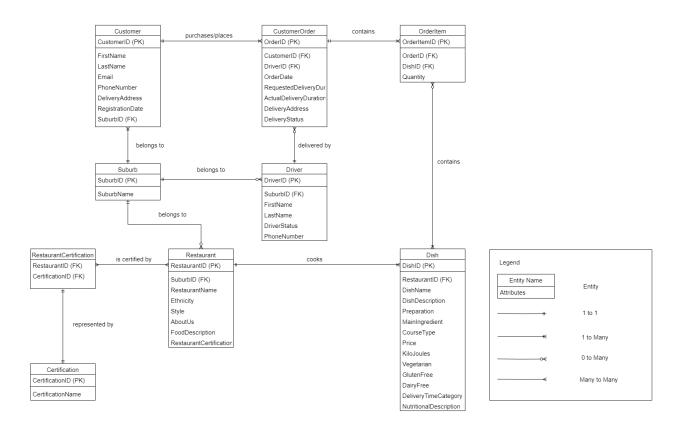
ICT285 Databases Assignment

Name: Styverson Ng Yu Hao

Table of Contents

Question 1: Revised ERD and Schema	3
Question 2: Data Dictionary	5
Question 3: Implementation	8
Question 4: Views	. 11

Question 1: Revised ERD and Schema



Based on the feedback received from the previous assignment, I have made some changes to my Entity-Relationship Diagram (ERD). Firstly, the removal of the Delivery entity as the details within should be under the Order entity. With the Delivery entity in the ERD, it would create data redundancy, and hence should be removed. Second, the relationship between OrderItem and Dish was incorrect. Instead of a one-to-one relationship, a single dish many be included within multiple different orders. A dish may be present within an order in multiple quantities or none, hence should be a zero-to-many relationship. Similarly, the relationship between RestaurantCertification and Certification should be in a one-to-one relationship and has been changed from a many-to-many relationship. Third, the connection between Restaurant and CustomerOrder is linked by its dishes, instead of having a direct relationship and hence has been changed. Order is changed to CustomerOrder as "Order" is a reserved keyword in SQL.

Additionally, with the foresight of Bill's expansion, a Suburb entity has been added into the ERD. Instead of having suburb as an attribute, including a foreign key of SuburbID within entities such as driver, customer and restaurant avoids redundancy and improves consistency.

Relational Schema

- 1. Customer (<u>CustomerID</u>, FirstName, LastName, Email, PhoneNumber, DeliveryAddress, RegistrationDate, **SuburbID**)
- 2. Suburb (SuburbID, SuburbName)
- Orders (<u>OrderID</u>, OrderDate, RequestedDeliveryDuration, ActualDeliveryDuration, DeliveryAddress, DeliveryStatus, **CustomerID**, **DriverID**)
- 4. Driver (<u>DriverID</u>, FirstName, LastName, DriverStatus, PhoneNumber, **SuburbID**)
- 5. Restaurant (<u>RestaurantID</u>, RestaurantName, Ethnicity, Style, AboutUs, FoodDescription, **SuburbID**)
- 6. Dish (<u>DishID</u>, DishName, DishDescription, Preparation, MainIngredient, CourseType, Price, KiloJoules, Vegetarian, GlutenFree, DairyFree, DeliveryTimeCategory, NutritionalDescription, **RestaurantID**)
- 7. OrderItem (OrderItemID, Quantity, OrderID, DishID)
- 8. Certification (CertificationID, CertificationName)
- 9. RestaurantCertification (RestaurantID, CertificationID)

Question 2: Data Dictionary

• Customer Table

Column Name	Description	Data Type	Size	Domain	Default Value	Required/ NOT NULL	Constraints
CustomerID	Unique identifier of each customer	INT	-	Positive Integers	-	Yes	Primary Key
FirstName	First name of customer	VARCHAR	50	Alphabetical Characters	-	Yes	
LastName	Last name of customer	VARCHAR	50	Alphabetical Characters		Yes	
Email	Email of customer	VARCHAR	100	Valid email format		Yes	Unique
PhoneNumber	Contact number of customer	VARCHAR	15	Numeric Characters		Yes	
DeliveryAddress	Address for delivery	VARCHAR	200	Alphabetical Characters		Yes	
RegistrationDate	Date of registration	DATE	-	Valid Date	Current Date	Yes	
SuburbID	Suburb of customer's address	INT	-	Existing SuburbID		Yes	Foreign Key (Suburb)

