

## Matrix

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## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Class Index</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Class List . . . . .	1
<b>2</b>	<b>File Index</b>	<b>1</b>
2.1	File List . . . . .	1
<b>3</b>	<b>Class Documentation</b>	<b>2</b>
3.1	const_index_col_iterator< T > Class Template Reference . . . . .	2
3.1.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	2
3.1.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation . . . . .	2
3.1.3	Member Function Documentation . . . . .	3
3.1.4	Member Data Documentation . . . . .	4
3.2	const_index_row_iterator< T > Class Template Reference . . . . .	4
3.2.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	5
3.2.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation . . . . .	5
3.2.3	Member Function Documentation . . . . .	5
3.2.4	Member Data Documentation . . . . .	7
3.3	index_col_iterator< T > Class Template Reference . . . . .	7
3.3.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	8
3.3.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation . . . . .	8
3.3.3	Member Function Documentation . . . . .	8
3.3.4	Member Data Documentation . . . . .	9
3.4	index_row_iterator< T > Class Template Reference . . . . .	10
3.4.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	10
3.4.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation . . . . .	10
3.4.3	Member Function Documentation . . . . .	11
3.4.4	Member Data Documentation . . . . .	12
3.5	Matrix< T > Class Template Reference . . . . .	12
3.5.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	15
3.5.2	Member Typedef Documentation . . . . .	15
3.5.3	Constructor & Destructor Documentation . . . . .	16
3.5.4	Member Function Documentation . . . . .	20
3.5.5	Member Data Documentation . . . . .	33

<b>4 File Documentation</b>	<b>35</b>
4.1 iterators.h File Reference . . . . .	35
4.1.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	36
4.2 main.cpp File Reference . . . . .	36
4.2.1 Function Documentation . . . . .	36
4.3 matrix.h File Reference . . . . .	38
4.3.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	39
4.3.2 Function Documentation . . . . .	39
4.4 matrix_forward.h File Reference . . . . .	40
4.4.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	40
<b>Index</b>	<b>41</b>

## 1 Class Index

### 1.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

<b>const_index_col_iterator&lt; T &gt;</b> Template class which implements the column order const_iterator for the <b>Matrix</b> object	<b>2</b>
<b>const_index_row_iterator&lt; T &gt;</b> Template class which implements the row order const_iterator for the <b>Matrix</b> object	<b>4</b>
<b>index_col_iterator&lt; T &gt;</b> Template class which implements the column order iterator for the <b>Matrix</b> object	<b>7</b>
<b>index_row_iterator&lt; T &gt;</b> Template class which implements the row order iterator for the <b>Matrix</b> object	<b>10</b>
<b>Matrix&lt; T &gt;</b> A template class that implements a 2D matrix with some matrix operation which return other <b>Matrix</b> objects with the same shared memory	<b>12</b>

## 2 File Index

### 2.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">iterators.h</a>	
Declaration and definition of the iterators needed to iterate in any given order(row or column) over a <a href="#">Matrix</a> object	35
<a href="#">main.cpp</a>	36
<a href="#">matrix.h</a>	
Library of a 2d matrix with methods like requested in the assignment	38
<a href="#">matrix_forward.h</a>	
Forward declaration needed for using file iterator.h	40

## 3 Class Documentation

### 3.1 `const_index_col_iterator< T >` Class Template Reference

Template class which implements the column order `const_iterator` for the [Matrix](#) object.

```
#include <iterators.h>
```

#### Public Member Functions

- [const\\_index\\_col\\_iterator](#) & `operator++` ()
- `const T` & `operator*` ()
- `bool operator==` (`const` [const\\_index\\_col\\_iterator](#) &other) `const`
- `bool operator!=` (`const` [const\\_index\\_col\\_iterator](#) &other) `const`
- [const\\_index\\_col\\_iterator](#) (`const` [Matrix](#)< T > &m, unsigned r, unsigned c)

#### Private Attributes

- `const` [Matrix](#)< T > & `mat`
- unsigned `row`
- unsigned `column`

#### 3.1.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T>
class const_index_col_iterator< T >
```

Template class which implements the column order `const_iterator` for the [Matrix](#) object.

Definition at line 57 of file `iterators.h`.

#### 3.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 3.1.2.1 const\_index\_col\_iterator()

```
template<typename T >
const_index_col_iterator< T >::const_index_col_iterator (
    const Matrix< T > & m,
    unsigned r,
    unsigned c ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 83 of file iterators.h.

```
83                                     :
84         mat(m), row(r), column(c) {}
```

## 3.1.3 Member Function Documentation

## 3.1.3.1 operator!=(())

```
template<typename T >
bool const_index_col_iterator< T >::operator!= (
    const const_index_col_iterator< T > & other ) const [inline]
```

Definition at line 79 of file iterators.h.

```
79                                     {
80         return row != other.row || column != other.column;
81     }
```

## 3.1.3.2 operator\*()

```
template<typename T >
const T& const_index_col_iterator< T >::operator* ( ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 71 of file iterators.h.

```
71                                     {
72         return mat(row, column);
73     }
```

## 3.1.3.3 operator++()

```
template<typename T >
const_index_col_iterator& const_index_col_iterator< T >::operator++ ( ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 61 of file iterators.h.

```
61                                     {
62         ++row;
63         if (row == mat.getRows()) {
64             row = 0;
65             ++column;
66         }
67         return *this;
68     }
69 }
```

### 3.1.3.4 operator==()

```
template<typename T >
bool const_index_col_iterator< T >::operator== (
    const const_index_col_iterator< T > & other ) const [inline]
```

Definition at line 75 of file iterators.h.

```
75                                     {
76     return row == other.row && column == other.column;
77 }
```

## 3.1.4 Member Data Documentation

### 3.1.4.1 column

```
template<typename T >
unsigned const_index_col_iterator< T >::column [private]
```

Definition at line 88 of file iterators.h.

### 3.1.4.2 mat

```
template<typename T >
const Matrix<T>& const_index_col_iterator< T >::mat [private]
```

Definition at line 87 of file iterators.h.

### 3.1.4.3 row

```
template<typename T >
unsigned const_index_col_iterator< T >::row [private]
```

Definition at line 88 of file iterators.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [iterators.h](#)

## 3.2 const\_index\_row\_iterator< T > Class Template Reference

Template class which implements the row order const\_iterator for the [Matrix](#) object.

```
#include <iterators.h>
```

## Public Member Functions

- `const_index_row_iterator & operator++ ()`
- `T & operator* ()`
- `bool operator== (const const_index_row_iterator &rhs) const`
- `bool operator!= (const const_index_row_iterator &rhs) const`
- `const_index_row_iterator (const Matrix< T > &m, unsigned r, unsigned c)`

## Private Attributes

- const `Matrix< T >` & `mat`
- unsigned `row`
- unsigned `col`

## 3.2.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T>
class const_index_row_iterator< T >
```

Template class which implements the row order `const_iterator` for the `Matrix` object.

Definition at line 138 of file `iterators.h`.

## 3.2.2 Constructor &amp; Destructor Documentation

3.2.2.1 `const_index_row_iterator()`

```
template<typename T >
const_index_row_iterator< T >::const_index_row_iterator (
    const Matrix< T > & m,
    unsigned r,
    unsigned c ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 165 of file `iterators.h`.

```
165                                     :
166     mat(m), row(r), col(c) {}
```

## 3.2.3 Member Function Documentation

### 3.2.3.1 operator!=(())

```
template<typename T >
bool const_index_row_iterator< T >::operator!=(
    const const_index_row_iterator< T > & rhs ) const [inline]
```

Definition at line 160 of file iterators.h.

```
160                                     {
161     return row != rhs.row || col != rhs.col;
162 }
```

### 3.2.3.2 operator\*()

```
template<typename T >
T& const_index_row_iterator< T >::operator* ( ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 153 of file iterators.h.

