$$y = a$$

$$y = x^{r}$$

$$y = \sqrt{x}$$

$$y = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$y = \sin x$$

$$y = \cos x$$

$$y = \tan x$$

$$y = e^{x}$$

$$y = \log x$$

$$y = f(g(x))$$

$$y = f(x)g(x)$$

$$y = \frac{f(x)}{g(x)}$$

$$y = x^{x}$$

$$y = \int_{0}^{x} f(t) dt$$

$$x^{2} + y^{2} = 1$$

$$x = f(y)$$

$$\begin{cases} x = f(t) \\ y = g(t) \end{cases}$$