• Driver Table

Column Name	Description	Data Type	Size	Domain	Default Value	Required/ NOT NULL	Constraints
DriverID	Unique identifier for each driver	INT	-	Positive Integers	-	Yes	Primary Key
FirstName	First name of driver	VARCHAR	50	Alphabetical Characters	-	Yes	
LastName	Last name of driver	VARCHAR	50	Alphabetical Characters	-	Yes	
DriverStatus	Present availability status	VARCHAR	20	'Available', 'On delivery', 'Offline'	'Offline'	Yes	
PhoneNumber	Contact number of driver	VARCHAR	15	Numeric Characters	-	Yes	
SuburbID	Suburb of where the driver works in	INT	-	Existing SuburbID	-	Yes	Foreign Key (Suburb)

• Restaurant Table

Column Name	Description	Data Type	Size	Domain	Default Value	Required/ NOT NULL	Constraints
RestaurantID	Unique identification for each restaurant	INT	-	Positive Integers	-	Yes	Primary Key
RestaurantName	Name of restaurant	VARCHAR	100	Alphabetical Characters	-	Yes	Unique
Ethnicity	Ethnicity of restaurant	VARCHAR	50	'Chinese', 'Indian', 'Muslim', etc.	-	Yes	
Style	Style of food served	VARCHAR	50	'BBQ', 'Soup', 'Western', etc.	-	Yes	
AboutUs	Short description of restaurant	VARCHAR	500	Alphabetical Characters	-	Yes	
FoodDescription	General description of restaurant's food	VARCHAR	500	Alphabetical Characters	-	Yes	
SuburbID	Suburb of restaurant's address	INT	-	Existing SuburbID	-	Yes	Foreign Key (Suburb)

• Suburb Table

Column Name	Description	Data Type	Size	Domain	Default Value	Required/ NOT NULL	Constraints
SuburbID	Unique identifier for each suburb	INT	-	Positive Integers	-	Yes	Primary Key
SuburbName	Name of the suburb	VARCHAR	100	Alphabetical Characters	-	Yes	Unique

• CustomerOrder Table

Column Name	Description	Data Type	Size	Domain	Default Value	Required/ NOT NULL	Constraints
OrderID	Unique identifier of each order	INT	-	Positive Integers	-	Yes	Primary Key
CustomerID	Unique identifier of each customer	INT	-	Existing CustomerID	-	Yes	Foreign Key (Customer)
DriverID	Driver assign to each order	VARCHAR	-	Existing Driver ID	-	No	Foreign Key (Driver)
OrderDate	Date of order placed	VARCHAR	-	Valid Date	Current Date	Yes	
RequestedDeliveryDuration	Anticipated duration of delivery	VARCHAR	-	Time	-	Yes	
ActualDeliveryDuration	Actual delivery time taken	VARCHAR	-	Time	-	No	
DeliveryAddress	Date of registration	DATE	200	Alphabetical Characters	-	Yes	
DeliveryStatus	Suburb of customer's address	INT	20	'Delivered', 'Out for Delivery'	'Out for Delivery'	Yes	

OrderItem Table

Column Name	Description	Data Type	Size	Domain	Default Value	Required/ NOT NULL	Constraints
OrderItemID	Unique identification of each ordered dish/item	INT	-	Positive Integers	-	Yes	Primary Key
OrderID	Identifier of the order the ordered dishes belong to	INT	-	Existing OrderID	-	Yes	Foreign Key (Order)
DishID	Identifier of the dishes being ordered	INT	-	Existing DishID	-	Yes	Foreign Key (Dish)
Quantity	Quantity per dish ordered	INT	-	Positive Integers	1	Yes	

• Dish Table

Column Name	Description	Data Type	Size	Domain	Default Value	Required/ NOT NULL	Constraints
DishID	Unique identification of each dish	INT	-	Positive Integers	-	Yes	Primary Key
RestaurantID	Identifier of the restaurant that serves the dish	INT	-	Existing RestaurantID	-	Yes	Foreign Key (Restaurant)
DishName	Name of dish	VARCHAR	100	Alphabetical Characters	-	Yes	
DishDescription	Brief description of dish	VARCHAR	500	Alphabetical Characters	-	Yes	
Preparation	Method of how the dish is prepared	VARCHAR	50	'Fried', 'Steamed', etc.	-	Yes	
MainIngredient	Primary ingredients used in dish	VARCHAR	50	Alphabetical Characters	-	Yes	
CourseType	Type of course	VARCHAR	50	'Main', 'Sides', etc.	-	Yes	
Price	Price of dish	DECIMAL(5,2)	-	Positive decimal	-	Yes	
KiloJoules	Amount of calories in dish	INT	-	Positive Integer	-	Yes	
Vegetarian	Checking condition if the food is vegetarian	BOOLEAN	-	'True' or 'False'	-	Yes	
GlutenFree	Checking condition if the food is gluten free	BOOLEAN	-	'True' or 'False'	-	Yes	
DairyFree	Checking condition if the food is dairy free	BOOLEAN	-	'True' or 'False'	-	Yes	
DeliveryTimeCategory	Indication of how long the delivery will take	VARCHAR	20	'Fast', 'Regular', 'Worth the Wait'	-	Yes	
NutritionalDescription	Additional nutriential description of dish	VARCHAR	200	Alphabetical Characters	-	Yes	