```
153     {
154     return mat(row, col);
155 }
```

### 3.2.3.3 operator++()

```
template<typename T >
const_index_row_iterator& const_index_row_iterator< T >::operator++ ( ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 143 of file iterators.h.

```
143                                     {
144     ++col;
145     if (col == mat.getColumns()) {
146         col = 0;
147         ++row;
148     }
149     return *this;
150 }
151 }
```

### 3.2.3.4 operator==(())

```
template<typename T >
bool const_index_row_iterator< T >::operator==(
    const const_index_row_iterator< T > & rhs ) const [inline]
```

Definition at line 157 of file iterators.h.

```
157                                     {
158     return row == rhs.row && col == rhs.col;
159 }
```



### 3.2.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 3.2.4.1 `col`

```
template<typename T >
unsigned const_index_row_iterator< T >::col [private]
```

Definition at line 170 of file `iterators.h`.

#### 3.2.4.2 `mat`

```
template<typename T >
const Matrix<T>& const_index_row_iterator< T >::mat [private]
```

Definition at line 169 of file `iterators.h`.

#### 3.2.4.3 `row`

```
template<typename T >
unsigned const_index_row_iterator< T >::row [private]
```

Definition at line 170 of file `iterators.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [iterators.h](#)

## 3.3 `index_col_iterator< T >` Class Template Reference

Template class which implements the column order iterator for the `Matrix` object.

```
#include <iterators.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- `index_col_iterator` & `operator++` ()
- T & `operator*` ()
- bool `operator==` (const `index_col_iterator` &other) const
- bool `operator!=` (const `index_col_iterator` &other) const
- `index_col_iterator` (`Matrix`< T > &m, unsigned r, unsigned c)

### Private Attributes

- `Matrix`< T > & `mat`
- unsigned `row`
- unsigned `column`

### 3.3.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T>
class index_col_iterator< T >
```

Template class which implements the column order iterator for the [Matrix](#) object.

Definition at line 17 of file iterators.h.

### 3.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.3.2.1 index\_col\_iterator()

```
template<typename T >
index_col_iterator< T >::index_col_iterator (
    Matrix< T > & m,
    unsigned r,
    unsigned c ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 43 of file iterators.h.

```
43                                     :
44         mat(m), row(r), column(c) {}
```

### 3.3.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.3.3.1 operator!=(())

```
template<typename T >
bool index_col_iterator< T >::operator!= (
    const index_col_iterator< T > & other ) const [inline]
```

Definition at line 39 of file iterators.h.

```
39                                     {
40         return row != other.row || column != other.column;
41     }
```

#### 3.3.3.2 operator\*()

```
template<typename T >
T& index_col_iterator< T >::operator* ( ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 31 of file iterators.h.

```
31         {
32         return mat(row, column);
33     }
```

### 3.3.3.3 operator++()

```
template<typename T >
index_col_iterator& index_col_iterator< T >::operator++ ( ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 21 of file iterators.h.

```
21         {
22             ++row;
23             if (row == mat.getRows()) {
24                 row = 0;
25                 ++column;
26             }
27
28             return *this;
29     }
```

### 3.3.3.4 operator==()

```
template<typename T >
bool index_col_iterator< T >::operator== (
    const index_col_iterator< T > & other ) const [inline]
```

Definition at line 35 of file iterators.h.

```
35         {
36             return row == other.row && column == other.column;
37     }
```

## 3.3.4 Member Data Documentation

### 3.3.4.1 column

```
template<typename T >
unsigned index_col_iterator< T >::column [private]
```

Definition at line 48 of file iterators.h.

### 3.3.4.2 mat

```
template<typename T >
Matrix<T>& index_col_iterator< T >::mat [private]
```

Definition at line 47 of file iterators.h.

### 3.3.4.3 row

```
template<typename T >
unsigned index_col_iterator< T >::row [private]
```

Definition at line 48 of file iterators.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [iterators.h](#)

## 3.4 index\_row\_iterator< T > Class Template Reference

Template class which implements the row order iterator for the [Matrix](#) object.

```
#include <iterators.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [index\\_row\\_iterator](#) & [operator++](#) ()
- const T & [operator\\*](#) ()
- bool [operator==](#) (const [index\\_row\\_iterator](#) &rhs) const
- bool [operator!=](#) (const [index\\_row\\_iterator](#) &rhs) const
- [index\\_row\\_iterator](#) ([Matrix](#)< T > &m, unsigned r, unsigned c)

### Private Attributes

- const [Matrix](#)< T > & [mat](#)
- unsigned [row](#)
- unsigned [col](#)

### 3.4.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T>
class index_row_iterator< T >
```

Template class which implements the row order iterator for the [Matrix](#) object.

Definition at line 97 of file iterators.h.

### 3.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 3.4.2.1 index\_row\_iterator()

```
template<typename T >
index_row_iterator< T >::index_row_iterator (
    Matrix< T > & m,
    unsigned r,
    unsigned c ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 124 of file iterators.h.

```
124                                     :
125     mat(m), row(r), col(c) {}
```

## 3.4.3 Member Function Documentation

## 3.4.3.1 operator!=(())

```
template<typename T >
bool index_row_iterator< T >::operator!= (
    const index_row_iterator< T > & rhs ) const [inline]
```

Definition at line 119 of file iterators.h.

```
119                                     {
120     return row != rhs.row || col != rhs.col;
121 }
```

## 3.4.3.2 operator\*()

```
template<typename T >
const T& index_row_iterator< T >::operator* ( ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 112 of file iterators.h.

```
112     {
113     return mat(row, col);
114 }
```

## 3.4.3.3 operator++()

```
template<typename T >
index_row_iterator& index_row_iterator< T >::operator++ ( ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 102 of file iterators.h.

```
102     {
103     ++col;
104     if (col == mat.getColumns()) {
105         col = 0;
106         ++row;
107     }
108     return *this;
109 }
110 }
```

### 3.4.3.4 operator==()

```
template<typename T >
bool index_row_iterator< T >::operator== (
    const index_row_iterator< T > & rhs ) const [inline]
```

Definition at line 116 of file iterators.h.

```
116                                     {
117     return row == rhs.row && col == rhs.col;
118 }
```

## 3.4.4 Member Data Documentation

### 3.4.4.1 col

```
template<typename T >
unsigned index_row_iterator< T >::col [private]
```

Definition at line 129 of file iterators.h.

### 3.4.4.2 mat

```
template<typename T >
const Matrix<T>& index_row_iterator< T >::mat [private]
```

Definition at line 128 of file iterators.h.

### 3.4.4.3 row

```
template<typename T >
unsigned index_row_iterator< T >::row [private]
```

Definition at line 129 of file iterators.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [iterators.h](#)

## 3.5 Matrix< T > Class Template Reference

A template class that implements a 2D matrix with some matrix operation which return other [Matrix](#) objects with the same shared memory.

```
#include <matrix.h>
```

## Public Types

- typedef T [type](#)
- typedef std::vector< T >::iterator [iterator](#)
- typedef std::vector< T >::const\_iterator [const\\_iterator](#)
- typedef [index\\_row\\_iterator](#)< T > [row\\_iterator](#)
- typedef [const\\_index\\_row\\_iterator](#)< T > [const\\_row\\_iterator](#)
- typedef [index\\_col\\_iterator](#)< T > [column\\_iterator](#)
- typedef [const\\_index\\_col\\_iterator](#)< T > [const\\_column\\_iterator](#)

