ing inputs should be avoided to reduce current consumption in all other modes where the digital inputs are enabled (Reset, Active mode and Idle mode).

The simplest method to ensure a defined level of an unused pin, is to enable the internal pull-up. In this case, the pull-up will be disabled during reset. If low power consumption during reset is important, it is recommended to use an external pull-up or pull-down. Connecting unused pins directly to V_{CC} or GND is not recommended, since this may cause excessive currents if the pin is accidentally configured as an output.

11.3 **Alternate Port Functions**

Most port pins have alternate functions in addition to being general digital I/Os. Figure 11-5 shows how the port pin control signals from the simplified Figure 11-2 on page 76 can be overridden by alternate functions. The overriding signals may not be present in all port pins, but the figure serves as a generic description applicable to all port pins in the AVR microcontroller family.

PUOVxn PLID DDOExn DDOVxn WDx RESET RDx **PVOV**xn BUS DATA PTOExn DIEOExr DIEOVxr RESET RRx SYNCHRONIZER Dlxn PULLUP DISABLE Pxn PULL-UP OVERRIDE ENABLE PUD PUOExn: Pxn PULL-UP OVERRIDE VALUE
Pxn DATA DIRECTION OVERRIDE ENABLE WDx: WRITE DDRX READ DDRX DDOExn: DDOVxn: Pxn DATA DIRECTION OVERRIDE VALUE RRx READ PORTX REGISTER WRITE PORTX READ PORTX PIN Pxn PORT VALUE OVERRIDE ENABLE Pxn PORT VALUE OVERRIDE VALUE Pxn DIGITAL INPUT-ENABLE OVERRIDE ENABLE PVOVxn: RPx: DIEOExn: WPx WRITE PINX Pxn DIGITAL INPUT-ENABLE OVERRIDE VALUE I/O CLOCK clk_{I/O} Dlxn: DIGITAL INPUT PIN n ON PORTX SLEEP: SLEEP CONTROL ANALOG INPUT/OUTPUT PIN n ON PORTX Pxn, PORT TOGGLE OVERRIDE ENABLE

Figure 11-5. Alternate Port Functions⁽¹⁾

Note: 1. WRx, WPx, WDx, RRx, RPx, and RDx are common to all pins within the same port. clk_{I/O}, SLEEP, and PUD are common to all ports. All other signals are unique for each pin.

