Laboratorio 8: GCP y Kubernetes

Debido a los problemas técnicos que se han desarrollado a lo largo de la práctica en todas las ocasiones en las que lo he intentado, he optado por documentar los avances mediante el uso de pantallazos.

3.1. Familiarizarte con GCP Kubernetes

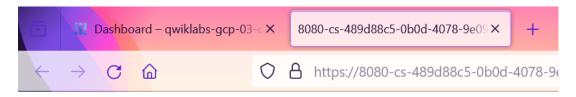
```
Welcome to Cloud Shell! Type "help" to get started.
Your Cloud Platform project in this session is set to qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df.
Use "gcloud config set project [PROJECT_ID]" to change to a different project.
student_00_e0e0fc4dffel@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df)$ gcloud auth list
Credentialed Accounts

ACTIVE: *
ACCOUNT: student-00-e0e0fc4dffel@qwiklabs.net

To set the active account, run:
    $ gcloud config set account `ACCOUNT`

student_00_e0e0fc4dffel@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df)$ gcloud config list project
[core]
project = qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df

Your active configuration is: [cloudshell-17074]
student_00_e0e0fc4dffel@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df)$ nano server.js
student_00_e0e0fc4dffel@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df)$ node server.js
```



Hello World!

```
student 00 e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-qcp-03-d438621a10df)$ docker run -d -p 8080:8080 qcr.io/qwiklabs-qcp-03-d438621a10df/hello-world:v1
901a5938127a47189f3b37120721c0344a69e660ee94c007b5c752ac60470be5
student 00 e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df)$ curl http://localhost:8080
Hello World!student 00 e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-qcp-03-d43862la10df)$
```

```
Hello World!student_00_e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df) $ docker ps -a

CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES

901a5938127a gcr.io/qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df/hello-world:v1 "/bin/sh -c 'node se..." 58 seconds ago Up 57 seconds 0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp determine
d_shtern

student_00_e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df) $ docker stop 901a5938127a

901a5938127a

student_00_e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df) $ 

CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES

0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp determine

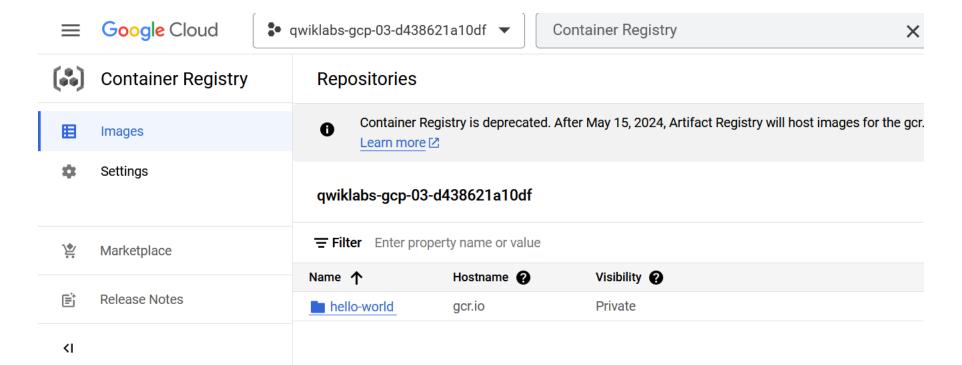
d_shtern

student_00_e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df) $ 

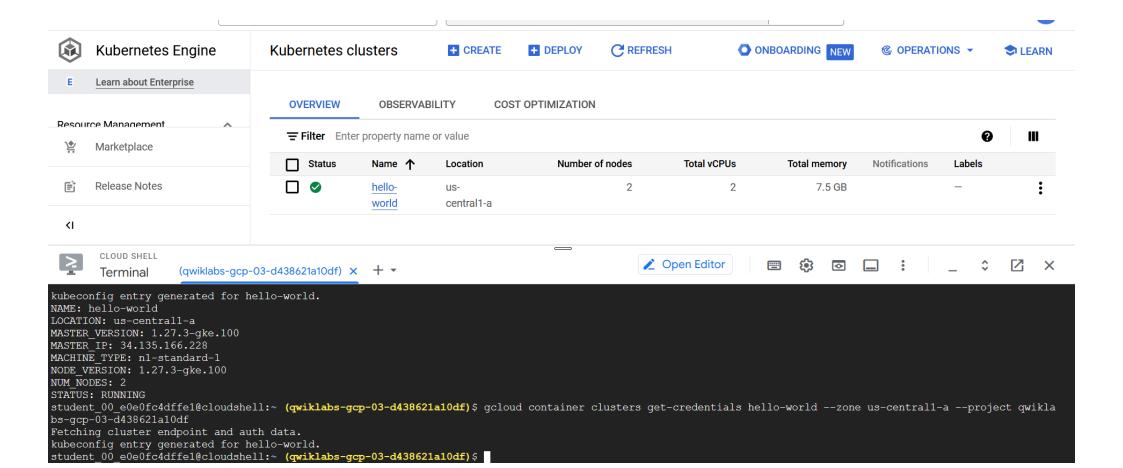
student_00_e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df) $ 

CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
```

```