## Public Member Functions

- [Matrix](#) ()  
*Default Constructor (Must have) Used when creating an Empty matrix(Useful to array constructors)*
- [Matrix](#) (const unsigned [rows](#), const unsigned [columns](#))  
*Optional Constructor Used for creating a matrix of a certain dimension, filled with zero values(Default constructor of type T)*
- [Matrix](#) (const unsigned [rows](#), const unsigned [columns](#), const [type](#) &val)  
*Optional Constructor two Used for creating a matrix of a certain dimension, filled with a value val.*
- [Matrix](#) (const [Matrix](#)< [type](#) > &other)  
*Copy Constructor (MUST HAVE) It creates a deep copy of a given [Matrix](#).*
- [Matrix](#) ([Matrix](#)< T > &&other)  
*Move Constructor (MUST HAVE) It "moves" the content of a [Matrix](#) into another(Never called in this project thanks to RVO)*
- [Matrix](#)< [type](#) > & operator= ([Matrix](#)< [type](#) > &&other)  
*Move Assignment (MUST HAVE) It "moves" the content of a [Matrix](#) rhs into the left side of the assignment(Never called in this thanks to RVO)*
- [Matrix](#) & operator= (const [Matrix](#)< [type](#) > &other)  
*Assignment Operator (MUST HAVE) It creates a deep copy of a the rhs [Matrix](#).*
- void [swap](#) ([Matrix](#)< T > &other)  
*Swap method (MUST HAVE) It swaps method from a [Matrix](#) to another.*
- [type](#) & operator() (unsigned row, unsigned column)  
*Operator() (MUST HAVE) This operator is very important, because it's the extractor of the elements of a given matrix.*
- const [type](#) & operator() (unsigned row, unsigned column) const  
*const Operator() (MUST HAVE) Same as operator(), but the elements extracted with this can only be read and a diagonal [Matrix](#)(which is always const by the way) must always use this.*
- [Matrix](#) [subMatrix](#) (const unsigned [start\\_row](#), const unsigned [start\\_column](#), const unsigned [end\\_row](#), const unsigned [end\\_column](#))  
*subMatrix method (REQUESTED) It returns a submatrix of the matrix which called the method(using a protected constructor).*
- [Matrix](#) [transpose](#) () const  
*transpose method (REQUESTED) It returns a transpose matrix of the matrix which called the method(using a protected constructor).*
- [Matrix](#) [diagonal](#) () const  
*diagonal method (REQUESTED) It returns a "logical" extracted vector which corresponds to the diagonal of the calling [Matrix](#).*
- const [Matrix](#)< [type](#) > [diagonalMatrix](#) () const  
*diagonalMatrix method (REQUESTED) It returns a "logical" const diagonal [Matrix](#) from the calling [Matrix](#)(which is a vector or covector).*
- ~[Matrix](#) ()  
*Destructor(MUST HAVE) When a [Matrix](#) object goes out of scope, this is automatically called, freeing the memory occupied by that same [Matrix](#).*
- unsigned [getRows](#) () const

- getRows method* It return the number of effective rows which the current matrix have
- unsigned [getColumns](#) () const
  - getColumns method* It return the number of effective columns which the current matrix have
- [iterator begin](#) ()
  - begin method* Returns the first iterator used to iterate over the whole vector object
- [iterator end](#) ()
  - end method* Returns the last iterator used to iterate over the whole vector object
- [const\\_iterator begin](#) () const
  - begin const method* Returns the first iterator used to iterate over the whole vector object, but the element that the iterator points to is read-only
- [const\\_iterator end](#) () const
  - end const method* Returns the last iterator used to iterate over the whole vector object
- [row\\_iterator row\\_begin](#) (unsigned i)
  - row\_begin method* Returns the first iterator used to iterate over a single row given as a parameter
- [row\\_iterator row\\_end](#) (unsigned i)
  - row\_end method* Returns the last iterator used to iterate over a single row given as a parameter
- [const\\_row\\_iterator row\\_begin](#) (unsigned i) const
  - row\_begin const method* Returns the first iterator used to iterate over a single row given as a parameter, but the element that is pointed by the iterator is immutable
- [const\\_row\\_iterator row\\_end](#) (unsigned i) const
  - row\_end const method* Returns the last iterator used to iterate over a single row given as a parameter
- [row\\_iterator row\\_begin](#) ()
  - row\_begin method* Returns the first iterator used to iterate over the current considered [Matrix](#) by rows
- [row\\_iterator row\\_end](#) ()
  - row\_end method* Returns the last iterator used to iterate over the current considered [Matrix](#) by rows
- [const\\_row\\_iterator row\\_begin](#) () const
  - row\_begin const method* Returns the first iterator used to iterate over the current considered [Matrix](#) by rows, but the element pointed cannot be modified(const)
- [const\\_row\\_iterator row\\_end](#) () const
  - row\_end const method* Returns the last iterator used to iterate over the current considered [Matrix](#) by rows, but the element pointed cannot be modified(const)
- [column\\_iterator col\\_begin](#) (unsigned i)
  - col\_begin method* Returns the first iterator used to iterate over a single column
- [column\\_iterator col\\_end](#) (unsigned i)
  - col\_end method* Returns the last iterator used to iterate over a single column
- [const\\_column\\_iterator col\\_begin](#) (unsigned i) const
  - col\_begin const method* Returns the first iterator used to iterate over a single column, whose element pointed cannot be modified
- [column\\_iterator col\\_end](#) (unsigned i) const
  - col\_end const method* Returns the last iterator used to iterate over a single column
- [column\\_iterator col\\_begin](#) ()
  - col\_begin method* Returns the first iterator to the first element of current [Matrix](#), used to iterate by column
- [column\\_iterator col\\_end](#) ()
  - col\_end method* Returns the iterator to the end of current [Matrix](#), used to iterate by column
- [const\\_column\\_iterator col\\_begin](#) () const
  - col\_begin const method* Returns the first iterator to the first element of current [Matrix](#), used to iterate by column, that cannot modify the elements
- [const\\_column\\_iterator col\\_end](#) () const
  - col\_end const method* Returns the last iterator current [Matrix](#), used to iterate by column



### Protected Member Functions

- [Matrix](#) (const unsigned [rows](#), const unsigned [columns](#), const unsigned [eff\\_rows](#), const unsigned [eff\\_columns](#), const unsigned [start\\_row](#), const unsigned [start\\_column](#), const bool [transp](#), const bool [diag](#), const std::shared\_ptr< std::vector< [type](#) >> [pter](#))
- [Matrix](#) (const [Matrix](#)< [type](#) > &vec, const bool [diagmatr](#), const bool [from\\_diag](#))

### Protected Attributes

- std::shared\_ptr< std::vector< [type](#) >> [pter](#)
- bool [transp](#)
- bool [diag](#)
- bool [diagmatr](#)
- bool [from\\_diag](#)
- unsigned [columns](#)
- unsigned [rows](#)
- unsigned [start\\_row](#)
- unsigned [start\\_column](#)
- unsigned [effective\\_rows](#)
- unsigned [effective\\_columns](#)
- const [type](#) [zero](#) = [type](#)()

#### 3.5.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T>
class Matrix< T >
```

A template class that implements a 2D matrix with some matrix operation which return other [Matrix](#) objects with the same shared memory.

Definition at line 22 of file matrix.h.

#### 3.5.2 Member Typedef Documentation

##### 3.5.2.1 column\_iterator

```
template<typename T>
typedef index\_col\_iterator<T> Matrix< T >::column_iterator
```

Definition at line 32 of file matrix.h.

##### 3.5.2.2 const\_column\_iterator

```
template<typename T>
typedef const\_index\_col\_iterator<T> Matrix< T >::const_column_iterator
```

Definition at line 33 of file matrix.h.

### 3.5.2.3 const\_iterator

```
template<typename T>
typedef std::vector<T>::const_iterator Matrix< T >::const_iterator
```

Definition at line 27 of file matrix.h.

### 3.5.2.4 const\_row\_iterator

```
template<typename T>
typedef const_index_row_iterator<T> Matrix< T >::const_row_iterator
```

Definition at line 30 of file matrix.h.

### 3.5.2.5 iterator

```
template<typename T>
typedef std::vector<T>::iterator Matrix< T >::iterator
```

Definition at line 26 of file matrix.h.

### 3.5.2.6 row\_iterator

```
template<typename T>
typedef index_row_iterator<T> Matrix< T >::row_iterator
```

Definition at line 29 of file matrix.h.

### 3.5.2.7 type

```
template<typename T>
typedef T Matrix< T >::type
```

Definition at line 25 of file matrix.h.

## 3.5.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**3.5.3.1 Matrix()** [1/7]

```
template<typename T>
Matrix< T >::Matrix ( ) [inline]
```

Default Constructor (Must have) Used when creating an Empty matrix(Useful to array constructors)

Definition at line 39 of file matrix.h.

