

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Foundation Models (LLM/Diffusion Model): Trustworthiness (Machine Unlearning, Alignment, Privacy), Efficiency (Model Sparsification, MoE, Memory-Efficient Fine-Tuning, Parameter-Efficient Fine-Tuning),
Machine Learning: Bi-Level Optimization, Zeroth-Order Optimization, Invariant Risk Minimization

EDUCATION

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|---|--|
| Michigan State University (MSU) | Jan. 2022 - Present |
| Ph.D. Candidate, Computer Science | Advisor: Prof. Sijia Liu |
| Huazhong University of Science and Technology (HUST) | Sep. 2015 - Jun. 2019 |
| B.S.c, Automation | Qiming Honor College of HUST |
| National Scholarship * 2 (Top 0.2%, highest undergraduate honor in China) | 2016 & 2017 |

HONORS

Research Awards

- CPAL Rising Star Award [\[Website\]](#) 2025
- IBM PhD Fellowship [\[Website\]](#) [\[MSU News\]](#) 2024
- MLCommons Rising Star Award [\[ML Commons News\]](#) 2024
- UAI 2022 Best Paper Runner-up Award [\[Certificate\]](#) 2022

Conference Review/Travel Grant Awards

- CVPR Outstanding Reviewer Award * 2 [\[2023\]](#) & [\[2024\]](#)
- NeurIPS Top Reviewer Award * 2 [\[2022\]](#) & [\[2023\]](#)
- NeurIPS Scholar Award * 2 2022 & 2023
- AAAI Travel Grant Award 2023
- ICML Travel Grant Award 2022
- UAI Student Scholarship 2022

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

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|--|-----------------------|
| Meta AI | Sep. 2024 - Present |
| Research Scientist Intern, Supervisor: Dr. Xi Liu | |
| Project: Multi-Agent LLM Reasoning | |
| Cisco Research | Dec. 2023 - Aug. 2024 |
| Research Intern, Supervisor: Dr. Gaowen Liu | |
| Project: Machine Unlearning for Foundation Models: LLMs, Diffusion Models, and MoEs. | |
| Amazon AWS AI Lab | May. 2023 - Aug. 2023 |
| Applied Scientist Intern, Supervisor: Dr. Zhou Ren , Dr. Tian Lan | |
| Project: In-context learning for vision generative models: design, training, and generalization study. | |
| JD AI Research (JD Explore Academy) | Jan. 2021 - Aug. 2021 |
| Research Intern, Supervisor: Dr. Jinfeng Yi | |
| Project: Model robustness, fairness, and explainability co-design. | |

PUBLICATIONS

Yihua Zhang has co-authored over 20 papers in top-tier machine learning and computer vision venues (NeurIPS, ICML, ICLR, CVPR, ICCV, ECCV, *etc.*) and published over 10 first-authored papers. Google Scholar citation count stands at 913 (as of Feb. 26, 2025).

* indicates an equal contribution, and ‡ denotes that the author is a mentee.

Representative Publications in Trustworthy ML

- (P1) **Y. Zhang***, H. Wang*, R. Bai, Y. Zhao, S. Liu, Z. Tu, *Edit Away and My Face Will not Stay: Personal Biometric Defense against Malicious Generative Editing*, **CVPR'25**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#).
- (P2) **Y. Zhang**, C. Fan, Y. Zhang, Y. Yao, J. Jia, G. Zhang, G. Liu, R. Kompella, X. Liu, S. Liu, *Unlearn-Canvas: A Stylized Image Dataset to Benchmark Machine Unlearning for Diffusion Models and Beyond*, **NeurIPS'24s**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#), [\[Website\]](#), [\[Demo\]](#), [\[Dataset\]](#), [\[Benchmark\]](#).
- (P3) **Y. Zhang**, P. Khanduri, I. Tsaknakis, Y. Zhang, M. Hong, S. Liu, *An Introduction to Bi-level Optimization: Foundations and Applications in Signal Processing and Machine Learning*, **IEEE Signal Process. Mag.'24**, [\[PDF\]](#).
- (P4) **Y. Zhang**, R. Cai, T. Chen, G. Zhang, P.-Y. Chen, H. Zhang, S. Chang, W. Zhang, S. Liu, *Robust Mixture-of-Expert Training for Convolutional Neural Networks*, **ICCV'23 Oral**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#).
- (P5) **Y. Zhang**, Y. Yao, P. Ram, P. Zhao, T. Chen, M. Hong, Y. Wang, S. Liu, *Advancing Model Pruning via Bi-level Optimization*, **NeurIPS'22**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#), [\[Website\]](#).
- (P6) **Y. Zhang**, G. Zhang, P. Khanduri, M. Hong, S. Chang, S. Liu, *Fast-BAT: Revisiting and Advancing Fast Adversarial Training through the Lens of Bi-level Optimization*, **ICML'22**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#), [\[Talk\]](#).
- (P7) **Y. Zhang***, H. Zhuang*, K. Guo, J. Jia, G. Liu, S. Liu, X. Zhang, *UOE: Unlearning One Expert Is Enough for Mixture-of-experts LLMS*, **Under Review**, [\[PDF\]](#).