• RestaurantCertification Table

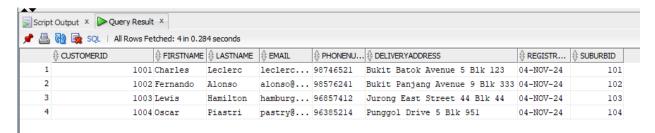
Column Name	Description	Data Type	Size	Domain	Default Value	Required/ NOT NULL	Constraints
RestaurantID	Identification of the restaurant the certification belongs to	INT	-	Existing RestaurantID	-	Yes	Foreign Key (Restaurant)
CertificationID	Identification of the certification	INT		Existing CertificationID	-	Yes	Foreign Key (Certification)

• Certification Table

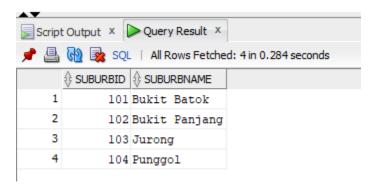
Column Name	Description	Data Type	Size	Domain	Default Value	Required/ NOT NULL	Constraints
CertificationID	Unique identification of each certification	INT	-	Positive Integers	-	Yes	Primary Key
CertificationName	Name of certificate	VARCHAR	50	'Vegan', 'Halal', etc.	-	Yes	Unique

Question 3: Implementation

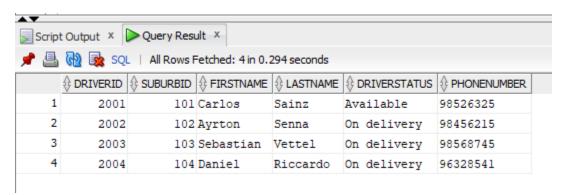
• SQL Customer Table



SQL Suburb Table



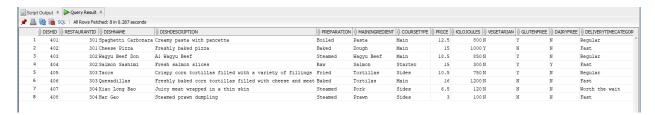
SQL Driver Table



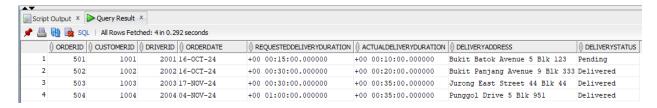
SQL Restaurant Table



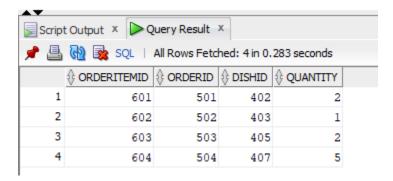
SQL Dish



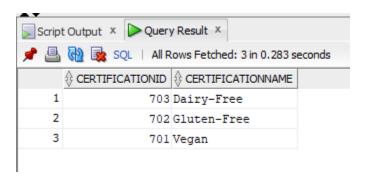
SQL CustomerOrder Table



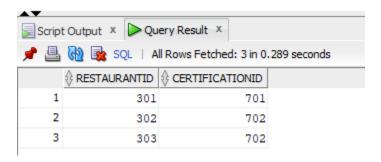
SQL OrderItem Table



SQL Certification Table



• SQL RestaurantCertification Table



Question 4: Views

 View A: All details of an order for a particular customer (Used for driver during pickup and confirmation with customer during delivery)

CREATE VIEW ViewAAS

SELECT CustomerOrder.OrderID,

CustomerOrder.CustomerID,

Customer.FirstName AS CustomerFirstName,

Customer.LastName AS CustomerLastName,

CustomerOrder.DriverID,

Driver.FirstName AS DriverFirstName.