```
39 : columns(0), rows(0), start_row(0), start_column(0),
    transp(false), pter(nullptr), diag(false), diagmatr(false),
    from_diag(false){}
```

**3.5.3.2 Matrix()** [2/7]

```
template<typename T>
Matrix< T >::Matrix (
    const unsigned rows,
    const unsigned columns ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Optional Constructor Used for creating a matrix of a certain dimension, filled with zero values(Default constructor of type T)

Definition at line 45 of file matrix.h.

```
45                                     {
46     this->columns = columns;
47     this->rows = rows;
48     effective_rows = rows;
49     effective_columns = columns;
50     start_row = 0;
51     start_column = 0;
52     diagmatr = false;
53     transp = false;
54     diag = false;
55     pter = std::make_shared<std::vector<T>>(columns * rows);
56     for (type c : *pter)
57         c = type();
58 }
```

**3.5.3.3 Matrix()** [3/7]

```
template<typename T>
Matrix< T >::Matrix (
    const unsigned rows,
    const unsigned columns,
    const type & val ) [inline], [explicit]
```

Optional Constructor two Used for creating a matrix of a certain dimension, filled with a value val.

**Parameters**

<i>rows</i>	number of rows of the matrix
<i>columns</i>	number of columns of the matrix
<i>val</i>	value to fill the <a href="#">Matrix</a>

Definition at line 67 of file matrix.h.

```

67                                     {
68         this->columns = columns;
69         this->rows = rows;
70         effective_rows = rows;
71         effective_columns = columns;
72         start_row = 0;
73         start_column = 0;
74         transp = false;
75         diag = false;
76         diagmatr = false;
77         pter = std::make_shared<std::vector<T>>>(columns * rows);
78         for (unsigned i = 0; i < (columns * rows); i++)
79             pter->operator[](i) = val;
80     }

```

### 3.5.3.4 Matrix() [4/7]

```

template<typename T>
Matrix< T >::Matrix (
    const Matrix< type > & other ) [inline]

```

Copy Constructor (MUST HAVE) It creates a deep copy of a given [Matrix](#).

#### Parameters

<i>other</i>	Ivalue reference to a <a href="#">Matrix</a>
--------------	--

Definition at line 88 of file matrix.h.

```

88                                     {
89         columns = other.columns;
90         rows = other.rows;
91         effective_rows = other.effective_rows;
92         effective_columns = other.effective_columns;
93         start_row = other.start_row;
94         start_column = other.start_column;
95         transp = other.transp;
96         diag = other.diag;
97         diagmatr = other.diagmatr;
98         pter = std::make_shared<std::vector<T>>>(columns * rows);
99         for (unsigned i = 0; i < (columns * rows); i++)
100             pter->operator[](i) = other.pter->operator[](i);
101         std::cout << "COPY CONSTRUCTOR INVOKED" <<std::endl;
102     }

```

### 3.5.3.5 Matrix() [5/7]

```

template<typename T>
Matrix< T >::Matrix (
    Matrix< T > && other ) [inline]

```

Move Constructor (MUST HAVE) It "moves" the content of a [Matrix](#) into another(Never called in this project thanks to RVO)

## Parameters

<i>other</i>	rvalue reference to a <a href="#">Matrix</a>
--------------	--

Definition at line 109 of file matrix.h.

```

109         {
110             std::cout << "MOVE CONSTRUCTOR INVOKED" << std::endl;
111             columns = other.columns;
112             rows = other.rows;
113             effective_rows = other.effective_rows;
114             effective_columns = other.effective_columns;
115             start_row = other.start_row;
116             start_column = other.start_column;
117             diag = other.diag;
118             from_diag = other.from_diag;
119             diagmatr = other.diagmatr;
120             pter = other.pter; //maybe private method to do this
121             other.pter = nullptr; //same problem as above, but maybe with same class type there is no need
122         }

```

## 3.5.3.6 ~Matrix()

```

template<typename T>
Matrix< T >::~~Matrix ( ) [inline]

```

Destructor(MUST HAVE) When a [Matrix](#) object goes out of scope, this is automatically called, freeing the memory occupied by that same [Matrix](#).

Definition at line 293 of file matrix.h.

```

293         {
294             columns = 0;
295             rows = 0;
296             start_row = 0;
297             start_column = 0;
298             effective_columns = 0;
299             effective_rows = 0;
300             std::vector<type>().swap(*pter);
301         }

```

## 3.5.3.7 Matrix() [6/7]

```

template<typename T>
Matrix< T >::Matrix (
    const unsigned rows,
    const unsigned columns,
    const unsigned eff_rows,
    const unsigned eff_columns,
    const unsigned start_row,
    const unsigned start_column,
    const bool transp,
    const bool diag,
    const std::shared_ptr< std::vector< type >> pter ) [inline], [protected]

```

Definition at line 473 of file matrix.h.

```

473
474         this->rows = rows;
475         this->columns = columns;
476         this->effective_rows = eff_rows;
477         this->effective_columns = eff_columns;
478         this->start_row = start_row;
479         this->start_column = start_column;
480         this->transp = transp;
481         this->diag = diag;
482         this->pter = pter;
483         this->diagmatr = false;
484         this->from_diag = false;
485     }

```

### 3.5.3.8 Matrix() [7/7]

```

template<typename T>
Matrix< T >::Matrix (
    const Matrix< type > & vec,
    const bool diagmatr,
    const bool from_diag ) [inline], [protected]

```

Definition at line 488 of file matrix.h.

```

488
489         this->diagmatr = diagmatr;
490         rows = vec.rows;
491         columns = vec.columns;
492         effective_rows = std::max(vec.effective_rows, vec.
effective_columns);
493         effective_columns = std::max(vec.effective_rows, vec.
effective_columns);
494         transp = false;
495         diag = false;
496         start_row = vec.start_row;
497         start_column = vec.start_column;
498         pter = vec.pter;
499         this->from_diag = from_diag;
500     }

```

## 3.5.4 Member Function Documentation

### 3.5.4.1 begin() [1/2]

```

template<typename T>
iterator Matrix< T >::begin ( ) [inline]

```

begin method Returns the first iterator used to iterate over the whole vector object

#### Returns

iterator to the first element contained in the vector

Definition at line 327 of file matrix.h.

```

327 { return pter->begin(); }

```

**3.5.4.2 begin()** [2/2]

```
template<typename T>
const_iterator Matrix< T >::begin ( ) const [inline]
```

**begin** const method Returns the first iterator used to iterate over the whole vector object, but the element that the iterator points to is read-only

**Returns**

const iterator to the first element contained in the vector

Definition at line 341 of file matrix.h.

```
341 { return pter->begin(); }
```

**3.5.4.3 col\_begin()** [1/4]

```
template<typename T>
column_iterator Matrix< T >::col_begin (
    unsigned i ) [inline]
```

**col\_begin** method Returns the first iterator used to iterate over a single column

**Parameters**

<i>i</i>	column that needs to be iterated
----------	----------------------------------

**Returns**

column\_iterator of the first element of the column

Definition at line 416 of file matrix.h.

```
416 { return column_iterator(*this, 0, i); }
```

**3.5.4.4 col\_begin()** [2/4]

```
template<typename T>
const_column_iterator Matrix< T >::col_begin (
    unsigned i ) const [inline]
```

**col\_begin** const method Returns the first iterator used to iterate over a single column, whose element pointed cannot be modified

**Parameters**

<i>i</i>	column that needs to be iterated
----------	----------------------------------

**Returns**

const\_column\_iterator of the first element of the column

Definition at line 432 of file matrix.h.

```
432 { return column_iterator(*this, 0, i); }
```

**3.5.4.5 col\_begin()** [3/4]

```
template<typename T>
column_iterator Matrix< T >::col_begin ( ) [inline]
```

col\_begin method Returns the first iterator to the first element of current [Matrix](#), used to iterate by column

**Returns**

column\_iterator of the first element of the current [Matrix](#)

Definition at line 447 of file matrix.h.

```
447 {return column_iterator(*this, 0, 0); }
```

**3.5.4.6 col\_begin()** [4/4]

```
template<typename T>
const_column_iterator Matrix< T >::col_begin ( ) const [inline]
```

col\_begin const method Returns the first iterator to the first element of current [Matrix](#), used to iterate by column, that cannot modify the elements

