ALU refactor

Task: Convert to system verilog code.

If you have any questions while working on it, or once you're done, please let me know so I can review your work and give feedback.

Note: You're welcome to use your own naming conventions—just try to keep them descriptive. If you can simplify or shorten the names I've used, it's even better—but no worries if not!

Inputs:

32-bits: A, B

3-bits f3

7-bits f7

Outputs:

32-bits: result

1-bit: Z, V, C, N

Notes for Refactor:

- Use **constants** for funct3 and funct7 values, similar to my implementation. This makes it easier to identify which operation is being performed and improves readability.
- You can **remove res_temp.operation** it was mainly used for debugging, and I plan to handle that in the testbench.
- For VHDL, remember that all case and if statements must be placed inside a process block.
- Make sure all relevant input signals are included in the sensitivity list of each process to avoid simulation mismatches or unintended latching behavior.

Note: This ALU is a refined version of the one I initially developed for my pipelined CPU. It has been updated and optimized based on feedback and is now being used in my Superscalar CPU project. For more details, refer to the documentation in my Superscalar repository:

https://github.com/NoridelHerron/SUPERSCALAR CPU/tree/main