Representative Publications in Scalable ML

- (P1) **Y. Zhang**, P. Li, J. Hong, J. Li, Y. Zhang, W. Zheng, P.-Y. Chen, J. Lee, W. Yin, M. Hong, Z. Wang, S. Liu, T. Chen, *Revisiting Zeroth-Order Optimization for Memory-Efficient LLM Fine-Tuning: A Benchmark*, **ICML'24**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#), [\[Website\]](#).
- (P2) **Y. Zhang**, Y. Zhang, A. Chen, J. Jia, J. Liu, G. Liu, S. Chang, M. Hong, S. Liu, *Selectivity Drives Productivity: Efficient Dataset Pruning for Enhanced Transfer Learning*, **NeurIPS'23**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#), [\[Website\]](#).
- (P3) **Y. Zhang**, Y. Yao, P. Ram, P. Zhao, T. Chen, M. Hong, Y. Wang, S. Liu, *Advancing Model Pruning via Bi-level Optimization*, **NeurIPS'22**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#), [\[Website\]](#).
- Y. Zhang***, T. Chen*, Z. Zhang*, S. Chang, S. Liu, Z. Wang, *Quarantine: Sparsity Can Uncover the Trojan Attack Trigger for Free*, **CVPR'22**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#), [\[Website\]](#).
- (P4) **Y. Zhang**, H. Li, Y. Yao, A. Chen, P.-Y. Chen, S. Zhang, M. Wang, S. Liu, *Visual Prompting Reimagined*, **Under Review**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#).

Full Publication List

- (C1) **Y. Zhang***, H. Wang*, R. Bai, Y. Zhao, S. Liu, Z. Tu, *Edit Away and My Face Will not Stay: Personal Biometric Defense against Malicious Generative Editing*, **CVPR'25**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#).
- (C2) H. Li, **Y. Zhang**, S. Zhang, M. Wang, S. Liu, P.-Y. Chen *When is Task Vector Provably Effective for Model Editing? A Generalization Analysis of Nonlinear Transformers*, **ICLR'25 Oral (1.8% Acceptance Rate)**, [\[PDF\]](#).
- (C3) C. Jin[‡], T. Huang, **Y. Zhang**, M. Pechenizkiy, S. Liu, S. Liu, T. Chen, *Visual Prompting Upgrades Neural Network Sparsification: A Data-Model Perspective*, **AAAI'25**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#).
- (C4) J. Jia, **Y. Zhang**, Y. Zhang, J. Liu, B. Runwal, J. Diffenderfer, B. Kailkhura, S. Liu, *SOUL: Unlocking the Power of Second-Order Optimization for LLM Unlearning*, **EMNLP'24 Main**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#).
- (C5) **Y. Zhang**, C. Fan, Y. Zhang, Y. Yao, J. Jia, G. Zhang, G. Liu, R. Kompella, X. Liu, S. Liu, *Unlearn-Canvas: A Stylized Image Dataset to Benchmark Machine Unlearning for Diffusion Models and Beyond*,

NeurIPS'24 D&B Track, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#), [\[Website\]](#), [\[Demo\]](#), [\[Dataset\]](#), [\[Benchmark\]](#).