**Returns**

const\_column\_iterator of the first element of the current [Matrix](#)

Definition at line 461 of file matrix.h.

```
461 {return column_iterator(*this, 0, 0); }
```

**3.5.4.7 col\_end()** [1/4]

```
template<typename T>
column_iterator Matrix< T >::col_end (
    unsigned i ) [inline]
```

col\_end method Returns the last iterator used to iterate over a single column



## Parameters

<i>i</i>	column that needs to be iterated
----------	----------------------------------

## Returns

column\_iterator representing the logic end of the column

Definition at line 424 of file matrix.h.

```
424 { return column_iterator(*this, 0, i + 1); }
```

## 3.5.4.8 col\_end() [2/4]

```
template<typename T>
column_iterator Matrix< T >::col_end (
    unsigned i ) const [inline]
```

col\_end const method Returns the last iterator used to iterate over a single column

## Parameters

<i>i</i>	column that needs to be iterated
----------	----------------------------------

## Returns

const\_column\_iterator of the logic end of the column

Definition at line 440 of file matrix.h.

```
440 { return column_iterator(*this, 0, i + 1); }
```

## 3.5.4.9 col\_end() [3/4]

```
template<typename T>
column_iterator Matrix< T >::col_end ( ) [inline]
```

col\_end method Returns the iterator to the end of current [Matrix](#), used to iterate by column

## Returns

column\_iterator of the logic end of the current [Matrix](#)

Definition at line 454 of file matrix.h.

```
454 {return column_iterator(*this, 0, effective_columns); }
```

### 3.5.4.10 col\_end() [ 4 / 4 ]

```
template<typename T>
const_column_iterator Matrix< T >::col_end ( ) const [inline]
```

col\_end const method Returns the last iterator current [Matrix](#), used to iterate by column

#### Returns

const\_column\_iterator of logic end of the current [Matrix](#)

Definition at line 468 of file matrix.h.

```
468 {return column_iterator(*this, 0, effective_columns); }
```

### 3.5.4.11 diagonal()

```
template<typename T>
Matrix Matrix< T >::diagonal ( ) const [inline]
```

diagonal method (REQUESTED) It returns a "logical" extracted vector which corresponds to the diagonal of the calling [Matrix](#).

#### Returns

a [Matrix](#) which is a logical built diagonal vector of the starting matrix

Definition at line 272 of file matrix.h.

```
272 {
273     if(!transp)
274         return Matrix<type>(rows, columns, std::min(
effective_rows, effective_columns), 1, start_row,
start_column , false, true, pter);
275     else
276         return Matrix<type>(columns, rows, std::min(
effective_rows, effective_columns), 1, start_row,
start_column , false, true, pter);
277 }
```

### 3.5.4.12 diagonalMatrix()

```
template<typename T>
const Matrix<type> Matrix< T >::diagonalMatrix ( ) const [inline]
```

diagonalMatrix method (REQUESTED) It returns a "logical" const diagonal [Matrix](#) from the calling [Matrix](#)(which is a vector or covector).

#### Returns

a [Matrix](#) which is a logical built diagonal matrix of the starting vector/covector

Definition at line 284 of file matrix.h.

```
284 {
285     assert(effective_columns == 1 || effective_rows == 1);
286     return Matrix<type>(*this, true, diag);
287 }
```

#### 3.5.4.13 end() [1/2]

```
template<typename T>
iterator Matrix< T >::end ( ) [inline]
```

end method Returns the last iterator used to iterate over the whole vector object

##### Returns

iterator that represent the end(logic) of the vector

Definition at line 334 of file matrix.h.

```
334 { return pter->end(); }
```

#### 3.5.4.14 end() [2/2]

```
template<typename T>
const_iterator Matrix< T >::end ( ) const [inline]
```

end const method Returns the last iterator used to iterate over the whole vector object

##### Returns

const iterator to the end(logic) of the vector

Definition at line 348 of file matrix.h.

```
348 { return pter->end(); }
```

#### 3.5.4.15 getColumns()

```
template<typename T>
unsigned Matrix< T >::getColumns ( ) const [inline]
```

getColumns method It return the number of effective columns which the current matrix have

##### Returns

effective columns of the matrix

Definition at line 318 of file matrix.h.

```
318 {
319     return effective_columns;
320 }
```

### 3.5.4.16 getRows()

```
template<typename T>
unsigned Matrix< T >::getRows ( ) const [inline]
```

getRows method It return the number of effective rows which the current matrix have

#### Returns

effective rows of the matrix

Definition at line 309 of file matrix.h.

```
309 {
310     return effective_rows;
311 }
```

### 3.5.4.17 operator()() [1/2]

```
template<typename T>
type& Matrix< T >::operator() (
    unsigned row,
    unsigned column ) [inline]
```

Operator() (MUST HAVE) This operator is very important, because it's the extractor of the elements of a given matrix.

Any methods that wants to access a matrix element must use this. Depending on the "type" of matrix we want to access its elements from (given by some flags), this operator will behave differently(diagmatrix no because is always constant) The elements taken with this method can be read and overwritten

#### Parameters

<i>row</i>	row of the element that needs to be taken
<i>column</i>	column of the element that needs to be taken

#### Returns

lvalue reference of the retrieved element

Definition at line 191 of file matrix.h.

```
191 {
192     if((diag == true) && !transp){
193         assert(column == 0);
194         return pter->operator[]((row + start_row) * (columns) + (row +
start_column));
195     }
196     else if((diag == true) && (transp == true)){
197         assert(row == 0);
198         return pter->operator[]((column + start_column) * (
rows) + (column + start_row));
199     }
200     else if(!diag && (transp == true))
```

```

201         return pter->operator[]((column + start_column) * (
rows) + (row + start_row));
202     else
203         return pter->operator[]((row+start_row) * (columns) + (column +
start_column));
204     }

```

#### 3.5.4.18 operator() [2/2]

```

template<typename T>
const type& Matrix< T >::operator() (
    unsigned row,
    unsigned column ) const [inline]

```

const Operator() (MUST HAVE) Same as operator(), but the elements extracted with this can only be read and a diagonal [Matrix\(which is always const by the way\)](#) must always use this.

##### Parameters

<i>row</i>	row of the element that needs to be taken
<i>column</i>	column of the element that needs to be taken

##### Returns

const lvalue reference of the retrieved element

Definition at line 213 of file matrix.h.

```

213                                     {
214         if(diagmatr == true){
215             if(row != column)
216                 return zero;
217             else{
218                 if(from_diag)
219                     return pter->operator[]((row + start_row) * (
columns) + (row + start_column));
220             else
221                 return pter->operator[]((row + (start_row *
columns + start_column));
222             }
223         }
224         else if((diag == true) && !(transp)){
225             assert(column == 0);
226             return pter->operator[]((row + start_row) * (columns) + (row +
start_column));
227         }
228         else if((diag == true) && (transp == true)){
229             return pter->operator[]((column + start_column) * (
rows) + column + start_row);
230         }
231         else if((!diag && (transp == true))
232             return pter->operator[]((column + start_column) * (
rows) + (row + start_row));
233         else
234             return pter->operator[]((row + start_row) * (columns) + column +
start_column);
235     }

```

## 3.5.4.19 operator=() [1/2]

```
template<typename T>
Matrix<type>& Matrix< T >::operator= (
    Matrix< type > && other ) [inline]
```

Move Assignment (MUST HAVE) It "moves" the content of a [Matrix](#) rhs into the left side of the assignment(Never called in this thanks to RVO)

## Parameters

<i>other</i>	rvalue reference to the rhs <a href="#">Matrix</a>
--------------	--

Definition at line 129 of file matrix.h.

```
129      {
130          std::cout<<"MOVE ASSIGNMENT INVOKED" << std::endl;
131          columns = other.columns;
132          rows = other.rows;
133          effective_rows = other.effective_rows;
134          effective_columns = other.effective_columns;
135          start_row = other.start_row;
136          start_column = other.start_column;
137          transp = other.transp;
138          diag = other.diag;
139          diagmatr = other.diagmatr;
140          from_diag = other.from_diag;
141          pter = other.pter; //maybe private method to do this
142          other.pter = nullptr; //same problem as above
143      }
```

## 3.5.4.20 operator=() [2/2]

```
template<typename T>
Matrix& Matrix< T >::operator= (
    const Matrix< type > & other ) [inline]
```

Assignment Operator (MUST HAVE) It creates a deep copy of a the rhs [Matrix](#).