"us-south1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "us-west1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "us-west2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "us-west3-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "us-west4-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "gcr.io": "gcloud",
    "us.qcr.io": "qcloud",
    "eu.gcr.io": "gcloud",
    "asia.gcr.io": "gcloud",
    "staging-k8s.gcr.io": "gcloud",
    "marketplace.gcr.io": "gcloud"
Do you want to continue (Y/n)? y
Docker configuration file updated.
student 00 e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-qcp-03-d438621a10df)$ docker push qcr.io/qwiklabs-qcp-03-d438621a10df/hello-world:v1
The push refers to repository [gcr.io/gwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df/hello-world]
0a5eedda3b3a: Pushed
381c97ba7dc3: Pushed
604c78617f34: Pushed
fa18e5ffd316: Pushed
0a5e2b2ddeaa: Pushed
53c779688d06: Pushed
60a0858edcd5: Layer already exists
b6ca02dfe5e6: Layer already exists
v1: digest: sha256:bd20edbdfed6d8d325f7a42896a480dfccac21a14d912efe51642d866a65ec33 size: 2002
student 00 e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df) $
```



```
student 00 e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-qcp-03-d438621a10df) $ qcloud config set project qwiklabs-qcp-03-d438621a10df
Updated property [core/project].
student 00 e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df)$ qcloud container clusters create hello-world \
                --num-nodes 2 \
                --machine-type n1-standard-1 \
                --zone us-central1-a
Default change: VPC-native is the default mode during cluster creation for versions greater than 1.21.0-gke.1500. To create advanced routes based clusters, plea
se pass the `--no-enable-ip-alias` flag
Note: Your Pod address range (`--cluster-ipv4-cidr`) can accommodate at most 1008 node(s).
Creating cluster hello-world in us-centrall-a... Cluster is being health-checked (master is healthy)...done.
Created [https://container.googleapis.com/v1/projects/qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df/zones/us-central1-a/clusters/hello-world].
To inspect the contents of your cluster, go to: https://console.cloud.google.com/kubernetes/workload /gcloud/us-centrall-a/hello-world?project=gwiklabs-gcp-03-d
438621a10df
kubeconfig entry generated for hello-world.
NAME: hello-world
LOCATION: us-central1-a
MASTER VERSION: 1.27.3-gke.100
MASTER IP: 34.135.166.228
MACHINE TYPE: n1-standard-1
NODE VERSION: 1.27.3-gke.100
NUM NODES: 2
STATUS: RUNNING
student 00 e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-qcp-03-d438621a10df)$
```



Es hora de implementar su propia aplicación en contenedores en el clúster de Kubernetes. A partir de ahora, use la línea de comandos kubect1 (que ya está configurada en su entorno de Cloud Shell).