Driver.LastName AS DriverLastName,

CustomerOrder.OrderDate,

CustomerOrder.DeliveryAddress,

CustomerOrder.DeliveryStatus,

OrderItem.DishID,

Dish.DishName,

Dish.DishDescription,

OrderItem.Quantity

FROM CustomerOrder

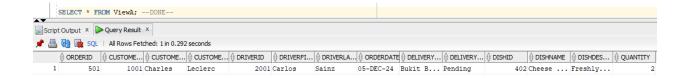
JOIN Customer ON CustomerOrder.CustomerID = Customer.CustomerID

JOIN Driver ON CustomerOrder.DriverID = Driver.DriverID

JOIN OrderItem ON CustomerOrder.OrderID = OrderItem.OrderID

JOIN Dish ON OrderItem.DishID = Dish.DishID

WHERE CustomerOrder.CustomerID = 1001;

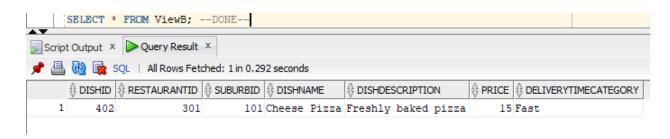


 View B: All the vegetarian dishes that can be delivered to customers in a particular suburb (SuburbID = 101) in less than half an hour

CREATE VIEW ViewB AS
SELECT Dish.DishID,
Restaurant.RestaurantID,
Suburb.SuburbID,
Dish.DishName,
Dish.DishDescription,
Dish.Price,
Dish.DeliveryTimeCategory

FROM Dish

JOIN Restaurant ON Dish.RestaurantID = Restaurant.RestaurantID JOIN Suburb ON Restaurant.SuburbID = Suburb.SuburbID WHERE Dish.Vegetarian = 'Y' AND Suburb.SuburbID = 101 AND Dish.DeliveryTimeCategory = 'Fast';



 View C: The details of the orders for a particular restaurant on a particular date (04 Nov 2024)

CREATE VIEW ViewC AS

SELECT CustomerOrder.OrderID,

CustomerOrder.OrderDate,

CustomerOrder.CustomerID,

Customer.FirstName AS CustomerFirstName,

Customer.LastName AS CustomerLastName,

OrderItem.DishID,

Dish.DishName,

Dish.Price,

OrderItem.Quantity

FROM CustomerOrder

JOIN OrderItem ON CustomerOrder.OrderID = OrderItem.OrderID

JOIN Dish ON OrderItem.DishID = Dish.DishID

JOIN Restaurant ON Dish.RestaurantID = Restaurant.RestaurantID

JOIN Customer ON CustomerOrder.CustomerID = Customer.CustomerID

WHERE Restaurant.RestaurantID = 304 AND

TO CHAR(CustomerOrder.OrderDate, 'DD-MON-YY') = '04-NOV-24';



• View D: All the vegan restaurants and their names, description and prices of the dishes they offer

CREATE VIEW ViewD AS

SELECT Restaurant.RestaurantName,

Dish.DishName,

Dish.DishDescription,

Dish.Price

FROM Restaurant

JOIN Dish ON Restaurant.RestaurantID = Dish.RestaurantID

WHERE Dish.Vegetarian = 'Y';



 View E: List of all drivers and the customer they served on a particular date (04 Nov 2024)

CREATE VIEW ViewE AS

SELECT Driver.DriverID,

Driver.FirstName AS DriverFirstName,

Driver.LastName AS DriverLastName,

CustomerOrder.OrderID,

CustomerOrder.CustomerID,

Customer.FirstName AS CustomerFirstName,

Customer.LastName AS CustomerLastName,

CustomerOrder.OrderDate

FROM Driver

LEFT JOIN CustomerOrder ON Driver.DriverID = CustomerOrder.DriverID LEFT JOIN Customer ON CustomerOrder.CustomerID = Customer.CustomerID WHERE TO CHAR(CustomerOrder.OrderDate, 'DD-MON-YY') = '04-NOV-24';

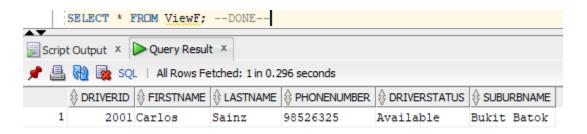


• View F: Available delivery in a particular suburb (Bukit Batok)

CREATE VIEW ViewF AS
SELECT Driver.DriverID,
Driver.FirstName,
Driver.LastName,
Driver.PhoneNumber,
Driver.DriverStatus,
Suburb.SuburbName