## Parameters

<i>other</i>	lvalue reference to the rhs <a href="#">Matrix</a>
--------------	--

Definition at line 150 of file matrix.h.

```
150      {
151          std::cout<<"NORMAL ASSIGNMENT INVOKED" << std::endl;
152          if (this != &other){
153              Matrix<T> tmp(other);
154              this->swap(tmp);
155          }
156          return *this;
157      }
```

## 3.5.4.21 row\_begin() [1/4]

```
template<typename T>
row_iterator Matrix< T >::row_begin (
    unsigned i ) [inline]
```

row\_begin method Returns the first iterator used to iterate over a single row given as a parameter

## Parameters

<i>i</i>	row which the iteration will be performed on
----------	--

## Returns

iterator to the first element contained in the vector

Definition at line 356 of file matrix.h.

```
356 { return row_iterator(*this, i, 0); }
```

## 3.5.4.22 row\_begin() [2/4]

```
template<typename T>
const_row_iterator Matrix< T >::row_begin (
    unsigned i ) const [inline]
```

row\_begin const method Returns the first iterator used to iterate over a single row given as a parameter, but the element that is pointed by the iterator is immutable

## Parameters

<i>i</i>	row which the iteration will be performed on
----------	--

## Returns

iterator to the first element contained in the vector

Definition at line 372 of file matrix.h.

```
372 { return row_iterator(*this, i, 0); }
```

## 3.5.4.23 row\_begin() [3/4]

```
template<typename T>
row_iterator Matrix< T >::row_begin ( ) [inline]
```

row\_begin method Returns the first iterator used to iterate over the current considered [Matrix](#) by rows

**Returns**

iterator to the first element of the current [Matrix](#)

Definition at line 387 of file matrix.h.

```
387 { return row_iterator(*this, 0, 0); }
```

**3.5.4.24 row\_begin()** [4/4]

```
template<typename T>
const_row_iterator Matrix< T >::row_begin ( ) const [inline]
```

row\_begin const method Returns the first iterator used to iterate over the current considered [Matrix](#) by rows, but the element pointed cannot be modified(const)

**Returns**

const\_row\_iterator to the first element of the current [Matrix](#)

Definition at line 401 of file matrix.h.

```
401 { return row_iterator(*this, 0, 0); }
```

**3.5.4.25 row\_end()** [1/4]

```
template<typename T>
row_iterator Matrix< T >::row_end (
    unsigned i ) [inline]
```

row\_end method Returns the last iterator used to iterate over a single row given as a parameter

**Parameters**

<i>i</i>	row which the iteration will be performed on
----------	--

**Returns**

iterator that represent the end(logic) of the row

Definition at line 364 of file matrix.h.

```
364 { return row_iterator(*this, i + 1, 0); }
```



**3.5.4.26 row\_end()** [2/4]

```
template<typename T>
const_row_iterator Matrix< T >::row_end (
    unsigned i ) const [inline]
```

`row_end` const method Returns the last iterator used to iterate over a single row given as a parameter

**Parameters**

<code>i</code>	row which the iteration will be performed on
----------------	--

**Returns**

iterator to the end(logic) of the row

Definition at line 380 of file `matrix.h`.

```
380 { return row_iterator(*this, i + 1, 0); }
```

**3.5.4.27 row\_end()** [3/4]

```
template<typename T>
row_iterator Matrix< T >::row_end ( ) [inline]
```

`row_end` method Returns the last iterator used to iterate over the current considered `Matrix` by rows

**Returns**

iterator to the end(logic) of the current `Matrix`

Definition at line 394 of file `matrix.h`.

```
394 { return row_iterator(*this, effective_rows, 0); }
```

**3.5.4.28 row\_end()** [4/4]

```
template<typename T>
const_row_iterator Matrix< T >::row_end ( ) const [inline]
```

`row_end` const method Returns the last iterator used to iterate over the current considered `Matrix` by rows, but the element pointed cannot be modified(const)

**Returns**

`const_row_iterator` that represent the logic end of the current `Matrix`

Definition at line 408 of file `matrix.h`.

```
408 { return row_iterator(*this, effective_rows, 0); }
```

### 3.5.4.29 subMatrix()

```
template<typename T>
Matrix Matrix< T >::subMatrix (
    const unsigned start_row,
    const unsigned start_column,
    const unsigned end_row,
    const unsigned end_column ) [inline]
```

subMatrix method (REQUESTED) It returns a submatrix of the matrix which called the method(using a protected constructor).

#### Parameters

<i>start_row</i>	index of the row from which the submatrix starts
<i>start_column</i>	index of the column from which the submatrix starts
<i>end_row</i>	index of the row to which the submatrix ends
<i>end_column</i>	index of the column to which the submatrix ends

#### Returns

a [Matrix](#) which is a logical subMatrix of the calling one

Definition at line 246 of file matrix.h.

```
246
247     {
248         const unsigned new_eff_rows = end_row - start_row + 1;
249         const unsigned new_eff_columns = end_column - start_column + 1;
250         return Matrix<type>(rows, columns, new_eff_rows, new_eff_columns, (this->
start_row + start_row), (this->start_column + start_column), transp,
diag, pter);
250     }
```

### 3.5.4.30 swap()

```
template<typename T>
void Matrix< T >::swap (
    Matrix< T > & other ) [inline]
```

Swap method (MUST HAVE) It swaps method from a [Matrix](#) to another.

#### Parameters

<i>other</i>	Ivalue reference to a <a href="#">Matrix</a>
--------------	--

Definition at line 164 of file matrix.h.

```
164
165     {
166         std::swap(other.pter, this->pter);
167         std::swap(other.columns, this->columns);
168         std::swap(other.rows, this->rows);
169         std::swap(other.effective_columns, this->effective_columns);
170     }
```

```

169         std::swap(other.effective_rows, this->effective_rows);
170         std::swap(other.pter, this->pter);
171         std::swap(other.start_column, this->start_column);
172         std::swap(other.start_row, this->start_row);
173         std::swap(other.transp, this->transp);
174         std::swap(other.transp, this->diag);
175         std::swap(other.diagmatr, this->diagmatr);
176         std::swap(other.from_diag, this->from_diag);
177     }

```

### 3.5.4.31 transpose()

```

template<typename T>
Matrix Matrix< T >::transpose ( ) const [inline]

```

transpose method (REQUESTED) It returns a transpose matrix of the matrix which called the method(using a protected constructor).

#### Returns

a [Matrix](#) which is a logical tranpose [Matrix](#) of the calling one

Definition at line 257 of file matrix.h.

```

257         {
258             const unsigned new_rows = effective_columns;
259             const unsigned new_columns = effective_rows;
260             const unsigned new_start_row = start_column;
261             const unsigned new_start_column = start_row;
262             const bool new_transp = !transp;
263
264             return Matrix<type>(columns, rows, new_rows, new_columns, new_start_row,
265                                new_start_column, new_transp, diag, pter);
266         }

```

## 3.5.5 Member Data Documentation

### 3.5.5.1 columns

```

template<typename T>
unsigned Matrix< T >::columns [protected]

```

Definition at line 505 of file matrix.h.

### 3.5.5.2 diag

```

template<typename T>
bool Matrix< T >::diag [protected]

```

Definition at line 504 of file matrix.h.

### 3.5.5.3 diagmatr

```
template<typename T>
bool Matrix< T >::diagmatr [protected]
```

Definition at line 504 of file matrix.h.

### 3.5.5.4 effective\_columns

```
template<typename T>
unsigned Matrix< T >::effective_columns [protected]
```

Definition at line 506 of file matrix.h.

### 3.5.5.5 effective\_rows

```
template<typename T>
unsigned Matrix< T >::effective_rows [protected]
```

Definition at line 506 of file matrix.h.

### 3.5.5.6 from\_diag

```
template<typename T>
bool Matrix< T >::from_diag [protected]
```

Definition at line 504 of file matrix.h.