Haga clic en **Verificar mi progreso** a continuación para revisar su progreso en el lab.



```
MASTER IP: 34.135.166.228
MACHINE TYPE: n1-standard-1
NODE VERSION: 1.27.3-gke.100
NUM NODES: 2
STATUS: RUNNING
student 00 e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df)$ qcloud container clusters get-credentials hello-world --zone us-central1-a --project qwikla
bs-gcp-03-d438621a10df
Fetching cluster endpoint and auth data.
kubeconfig entry generated for hello-world.
student 00 e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-qcp-03-d438621a10df)$ kubectl create deployment hello-world \
    --image=gcr.io/qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df/hello-world:v1
deployment.apps/hello-world created
student 00 e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-qcp-03-d438621a10df)$ kubectl get deployments
              READY UP-TO-DATE AVAILABLE AGE
hello-world 1/1
student 00 e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df)$ kubectl get pods
                             READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE
hello-world-75d9566cc-64494 1/1
                                     Running 0
student_00_e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df) $ kubectl cluster-info
 Kubernetes control plane is running at https://34.135.166.228
 GLBCDefaultBackend is running at https://34.135.166.228/api/v1/namespaces/kube-system/services/default-http-backend:http/proxy
 KubeDNS is running at https://34.135.166.228/api/v1/namespaces/kube-system/services/kube-dns:dns/proxy
 Metrics-server is running at https://34.135.166.228/api/v1/namespaces/kube-system/services/https:metrics-server:/proxy
To further debug and diagnose cluster problems, use 'kubectl cluster-info dump'.
student 00 e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df)$ kubectl config view
apiVersion: v1
clusters:
  cluster:
    certificate-authority-data: DATA+OMITTED
```

```
provideClusterInfo: true
student 00 e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df) $ kubectl get events
LAST SEEN
            TYPE
                      REASON
                                                                                                                  MESSAGE
9m32s
            Normal
                      Starting
                                                               node/gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-6gx9
                                                                                                                  Starting kubelet.
9m32s
                      InvalidDiskCapacity
                                                               node/gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-6gx9
                                                                                                                  invalid capacity 0 on image filesystem
            Warning
7m42s
            Normal
                      NodeHasSufficientMemory
                                                               node/gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-6gx9
                                                                                                                  Node gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-6gx9
 status is now: NodeHasSufficientMemory
                      NodeHasNoDiskPressure
                                                               node/gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-6gx9
                                                                                                                  Node gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-6gx9
7m44s
            Normal
 status is now: NodeHasNoDiskPressure
7m44s
            Normal
                      NodeHasSufficientPID
                                                               node/gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-6gx9
                                                                                                                  Node gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-6gx9
 status is now: NodeHasSufficientPID
9m32s
                      NodeAllocatableEnforced
                                                               node/gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-6gx9
                                                                                                                  Updated Node Allocatable limit across pods
            Normal
6m26s
            Warning
                      NodeRegistrationCheckerStart
                                                               node/gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-6gx9
                                                                                                                  Fri Dec 29 15:19:21 UTC 2023 - ** Starting Node
 Registration Checker **
6m26s
                                                               node/gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-6gx9
                                                                                                                  Node synced successfully
            Normal
                      Synced
6m26s
            Normal
                      Starting
                                                               node/gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-6gx9
6m25s
                      RegisteredNode
                                                               node/gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-6gx9
                                                                                                                  Node gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-6gx9
 event: Registered Node gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-6gx9 in Controller
            Warning
2m33s
                      NodeRegistrationCheckerDidNotRunChecks
                                                               node/gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-6gx9
                                                                                                                  Fri Dec 29 15:26:22 UTC 2023 - **
                                                                                                                                                        Node read
y and registered. **
9m25s
                                                               node/gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-wvmj
            Normal
                      Starting
                                                                                                                  Starting kubelet.
9m24s
            Warning
                     InvalidDiskCapacity
                                                               node/gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-wvmj
                                                                                                                  invalid capacity 0 on image filesystem
                                                               node/gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-wvmj
                                                                                                                  Node gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-wvmj
7m42s
                      NodeHasSufficientMemory
 status is now: NodeHasSufficientMemory
7m43s
            Normal
                      NodeHasNoDiskPressure
                                                               node/gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-wvmj
                                                                                                                  Node gke-hello-world-default-pool-116a39ce-wvmj
 status is now: NodeHasNoDiskPressure
```

A partir de aquí me sale este mensaje de error:

```
student_00_e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df)$ kubectl get pods
error: You must be logged in to the server (Unauthorized)
student_00_e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df)$ kubectl get pods
error: You must be logged in to the server (Unauthorized)
```

