

E-commerce Data



Customer Lifetime Value (CLTV) & Revenue

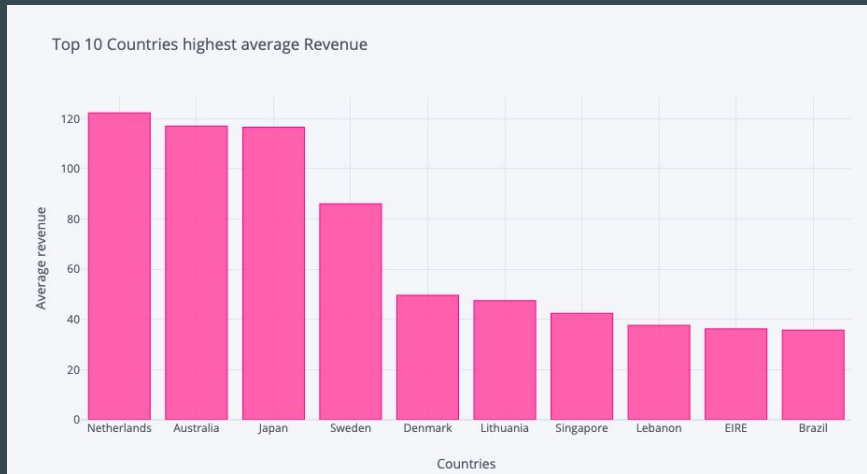
Topics

- ★ General E-commerce Insights
- ★ Data Description Plots
- ★ Is CLTV a Predictor for Revenue?
- ★ Prediction Model CLTV
- ★ Product Categories Unit Price

1. General E-commerce Insights

- ★ Avg order value per customer
 - total revenue / total orders
 - Avg order value = 21.49
- ★ Avg purchase frequency per customer:
 - mean orders
 - Avg purchase frequency = 91
- ★ Avg return rate
 - total orders > 1 / total orders
 - Return rate = 0.98 (98%)
- ★ Avg CLTV with avg gross profit margin of 0.40 (40%)
 - $((\text{avg order value} * \text{avg purchase freq}) / \text{churn_rate}) * \text{gross profit margin}$
 - Gross profit margin = percentage of sales that has turned into profits
 - Churn rate = 1 - repeat rate
 - CLTV = 47345.91

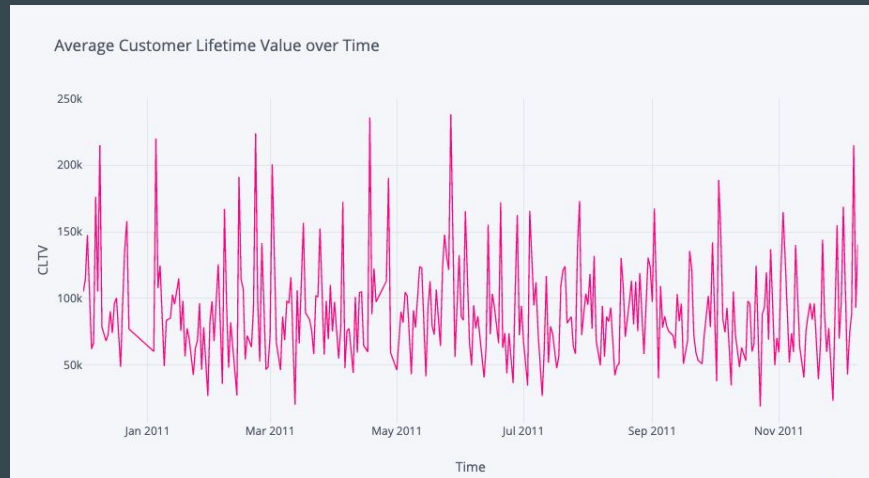
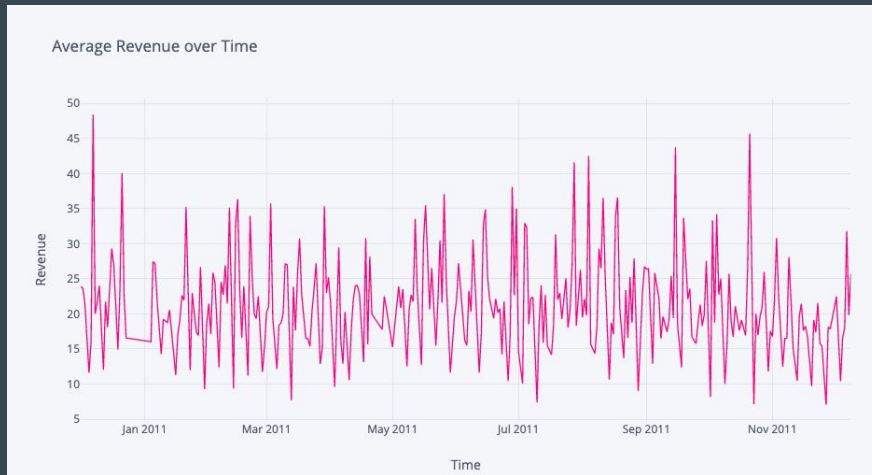
2. Data Description Plots (1/2)



