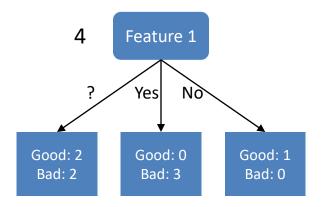


Decision Tree

Prof. Seungchul Lee Industrial AI Lab.

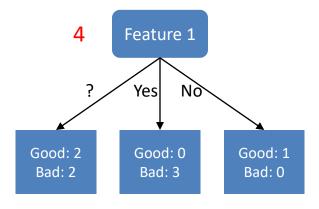


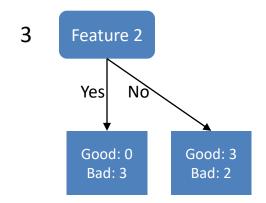
Feature test in the first level



Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad

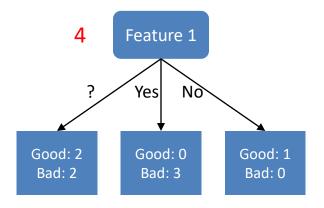




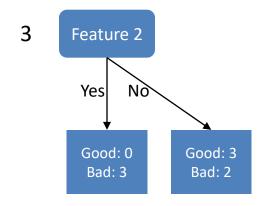


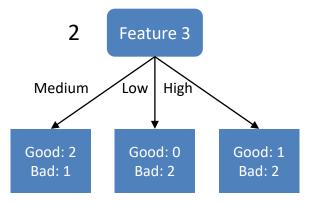
Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad



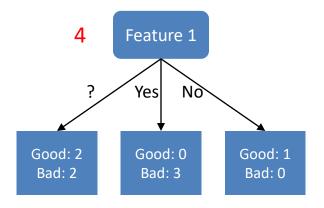


Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad

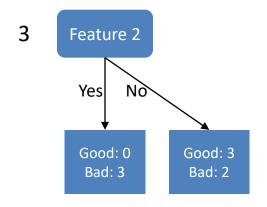


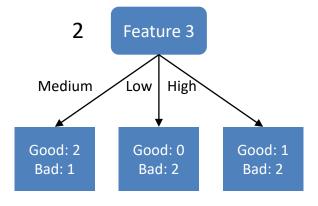


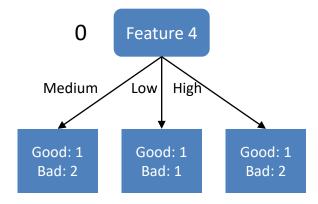




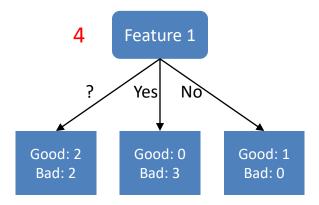
Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
Ş	Yes	High	Low	Bad





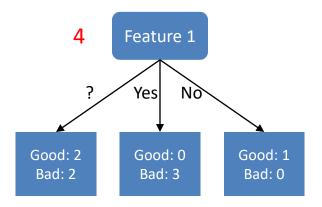






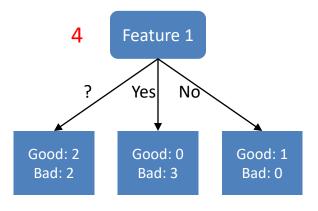
Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad

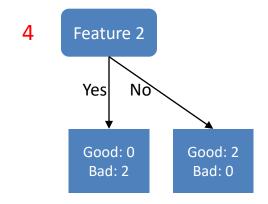




Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad

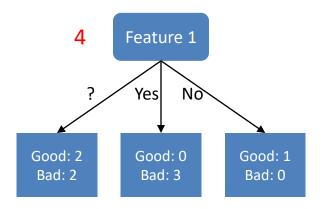




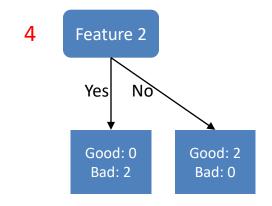


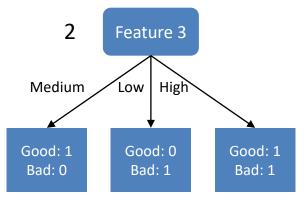
Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad



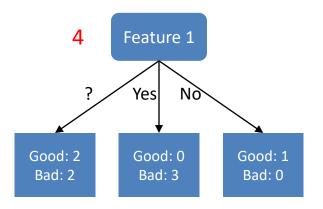


Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad

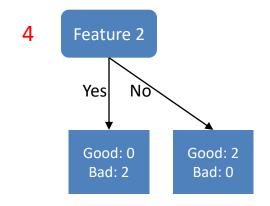


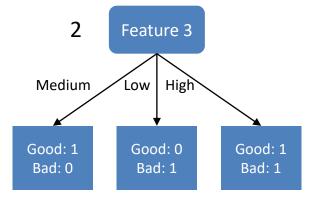


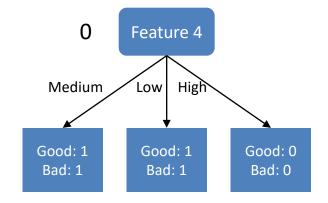




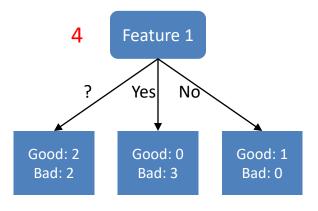
Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad

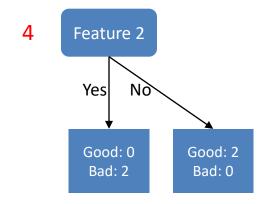








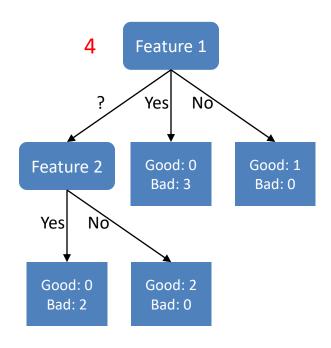




Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad



• Decision tree



Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad

• Issue: a large data set will be most likely to produce zero homogeneous set

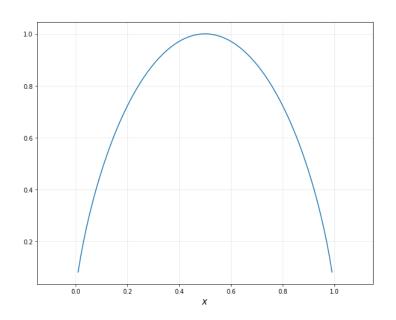


Disorder

• Disorder of single set

$$D=-x\log_2 x-(1-x)\log_2(1-x)$$

$$D = -rac{G}{T} {
m log_2} \; rac{G}{T} - rac{B}{T} {
m log_2} \; rac{B}{T}$$

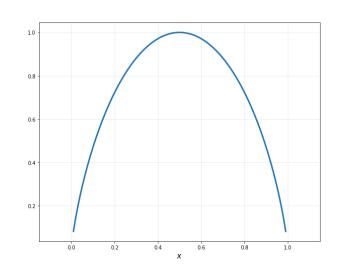


Quality of Test

• Disorder of single set

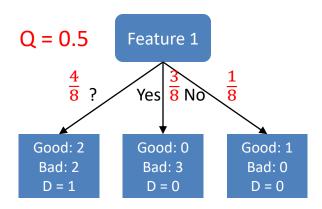
$$D=-x\log_2 x-(1-x)\log_2(1-x)$$

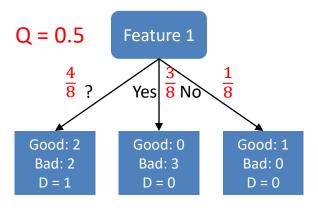
$$D = -rac{G}{T} ext{log}_2 rac{G}{T} - rac{B}{T} ext{log}_2 rac{B}{T}$$

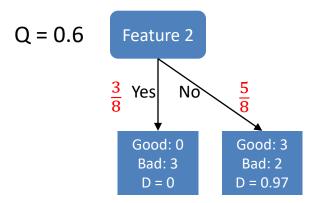


Quality of test

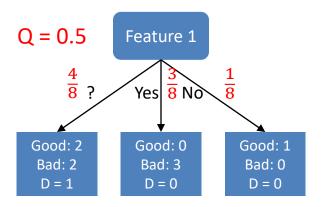
$$Q(\mathrm{test}) = \sum D(\mathrm{set}) imes rac{\# ext{ of samples in set}}{\# ext{ of samples in all sets}}$$