Y al intentar reconectarme:

```
student_00_e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df)$ gcloud container clusters get-credentials hello-world --zone us-central1-a

Fetching cluster endpoint and auth data.

ERROR: (gcloud.container.clusters.get-credentials) ResponseError: code=401, message=Request had invalid authentication credentials. Expected OAuth 2 access toke

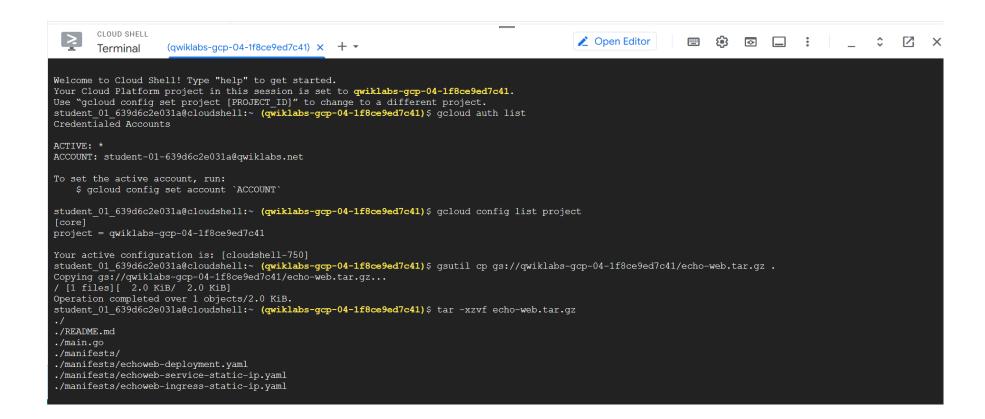
n, login cookie or other valid authentication credential. See https://developers.google.com/identity/sign-in/web/devconsole-project.

student_00_e0e0fc4dffe1@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-03-d438621a10df)$ []
```

He intentado hacerlo 4 veces:

| Rutas de acceso | E Actividad | des | | (S) Insignias | |
|--|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|
| Curso Lab Quest Cuestionario Tarea calificada por com | npañeros | Juego En c | urso Completo | | |
| Actividad | Tipo | Fecha de inicio | Fecha de finalización | Puntuación | Correcto |
| Hello Node Kubernetes | Lab | hace 35 minutos | hace 0 minutos | 0.0/100.0 | |
| Build and Deploy a Docker Image to a Kubernetes Cluster: Challenge Lab | Lab | hace 1 hora | hace 36 minutos | 25.0/100.0 | |
| Hello Node Kubernetes | Lab | hace 2 horas | hace 2 horas | 0.0/100.0 | |
| Hello Node Kubernetes | Lab | hace 3 horas | hace 2 horas | 0.0/100.0 | |
| Hello Node Kubernetes | Lab | hace 4 horas | hace 3 horas | 0.0/100.0 | |