- (C6) J. Jia, J. Liu, **Y. Zhang**, P. Ram, N. Baracaldo, S. Liu, *WAGLE: Strategic Weight Attribution for Effective and Modular Unlearning in Large Language Models*, **NeurIPS'24**, [\[PDF\]](#).
- (C7) Y. Zhang, X. Chen, J. Jia, **Y. Zhang**, C. Fan, J. Liu, M. Hong, K. Ding, S. Liu, *Defensive Unlearning with Adversarial Training for Robust Concept Erasure in Diffusion Models*, **NeurIPS'24**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#).
- (C8) Y. Zhang, J. Jia, X. Chen, A. Chen[‡], **Y. Zhang**, J. Liu, K. Ding, S. Liu, *To Generate or Not? Safety-Driven Unlearned Diffusion Models Are Still Easy To Generate Unsafe Images ... For Now*, **ECCV'24**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#), [\[Website\]](#).
- (C9) C. Fan[‡], J. Liu, **Y. Zhang**, E. Wong, D. Wei, S. Liu, *Salun: Empowering Machine Unlearning via Gradient-based Weight Saliency in Both Image Classification and Generation*, **ICLR'24 Spotlight**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#).
- (C10) A. Chen[‡], **Y. Zhang**, J. Jia, J. Diffenderfer, J. Liu, K. Parasyris, **Y. Zhang**, Z. Zhang, B. Kailkhura, S. Liu, *DeepZero: Scaling up Zeroth-Order Optimization for Deep Model Training*, **ICLR'24**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#).
- (C11) **Y. Zhang**, P. Khanduri, I. Tsaknakis, Y. Zhang, M. Hong, S. Liu, *An Introduction to Bi-level Optimization: Foundations and Applications in Signal Processing and Machine Learning*, **IEEE Signal Process. Mag.'24**, [\[PDF\]](#).
- (C12) H. Li, S. Zhang, **Y. Zhang**, M. Wang, S. Liu, P.-Y. Chen, *How Does Promoting the Minority Fraction Affect Generalization? A Theoretical Study of One-Hidden-Layer Network on Group Imbalance*, **IEEE J. Sel. Topics Signal Process.'24**, [\[PDF\]](#).
- (C13) **Y. Zhang**, P. Li, J. Hong, J. Li, Y. Zhang, W. Zheng, P.-Y. Chen, J. Lee, W. Yin, M. Hong, Z. Wang, S. Liu, T. Chen, *Revisiting Zeroth-Order Optimization for Memory-Efficient LLM Fine-Tuning: A Benchmark*, **ICML'24**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#), [\[Website\]](#).
- (C14) **Y. Zhang**, Y. Zhang, A. Chen, J. Jia, J. Liu, G. Liu, S. Chang, M. Hong, S. Liu, *Selectivity Drives Productivity: Efficient Dataset Pruning for Enhanced Transfer Learning*, **NeurIPS'23**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#), [\[Website\]](#).
- (C15) **Y. Zhang**, R. Cai, T. Chen, G. Zhang, P.-Y. Chen, H. Zhang, S. Chang, W. Zhang, S. Liu, *Robust Mixture-of-Expert Training for Convolutional Neural Networks*, **ICCV'23 Oral**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#).
- (C16) A. Chen[‡], Y. Yao, P.-Y. Chen, **Y. Zhang**, S. Liu, *Understanding and Improving Visual Prompting: A Label-Mapping Perspective*, **CVPR'23**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#).
- (C17) H. Zhuang[‡], **Y. Zhang**, S. Liu, *A Pilot Study of Query-Free Adversarial Attack against Stable Diffusion*, **CVPR'23**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#).
- (C18) **Y. Zhang**, Y. Yao, P. Ram, P. Zhao, T. Chen, M. Hong, Y. Wang, S. Liu, *Advancing Model Pruning via Bi-level Optimization*, **NeurIPS'22**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#), [\[Website\]](#).
- (C19) G. Zhang, S. Lu, **Y. Zhang**, X. Chen, P.-Y. Chen, Q. Fan, L. Martie, M. Hong, S. Liu, *Distributed Adversarial Training to Robustify Deep Neural Networks at Scale*, **UAI'22 Best Paper Runner-Up Award**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#), [\[Award\]](#).
- (C20) **Y. Zhang**, G. Zhang, P. Khanduri, M. Hong, S. Chang, S. Liu, *Fast-BAT: Revisiting and Advancing Fast Adversarial Training through the Lens of Bi-level Optimization*, **ICML'22**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#), [\[Talk\]](#).
- (C21) **Y. Zhang***, T. Chen*, Z. Zhang*, S. Chang, S. Liu, Z. Wang, *Quarantine: Sparsity Can Uncover the Trojan Attack Trigger for Free*, **CVPR'22**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#), [\[Website\]](#).
- (C22) **Y. Zhang***, H. Wang, R. Bai, Y. Zhao, S. Liu, Z. Tu, *Edit Away and My Face Will not Stay: Personal Biometric Defense against Malicious Generative Editing*, **Under Review**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#).
- (C23) **Y. Zhang**, H. Li, Y. Yao, A. Chen, P.-Y. Chen, S. Zhang, M. Wang, S. Liu, *Visual Prompting Reimagined*, **Under Review**, [\[PDF\]](#), [\[Code\]](#).