### 3.5.5.7 pter

```
template<typename T>
std::shared_ptr<std::vector<type> > Matrix< T >::pter [protected]
```

Definition at line 503 of file matrix.h.

### 3.5.5.8 rows

```
template<typename T>
unsigned Matrix< T >::rows [protected]
```

Definition at line 505 of file matrix.h.

#### 3.5.5.9 start\_column

```
template<typename T>
unsigned Matrix< T >::start_column [protected]
```

Definition at line 506 of file matrix.h.

#### 3.5.5.10 start\_row

```
template<typename T>
unsigned Matrix< T >::start_row [protected]
```

Definition at line 506 of file matrix.h.

#### 3.5.5.11 transp

```
template<typename T>
bool Matrix< T >::transp [protected]
```

Definition at line 504 of file matrix.h.

#### 3.5.5.12 zero

```
template<typename T>
const type Matrix< T >::zero = type() [protected]
```

Definition at line 507 of file matrix.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [matrix.h](#)

## 4 File Documentation

### 4.1 iterators.h File Reference

Declaration and definition of the iterators needed to iterate in any given order(row or column) over a [Matrix](#) object.

```
#include "matrix_forward.h"
```

## Classes

- class `index_col_iterator< T >`  
Template class which implements the column order iterator for the [Matrix](#) object.
- class `const_index_col_iterator< T >`  
Template class which implements the column order const\_iterator for the [Matrix](#) object.
- class `index_row_iterator< T >`  
Template class which implements the row order iterator for the [Matrix](#) object.
- class `const_index_row_iterator< T >`  
Template class which implements the row order const\_iterator for the [Matrix](#) object.

### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

Declaration and definition of the iterators needed to iterate in any given order(row or column) over a [Matrix](#) object.

## 4.2 main.cpp File Reference

```
#include "matrix.h"
```

## Functions

- int `main()`

### 4.2.1 Function Documentation

#### 4.2.1.1 main()

```
int main ( )
```

Definition at line 4 of file main.cpp.

```

4      {
5      Matrix<int> A(4, 5), B(A);
6      std::cout << A;
7      std::cout << "COPYYYYYYYY" << std::endl;
8      std::cout << B;
9      Matrix<int> C(4,5,6);
10     std::cout << "GUARDA MAMMA COL SEI DIOCANESEEEEE" << std::endl;
11     std::cout << C;
12     Matrix<int> D(C);
13     std::cout << "COPYYYYYYYYO ANCHE QUELLA COL 6, DIO VENTISEI" << std::endl;
14     std::cout << D;
15
16
17     std::cout << "\n\n\n";
18     std::cout << "PROVA ITERATORE COLONNA: " << std::endl;
19
20     for(int r = 0; r != 4; r++){
21         for(int c = 0; c != 5; c++){
22             D(r, c) = r + c;
23         }
24     }
25     std::cout << D;
26

```

```

27 //iterazione sulla matrice per colonna
28 int i = 0;
29 int col = 1;
30 for(auto iter = D.col_begin(0); iter != D.col_end(4); ++iter){
31     if(i == 4 || i == 0){
32         std::cout << "\nColonna " << col << ": ";
33         i=0;
34         col++;
35     }
36     std::cout << *iter << " ";
37     i++;
38 }
39
40 std::cout << "\n";
41
42 auto iter1 = D.col_begin(1);
43 auto iter2 = D.col_begin(2);
44
45 for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++){
46     ++iter1;
47 }
48
49 if(iter1 == iter2){
50     std::cout << "equivalence between iterators test passed" << std::endl;
51 }
52
53 std::cout << "\n\n";
54
55 i= 0;
56 int rowa = 1;
57 //prova iteratore riga
58 std::cout << "PROVA ITERATORE RIGA: " << std::endl;
59 for(auto iter = D.row_begin(0); iter != D.row_end(3); ++iter){
60     if(i == 5 || i == 0){
61         std::cout << "\nRiga " << rowa << ": ";
62         i=0;
63         rowa++;
64     }
65     std::cout << *iter << " ";
66     i++;
67 }
68
69
70 std::cout << "\nMATRICE CON OSTREAM \n"<< D;
71
72 auto S = D.subMatrix(2,1,3,4);
73 std::cout << "\n\n" << S;
74
75
76 std::cout << "\n\n\n" << std::endl;
77
78 std::cout << D << std::endl;
79
80 std::cout << "\n\n\n" << std::endl;
81
82 auto E = D.transpose();
83 std::cout << E << std::endl;
84
85 auto F = E.transpose();
86 std::cout << "\n\n\n" << std::endl;
87 std::cout << F << std::endl;
88
89 auto G = F.subMatrix(1,1,3,3);
90 std::cout << "\n\n\n" << std::endl;
91
92 std::cout << G;
93
94 std::cout << "matrice dritta\n";
95
96 Matrix<int> FF (4,5);
97
98 for(int r = 0; r != 4; r++){
99     for(int c = 0; c != 5; c++){
100         FF(r, c) = r + c;
101     }
102 }
103 std::cout << FF << std::endl;
104
105 std::cout << "trans"<< std::endl;
106
107 auto LL = FF.transpose() ;
108
109 std::cout << LL << std::endl;
110
111 std::cout << " sub\n" << std::endl;
112
113 auto GG = LL.subMatrix(0,1,3,3);

```

```

114
115     std::cout << GG << "\n";
116
117     auto DI = GG.transpose();
118
119     std::cout << "trasposta\n" << DI << std::endl;
120
121     auto DG = GG.diagonal();
122
123     std::cout << "Diagonalley\n" << DG;
124
125     auto DGT = DG.transpose();
126     std::cout << "Diagonalley al contrario\n" << DGT;
127
128     auto DG2 = LL.diagonal();
129     std::cout << LL;
130     std::cout << "Diagonalley su trasposta \n" << DG2;
131
132     auto DG3 = DG2.transpose();
133     std::cout << "DIO SMANDRAPINO CANE " << DG3 << std::endl;
134
135     auto DG6 = DG2.diagonalMatrix();
136     std::cout << DG6;
137
138     Matrix<int> VE1(5,1,3), VE2(1,5,3);
139     std::cout << "Vettore\n" << VE1;
140     auto DGMV = VE1.diagonalMatrix();
141     std::cout << "Covettore\n" << VE2;
142     auto DGMV2 = VE2.diagonalMatrix();
143     std::cout << "DIAGMATRIX Vettore\n" << DGMV;
144     std::cout << "DIAGMATRIX Covettore\n" << DGMV2;
145     std::cout << "SOTTOMATRICE DI PARTENZA\n" << GG;
146     auto SMD = GG.subMatrix(0, 0, 3, 0);
147     std::cout << "SOTTOMATRICE VETTORE\n" << SMD;
148     auto DMVS = SMD.diagonalMatrix();
149     std::cout << "DIAGONALMATRIX DI UN VETTORE SOTTOMATRICE\n" << DMVS;
150     std::cout << "Check transpose method" << std::endl;
151     auto R = C.transpose();
152     std::cout << R;
153     C(1,2) = 5;
154     std::cout << "POSIZIONE 1,2 MATRICE NORMALE = 5" << std::endl;
155     std::cout << "STAMPO MATRICE NORMALE" << std::endl;
156     std::cout << C;
157     std::cout << "STAMPO MATRICE TRASPOSTA" << std::endl;
158     std::cout << R;
159     R(1,2) = 3;
160     std::cout << "POSIZIONE 1,2 MATRICE TRASPOSTA = 3" << std::endl;
161     std::cout << "STAMPO MATRICE NORMALE" << std::endl;
162     std::cout << C;
163     std::cout << "STAMPO MATRICE TRASPOSTA" << std::endl;
164     std::cout << R;
165     auto H = R.transpose();
166     std::cout << "STAMPO MATRICE TRASPOSTA TRANSPOSTA DIO CANTASTICO" << std::endl;
167     std::cout << H;
168     std::cout << "TEST SOTTOMATRICE" << std::endl;
169     auto SC = C.subMatrix(1,1,3,4);
170     std::cout << "MATRICE NORMALE" << std::endl;
171     std::cout << C;
172     std::cout << "MATRICE SUB" << std::endl;
173     std::cout << SC;
174     auto GS = SC.transpose();
175     std::cout << "MATRICE TRASPOSTA" << std::endl;
176     std::cout << GS;
177     std::cout << "PROVO A CAMBIARE UN ELEMENTO, DOVREBBE MODIFICARE TUTTE LE MATRICI" << std::endl;
178     GS(0, 0) = 0;
179     std::cout << "TUTTE LE MATRICI DOVREBBERO AVERE UNO ZERO" << std::endl;
180     std::cout << GS;
181     std::cout << SC;
182     std::cout << C;
183     std::cout << "NON CENE DI NEGRI IN ITALIA CON MATRICI FUNXIONANTI" << std::endl;
184
185 }