3.2. Realizar un *desafío* con GCP Kubernetes



```
./manifests/echoweb-deployment.yaml
./manifests/echoweb-service-static-ip.yaml
./manifests/echoweb-ingress-static-ip.yaml
./Dockerfile
student 01 639d6c2e031a@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-qcp-04-1f8ce9ed7c41) $ 1s
Dockerfile echo-web.tar.gz main.go manifests README-cloudshell.txt README.md
student 01 639d6c2e031a@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-04-1f8ce9ed7c41)$ docker build -t qcr.io/[PROJECT ID]/echo-app:v1 .
[+] Building 0.0s (0/0)
                                                                                                                                                 docker:default
ERROR: invalid tag "qcr.io/[PROJECT ID]/echo-app:v1": invalid reference format
student 01 639d6c2e031a@cloudshell: (qwiklabs-gcp-04-1f8ce9ed7c41)$ docker build -t qcr.io/qwiklabs-gcp-04-1f8ce9ed7c41/echo-app:vl .
                                                                                                                                                 docker:default
[+] Building 8.9s (11/11) FINISHED
student_01_639d6c2e031a@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-04-1f8ce9ed7c41)$ gcloud auth configure-docker
WARNING: Your config file at [/home/student 01 639d6c2e031a/.docker/config.json] contains these credential helper entries:
  "credHelpers": {
    "asia-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-east1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-east2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-northeast1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-northeast2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-northeast3-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-south1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-south2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-southeast1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-southeast2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
```

```
"europe-southwest1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west10-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west12-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west3-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west4-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west6-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
     "europe-west8-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
     "europe-west9-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "me-central1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "me-central2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "me-west1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "northamerica-northeast1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "northamerica-northeast2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "southamerica-east1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "us-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "us-central1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "us-east1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "us-east4-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "us-east5-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "us-east7-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "us-south1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "us-west1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "us-west2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "us-west3-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "us-west4-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud"
Adding credentials for all GCR repositories.
Adding credentials for all GCR repositories.
WARNING: A long list of credential helpers may cause delays running 'docker build'. We recommend passing the registry name to configure only the registry you ar
After update, the following will be written to your Docker config file located at [/home/student 01 639d6c2e03la/.docker/config.json]:
  "credHelpers": {
    "asia-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-east1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-east2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-northeast1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-northeast2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-northeast3-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-south1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
     "asia-south2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
     "asia-southeast1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-southeast2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "australia-southeast1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "australia-southeast2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-central2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-north1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-southwest1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west10-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west12-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west3-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west4-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
```

```
"staging-k8s.gcr.io": "gcloud",
    "marketplace.gcr.io": "gcloud"
Do you want to continue (Y/n)? y
Docker configuration file updated.
student 01 639d6c2e031a@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-04-1f8ce9ed7c41)$ docker push gcr.io/qwiklabs-gcp-04-1f8ce9ed7c41/echo-app:v1
The push refers to repository [gcr.io/qwiklabs-gcp-04-1f8ce9ed7c41/echo-app] e3da922e251a: Pushed
5af4f8f59b76: Layer already exists
v1: digest: sha256:a2b7cf9e158813b3eddf47db8a8d21986b3fa65558549de27bb30b48e7ba9f7d size: 739
student 01 639d6c2e031a@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-qcp-04-1f8ce9ed7c41)$ qcloud container clusters create echo-cluster --num-nodes=2 --machine-type=e2-standard-2 --
Default change: VPC-native is the default mode during cluster creation for versions greater than 1.21.0-gke.1500. To create advanced routes based clusters, plea
se pass the `--no-enable-ip-alias` flag
Note: Your Pod address range (`--cluster-ipv4-cidr`) can accommodate at most 1008 node(s).
Creating cluster echo-cluster in us-centrall-a... Cluster is being health-checked (master is healthy)...done.
Created [https://container.googleapis.com/v1/projects/gwiklabs-gcp-04-1f8ce9ed7c41/zones/us-central1-a/clusters/echo-cluster].
To inspect the contents of your cluster, go to: https://console.cloud.google.com/kubernetes/workload_/gcloud/us-central1-a/echo-cluster?project=qwiklabs-gcp-04-
1f8ce9ed7c41
kubeconfig entry generated for echo-cluster.
NAME: echo-cluster
LOCATION: us-central1-a
MASTER VERSION: 1.27.3-gke.100
MASTER IP: 34.70.217.209
MACHINE TYPE: e2-standard-2
NODE VERSION: 1.27.3-gke.100
NUM NODES: 2
```

```
NAME: echo-cluster
LOCATION: us-central1-a
MASTER VERSION: 1.27.3-gke.100
MASTER IP: 34.70.217.209
MACHINE TYPE: e2-standard-2
NODE VERSION: 1.27.3-gke.100
NUM NODES: 2
STATUS: RUNNING
student 01 639d6c2e031a@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-qcp-04-1f8ce9ed7c41)$ qcloud container clusters qet-credentials echo-cluster --zone=us-central1-a
Fetching cluster endpoint and auth data.
kubeconfig entry generated for echo-cluster.
student 01 639d6c2e031a@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-qcp-04-1f8ce9ed7c41)$ kubectl create deployment echo-web --image=gcr.io/qwiklabs-qcp-04-1f8ce9ed7c41/echo-app:v1
deployment.apps/echo-web created
student 01 639d6c2e031a@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-gcp-04-1f8ce9ed7c41)$ kubectl expose deployment echo-web --type=LoadBalancer --port=80 --target-port=8000
service/echo-web exposed
student 01 639d6c2e031a@cloudshell:~ (qwiklabs-qcp-04-1f8ce9ed7c41)$
```

