_4L_4R_4\right) + s^2\left(C_4L_4R_4 + 2C_4L_4R_4 + 2C_4L_4R_4\right) + s^2\left(C_4L_4R_4 + 2C_4$$

## 11 PolynomialError