- (C24) **Y. Zhang**, H. Zhuang*, K. Guo, J. Jia, G. Liu, S. Liu, X. Zhang, *UOE: Unlearning One Expert Is Enough for Mixture-of-experts LLMs*, **Under Review**, [\[PDF\]](#).
- (C25) C. Fan, J. Jia, **Y. Zhang**, A. Ramakrishna, M. Hong, S. Liu *Towards LLM Unlearning Resilient to Relearning Attacks: A Sharpness-Aware Minimization Perspective and Beyond*, **Under Review**, [\[PDF\]](#).

TUTORIALS AND INVITED TALKS

- **Tutorial** at AAAI 2024, Topic: Zeroth-Order Machine Learning: Fundamental Principles and Emerging Applications in Foundation Models, [\[Website\]](#) Feb. 2024
- **Tutorial** at AAAI 2023, Topic: Bi-level Optimization in Machine Learning: Foundations and Applications, [\[Website\]](#) Feb. 2023
- **Invited Talk** as Lecture Speaker, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Minnesota (UMN) Apr. 2022
- **Invited Talk** at INFORMS Annual Conference, Department of Computer Science Oct. 2022
- **Invited Talk** as Lecture Speaker, Department of Computer Science, UCSB Apr. 2022

SERVICES

Conference Volunteer: AAAI'23, ICLR'23

Conference Reviewer: ICLR'22/23/24, NeurIPS'21/22/23/24, ICML'22/23/24, CVPR'23/24, ICCV'23, ECCV'24, AIS-TATS'22/23, UAI'22/23

Journal Reviewer: JMLR, IEEE TPAMI, IEEE T-IFS, TMLR

Workshop Student Chair: New Frontiers in Adversarial Machine Learning [\[ICML'22\]](#), [\[ICML'23\]](#), [\[NeurIPS'24\]](#).

MENTEES

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Yuhao Sun (Undergraduate@USTC, PhD@THU) — [Submitting to ICCV'25] | May. 2024 - Current |
| Hanhui Wang (Master@USC) — [CVPR'25] | May. 2024 - Current |
| Chongyu Fan (Undergraduate@HUST, PhD@MSU) — [ICLR'24 Spotlight] | May. 2023 - Current |
| Haomin Zhuang (PhD@Notre Dame) — [CVPRW'23] , [Submitting to ACL'25] | Dec. 2022 - Current |
| Can Jin (Undergraduate@USTC, PhD@Rutgers) — [[AAAI'25]] | Aug. 2023 - Dec. 2023 |
| Aochuan Chen (Undergraduate@THU, PhD@HKUST) — [[CVPR'23] , [ICLR'24] | Oct. 2022 - Oct. 2023 |
| Mohammad Jafari (Undergraduate, Sharif University of Technology) — [[ICASSP'24]] | May. 2023 - Oct. 2023 |

GRANT/FUNDING EXPERIENCE

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|---|-----------|
| Cisco Research Award (\$75,000), "Towards LifeLong LMM Agents in Embodied AI" | 2024-2025 |
| PI: Dr. Sijia Liu. | |
| Role: Co-Proposal Writer | |
| NAIRR Pilot Resource Awards (\$20,000), "Enhancing Large Language Model Unlearning across the Lifecycle" | 2024-2025 |
| PI: Dr. Sijia Liu. | |
| Role: Co-Proposal Writer | |