```

### 4.3 matrix.h File Reference

Library of a 2d matrix with methods like requested in the assignment.

```

#include "iterators.h"
#include <ostream>
#include <vector>

```



```
#include <iterator>
#include <memory>
#include <iostream>
#include <cassert>
```

## Classes

- class [Matrix](#)< T >

*A template class that implements a 2D matrix with some matrix operation which return other [Matrix](#) objects with the same shared memory.*

## Functions

- template<typename T >  
std::ostream & [operator](#)<< (std::ostream &os, const [Matrix](#)< T > &ma)

*Overload of stream operator that permits printing a [Matrix](#) object.*

### 4.3.1 Detailed Description

Library of a 2d matrix with methods like requested in the assignment.

### 4.3.2 Function Documentation

#### 4.3.2.1 [operator](#)<<()

```
template<typename T >
std::ostream& operator<< (
    std::ostream & os,
    const Matrix< T > & ma )
```

Overload of stream operator that permits printing a [Matrix](#) object.

#### Parameters

<i>os</i>	output stream
<i>ma</i>	<a href="#">Matrix</a> to stamp

#### Returns

lvalue reference to output stream

Definition at line 519 of file matrix.h.

```
519
520     for (unsigned r = 0; r < ma.getRows(); r++) {
```

```
521         for (unsigned c = 0; c < ma.getColumns(); c++) {
522             os << "[" << ma(r, c) << " ] ";
523         }
524         os << std::endl;
525     }
526     return os;
527 }
```

## 4.4 matrix\_forward.h File Reference

Forward declaration needed for using file iterator.h.

### Classes

- class [Matrix< T >](#)

*A template class that implements a 2D matrix with some matrix operation which return other [Matrix](#) objects with the same shared memory.*

### 4.4.1 Detailed Description

Forward declaration needed for using file iterator.h.

## Index

- ~Matrix
  - Matrix, [19](#)
- begin
  - Matrix, [20](#)
- col
  - const\_index\_row\_iterator, [7](#)
  - index\_row\_iterator, [12](#)
- col\_begin
  - Matrix, [21](#), [22](#)
- col\_end
  - Matrix, [22](#), [23](#)
- column
  - const\_index\_col\_iterator, [4](#)
  - index\_col\_iterator, [9](#)
- column\_iterator
  - Matrix, [15](#)
- columns
  - Matrix, [33](#)
- const\_column\_iterator
  - Matrix, [15](#)
- const\_index\_col\_iterator
  - column, [4](#)
  - const\_index\_col\_iterator, [2](#)
  - mat, [4](#)
  - operator!=, [3](#)
  - operator\*, [3](#)
  - operator++, [3](#)
  - operator==, [3](#)
  - row, [4](#)
- const\_index\_col\_iterator< T >, [2](#)
- const\_index\_row\_iterator
  - col, [7](#)
  - const\_index\_row\_iterator, [5](#)
  - mat, [7](#)
  - operator!=, [5](#)
  - operator\*, [6](#)
  - operator++, [6](#)
  - operator==, [6](#)
  - row, [7](#)
- const\_index\_row\_iterator< T >, [4](#)
- const\_iterator
  - Matrix, [15](#)
- const\_row\_iterator
  - Matrix, [16](#)
- diag
  - Matrix, [33](#)
- diagmatr
  - Matrix, [33](#)
- diagonal
  - Matrix, [24](#)
- diagonalMatrix
  - Matrix, [24](#)
- effective\_columns
  - Matrix, [34](#)
- effective\_rows
  - Matrix, [34](#)
- end
  - Matrix, [24](#), [25](#)
- from\_diag
  - Matrix, [34](#)
- getColumns
  - Matrix, [25](#)
- getRows
  - Matrix, [25](#)
- index\_col\_iterator
  - column, [9](#)
  - index\_col\_iterator, [8](#)
  - mat, [9](#)
  - operator!=, [8](#)
  - operator\*, [8](#)
  - operator++, [8](#)
  - operator==, [9](#)
  - row, [9](#)
- index\_col\_iterator< T >, [7](#)
- index\_row\_iterator
  - col, [12](#)
  - index\_row\_iterator, [10](#)
  - mat, [12](#)
  - operator!=, [11](#)
  - operator\*, [11](#)
  - operator++, [11](#)
  - operator==, [11](#)
  - row, [12](#)
- index\_row\_iterator< T >, [10](#)
- iterator
  - Matrix, [16](#)
- iterators.h, [35](#)
- main
  - main.cpp, [36](#)
- main.cpp, [36](#)
  - main, [36](#)
- mat
  - const\_index\_col\_iterator, [4](#)
  - const\_index\_row\_iterator, [7](#)
  - index\_col\_iterator, [9](#)
  - index\_row\_iterator, [12](#)
- Matrix
  - ~Matrix, [19](#)
  - begin, [20](#)
  - col\_begin, [21](#), [22](#)
  - col\_end, [22](#), [23](#)
  - column\_iterator, [15](#)
  - columns, [33](#)
  - const\_column\_iterator, [15](#)

- const\_iterator, 15
- const\_row\_iterator, 16
- diag, 33
- diagmatr, 33
- diagonal, 24
- diagonalMatrix, 24
- effective\_columns, 34
- effective\_rows, 34
- end, 24, 25
- from\_diag, 34
- getColumns, 25
- getRows, 25
- iterator, 16
- Matrix, 16–20
- operator(), 26, 27
- operator=, 27, 28
- pter, 34
- row\_begin, 28–30
- row\_end, 30, 31
- row\_iterator, 16
- rows, 34
- start\_column, 34
- start\_row, 35
- subMatrix, 31
- swap, 32
- transp, 35
- transpose, 33
- type, 16
- zero, 35
- Matrix< T >, 12
- matrix.h, 38
  - operator<<, 39
- matrix\_forward.h, 40
- operator!=
  - const\_index\_col\_iterator, 3
  - const\_index\_row\_iterator, 5
  - index\_col\_iterator, 8
  - index\_row\_iterator, 11
- operator<<
  - matrix.h, 39
- operator\*
  - const\_index\_col\_iterator, 3
  - const\_index\_row\_iterator, 6
  - index\_col\_iterator, 8
  - index\_row\_iterator, 11
- operator()
  - Matrix, 26, 27
- operator++
  - const\_index\_col\_iterator, 3
  - const\_index\_row\_iterator, 6
  - index\_col\_iterator, 8
  - index\_row\_iterator, 11
- operator=
  - Matrix, 27, 28
- operator==
  - const\_index\_col\_iterator, 3
  - const\_index\_row\_iterator, 6
  - index\_col\_iterator, 9
- index\_row\_iterator, 11
- pter
  - Matrix, 34
- row
  - const\_index\_col\_iterator, 4
  - const\_index\_row\_iterator, 7
  - index\_col\_iterator, 9
  - index\_row\_iterator, 12
- row\_begin
  - Matrix, 28–30
- row\_end
  - Matrix, 30, 31
- row\_iterator
  - Matrix, 16
- rows
  - Matrix, 34
- start\_column
  - Matrix, 34
- start\_row
  - Matrix, 35
- subMatrix
  - Matrix, 31
- swap
  - Matrix, 32
- transp
  - Matrix, 35
- transpose
  - Matrix, 33
- type
  - Matrix, 16
- zero
  - Matrix, 35