The countries that order the most, are not the most profitable countries

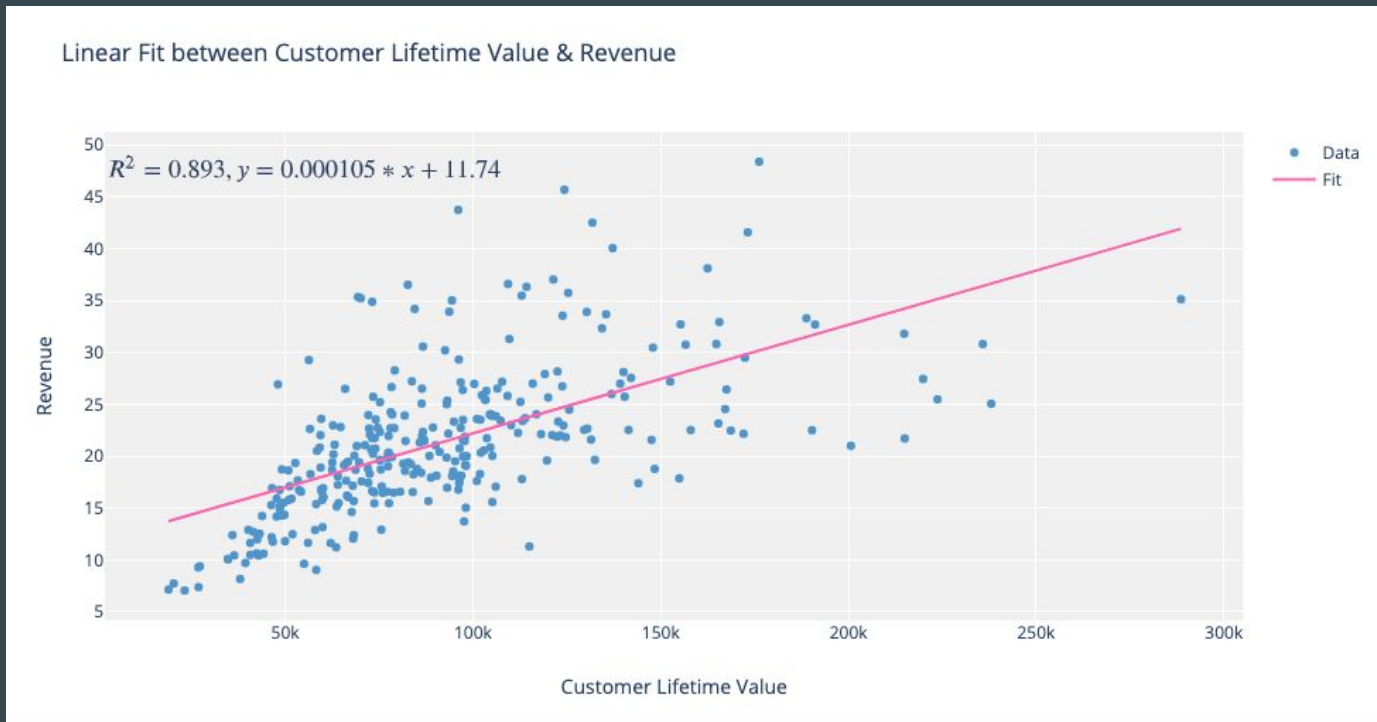
The mount not important, but probably the product types