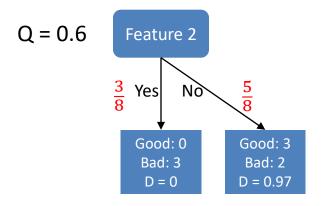


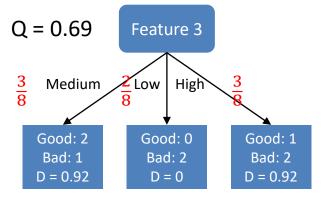


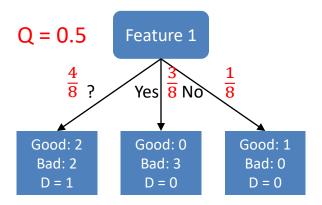
Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad



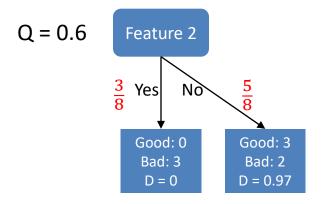
Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad

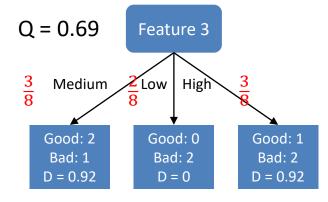


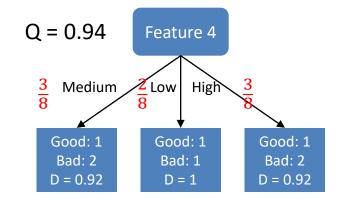


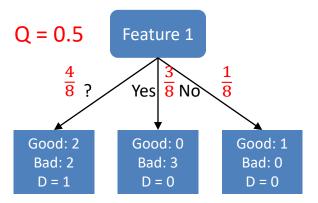


Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad



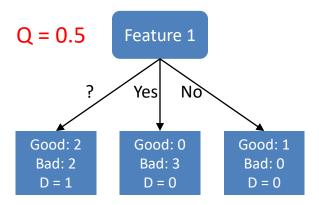






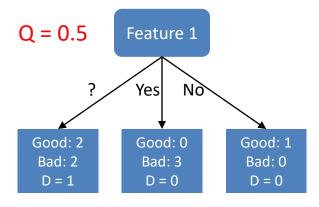
Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad

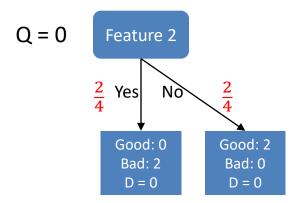




Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad

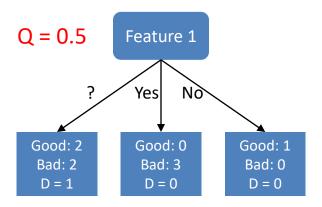




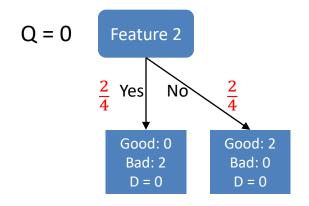


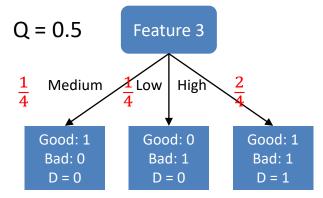
Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad



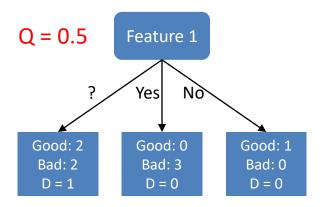


Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad









Feature 1	Feature 2	Feature 3	Feature 4	output
?	Yes	Low	Medium	Bad
Yes	Yes	High	Medium	Bad
?	No	High	Medium	Good
No	No	Medium	High	Good
?	No	Medium	Low	Good
Yes	No	Low	High	Bad
Yes	No	Medium	High	Bad
?	Yes	High	Low	Bad

