Domáca úloha číslo 09 – postupnosti a limita postupnosti

Dôležité limity – naspamäť.

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \sqrt[n]{a} = 1 \qquad \lim_{n \to \infty} \sqrt[n]{n} = 1 \qquad \lim_{n \to \infty} \sqrt[n]{n!} = \infty \qquad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n!}{n^n} = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{1!} + \frac{1}{2!} + \dots + \frac{1}{n!}\right) = e \qquad \lim_{n \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right) = e \qquad \lim_{n \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{b}{n}\right) = e^b$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} n \left(\sqrt[n]{e} - 1\right) = 1 \qquad \lim_{n \to \infty} n \left(\sqrt[n]{a} - 1\right) = \ln a$$

1. Napíšte päť prvých členov postupnosti $\left\{a_n\right\}_{n=1}^\infty$. Nakreslite graf prvých pár členov postupnosti a vyslovte hypotézu o ohraničenosti a monotónnosti postupnosti $\left\{a_n\right\}_{n=1}^\infty$, ak pre všetky $n\in N$ platí

$$a) \quad a_n = \frac{n-1}{n+1}$$

b)
$$a_n = \frac{n+3}{2n-1}$$

c)
$$a_n = \frac{n^2 + n}{n^2 + 1}$$

$$d) \quad a_n = \frac{n^2}{n+1}$$

e)
$$a_n = n^2 - 1$$

$$f) \quad a_n = n^2 - n$$

2. Priamo z definície limity ukážte, že platí

a)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}\frac{1}{n}=0$$

$$b) \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n}{n+1} = 1$$

3. Ukážte, že daná postupnosť nemá limitu

a)
$$\left\{ \left(-1\right)^n \cdot n \right\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$$

b)
$$\{(-1)^n \cdot 2\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$$

e)

g)
$$a_n = \frac{1}{n^2 + 1}$$

h)
$$a_n = (-n)^{n-2}$$

i)
$$a_n = \frac{n + (-1)^n}{n - (-1)}$$

$$j) \quad a_n = \frac{n}{n+1} - \frac{n+1}{n}$$

k)
$$a_n = \frac{n^4 - n + 1}{n^4 + 1}$$

$$a_n = n^{n-2}$$

c)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}\frac{2n}{n+4}=2$$

$$\dim_{n\to\infty} \frac{n}{3n-4} = \frac{1}{3}$$

c)
$$\{1 - \cos n\pi\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$$

d)
$$\left\{\sin^2\left(\frac{\pi n}{4}\right)\right\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$$

a)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{2n^2 - 3n + 4}{4n^2 + n}$$

b)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 - n}{6n^3 + 2n^2 + n - 1}$$

$$c) \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n^3 + n}{n^4 - 3n^2}$$

5.

a)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(\sqrt{2n+1} - \sqrt{2n}\right)$$

b)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(\sqrt{n+3} - \sqrt{2n}\right)$$

c)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\sqrt{18n - 8} - \sqrt{11n + 5} \right)$$

d)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(\sqrt{n^2+1} - \sqrt{n}\right)$$

6.

a)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n}{5 - n^3}$$

b)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2+5+8+11+...+(3n-1)}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}}$$

c)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{1+3+5+...+(2n-1)}{-3n}$$

7.

a)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{n!}{n!+2(n+1)!}$$

b)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{(n+3)!}{(n+2)!-(n+1)!}$$

8.

a)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}\frac{1}{1-2^n}$$

b)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(-2)^{n+1}}{1 + (-2)^n}$$

9.

a)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{3n}\right)^n$$

b)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(1+\frac{2}{n}\right)^n$$

c)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(\frac{n+3}{n+2}\right)^n$$

d)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{(n+3)^3}{1-2n^2}$$

e)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(\frac{4n+1}{n} + \frac{2n^2+1}{n^2+1} \right)$$

f)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^7 - 1} + \sqrt[4]{n^3 + 1}}{\sqrt[5]{n^2 + 4} + \sqrt{n^3}}$$

e) $\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(n - \sqrt{n^2 + n}\right)$

f)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(\sqrt{n^2 + 3n} - n \right)$$

g)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}\frac{1}{\sqrt{4n+5}-2\sqrt{n}}$$

$$h) \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2 + 1}} - n$$

d)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{2+4+6+...+2n}{5n^2-1}$$

e)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\frac{1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n}{n + 2} - \frac{n}{2} \right)$$

f)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(\frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^2} + \dots + \frac{n}{n^2} \right)$$

c)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{(n+21)!+(n+20)!}{(n+21)!(n+20)!}$$

d)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{2(n-1)!+n!+(n+1)!}{(n-1)!+n!}$$

c)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{2^n + 3}{1 - 4 \cdot 2^n}$$

d)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{4^{n+1}+2^n}{4^{n-1}-2^{n+1}}$$

d)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(\frac{n+5}{n+3}\right)^{1-3n}$$

e)
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(\frac{2+n}{n-1}\right)^{3n+2}$$

$$f) \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\frac{2n+4}{2n+1} \right)^{4n-3}$$