2. Data Description Plots (2/2)



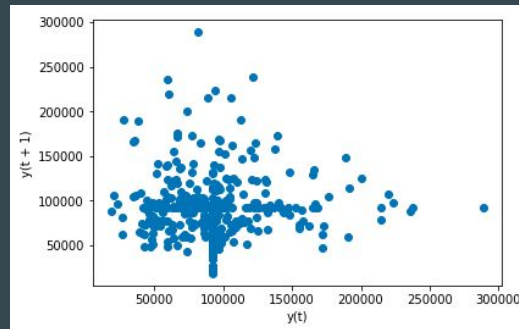
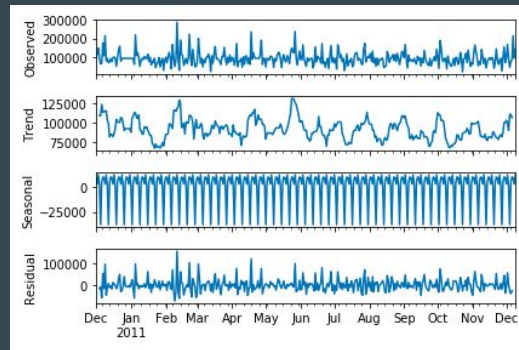
Removed outliers by defining **z-scores**: $z\text{-score} > 3$ or $z\text{-score} < -3$ = outlier

3. Is CLTV a predictor for Revenue?



4. Prediction Model CLTV

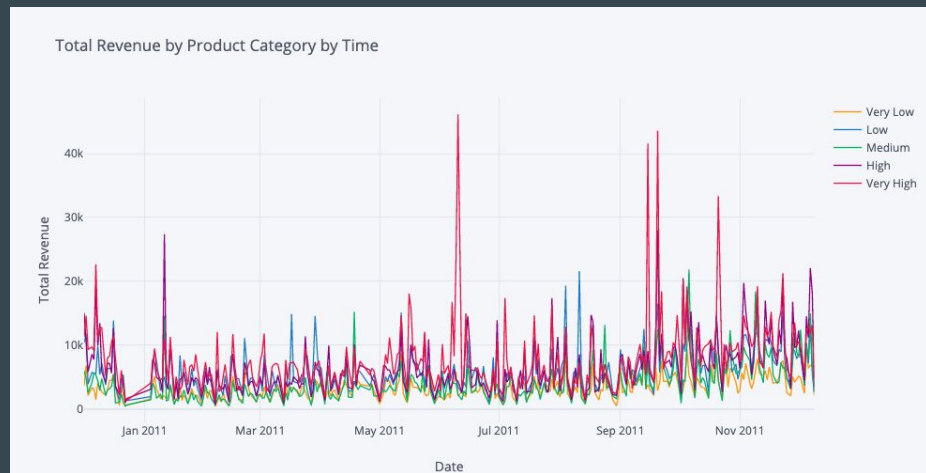
- ★ Decompose time series & Evaluate patterns
 - Seasonal pattern: probably per week (B2B)
 - Residual: much noise
- ★ Checked for Autocorrelation
 - No autocorrelation
 - Probably not a good prediction model, but let's try
- ★ Checked for Stationarity
 - $P < 0.05$
 - Stationary
- ★ RMSE score: 34045.18
 - 12% of maximum value CLTV
 - Not a very good prediction model (as expected)



5. Product Categories Unit Price

★ Which Product Type Performs the best?

- Total Revenue
- Total Revenue over Time
 - Significantly different?
 - ANOVA: $p\text{-value} < 0.05$



Future Research

★ Product Categories

- Which product type performs the best?
 - CLTV
 - Retention rate

★ Combine E-commerce Data with Customers Data

- Is there a difference between customer type?
 - Large, Medium, Small B2B Companies?

The end

...

Noortje Taal | Data Analyst