FROM Driver

JOIN Suburb ON Driver.SuburbID = Suburb.SuburbID WHERE Driver.DriverStatus = 'Available' AND Suburb.SuburbID = 101;



View G: Total number of orders received by each restaurant

CREATE VIEW ViewG AS

SELECT Restaurant.RestaurantID,

Restaurant.RestaurantName,

COUNT(CustomerOrder.OrderID) AS TotalNumberOfOrders

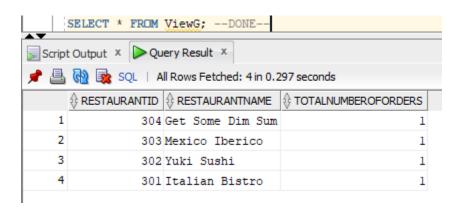
FROM Restaurant

JOIN Dish ON Restaurant.RestaurantID = Dish.RestaurantID

JOIN OrderItem ON Dish.DishID = OrderItem.DishID

JOIN CustomerOrder ON OrderItem.OrderID = CustomerOrder.OrderID

GROUP BY Restaurant.RestaurantID, Restaurant.RestaurantName;



• View H: Booklet of all the dishes from a particular restaurant (Italian Bistro)

CREATE VIEW ViewH AS

SELECT Restaurant.RestaurantName,

Dish.DishName,

Dish.DishDescription,

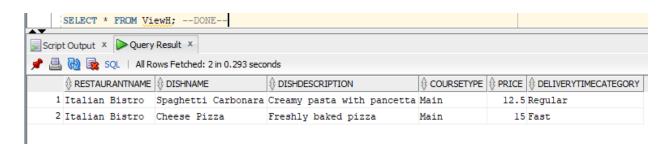
Dish.CourseType,

Dish.Price,

Dish.DeliveryTimeCategory

FROM Dish

JOIN Restaurant ON Dish.RestaurantID = Restaurant.RestaurantID WHERE Restaurant.RestaurantID = 301;



 View I: Number of orders in the previous month, categorized by suburbs and in descending number of orders per suburb

CREATE VIEW ViewI AS

SELECT Suburb.SuburbID.

Suburb.SuburbName,

CustomerOrder.OrderDate,

SYSDATE AS CurrentDate,

COUNT(CustomerOrder.OrderID) AS OrderCount

FROM CustomerOrder

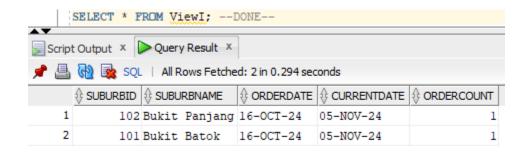
JOIN Customer ON CustomerOrder.CustomerID = Customer.CustomerID

JOIN Suburb ON Customer.SuburbID = Suburb.SuburbID

WHERE CustomerOrder.OrderDate >= TRUNC(ADD_MONTHS(SYSDATE, -1), 'MM')

AND CustomerOrder.OrderDate < TRUNC(SYSDATE, 'MM')

GROUP BY Suburb.SuburbID, Suburb.SuburbName, CustomerOrder.OrderDate ORDER BY OrderCount DESC;



 View J: Number of late orders in a particular month (November 2024) and the average time they were late for

CREATE VIEW ViewJ AS

SELECT Suburb.SuburbID.

Suburb.SuburbName,

TO CHAR(CustomerOrder.OrderDate, 'Month YYYY') AS Month,

COUNT(CustomerOrder.OrderID) AS NumberOfLateOrders,

AVG(EXTRACT(MINUTE FROM (CustomerOrder.ActualDeliveryDuration -

CustomerOrder.RequestedDeliveryDuration))) AS AvgMinutesLate FROM CustomerOrder

JOIN Customer ON CustomerOrder.CustomerID = Customer.CustomerID

JOIN Suburb ON Customer.SuburbID = Suburb.SuburbID

WHERE CustomerOrder.OrderDate >= TO_DATE('01-NOV-2024', 'DD-MON-YYYY')

AND CustomerOrder.OrderDate < TO_DATE('01-DEC-2024', 'DD-MON-YYYY')

AND CustomerOrder.ActualDeliveryDuration >

CustomerOrder.RequestedDeliveryDuration

GROUP BY Suburb.SuburbID, Suburb.SuburbName,

TO CHAR(CustomerOrder.OrderDate, 'Month YYYY');

