

APA Style Guide 7th edition (version 22 May 2021)

A. Citing References in the Text

Type of Citation	First citation in text	Subsequent citations in text	First parenthetical citation in text	Subsequent parenthetical citation in text
One author	Walker (2007)	Walker (2007)	(Walker, 2007)	(Walker, 2007)
Two authors	Walker and Allen (2004)	Walker and Allen (2004)	(Walker & Allen, 2004)	(Walker & Allen, 2004)
Three and more authors	Wasserstein et al. (2005)	Wasserstein et al. (2005)	(Wasserstein et al., 2005)	(Wasserstein et al., 2005)
Groups with abbreviation	National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2003)	NIMH (2003)	(National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2003)	(NIMH, 2003)
Groups without abbreviation	University of Pittsburg (2005)	University of Pittsburg (2005)	(University of Pittsburg, 2005)	(University of Pittsburg, 2005)
Legal or Government document	European Commission (2012)	European Commission (2012)	(European Commission, 2012)	(European Commission, 2012)
Unpublished Legal or Government document	European Commission (2004)	European Commission (2004)	(European Commission, 2004)	(European Commission, 2004)
Acts (only in USA, Acts from other countries treat as Legal or Government document)	Mental Health Systems Act (1988)	Mental Health Systems Act (1988)	(Mental Health Systems Act, 1988)	(Mental Health Systems Act, 1988)
Cases	<i>Lessard v. Schmidt</i> (1975)	<i>Lessard v. Schmidt</i> (1975)	(<i>Lessard v. Schmidt</i> , 1975)	(<i>Lessard v. Schmidt</i> , 1975)
Treaty/Convention/Pact/Constitution/International Agreement	Treaty of Amsterdam (1997)	Treaty of Amsterdam (1997)	(Treaty of Amsterdam, 1997)	(Treaty of Amsterdam, 1997)
Official Journal of the European Union	Commission Regulation of 10 April 2002 (2002)	Commission Regulation of 10 April 2002 (2002)	(Commission Regulation of 10 April 2002, 2002)	(Commission Regulation of 10 April 2002, 2002)
Reference with single page number/chapter, etc.	Hedetoft (2013, p. 2)	Hedetoft (2013, p. 2)	(Hedetoft, 2013, p. 2)	(Hedetoft, 2013, p. 2)
Reference with page range	de Haan (2005, pp. 36-37)	de Haan (2005, pp. 36-37)	(de Haan, 2005, pp. 36-37)	(de Haan, 2005, pp. 36-37)
Reference with several discontinuous pages	Dahl (2006, pp. 105, 109, 112-114)	Dahl (2006, pp. 105, 109, 112-114)	(Dahl, 2006, pp. 105, 109, 112-114)	(Dahl, 2006, pp. 105, 109, 112-114)
In press/forthcoming	Taylor (in press)	Taylor (in press)	(Taylor, in press)	(Taylor, in press)
Same author, two works from different years	Todres (2011, 2012)	Todres (2011, 2012)	(Todres, 2011, 2012)	(Todres, 2011, 2012)
Same author, two works from same year	Derryberry and Reed (2005a, 2005b)	Derryberry and Reed (2005a, 2005b)	(Derryberry & Reed, 2005a, 2005b)	(Derryberry & Reed, 2005a, 2005b)
Republished books	Fanon (1952/1967)	Fanon (1952/1967)	(Fanon, 1952/1967)	(Fanon, 1952/1967)

Newspaper article/ Newsletter (unknown author)	"Prairie farmers reap" (2001)	"Prairie farmers reap" (2001)	("Prairie farmers reap," 2001)	("Prairie farmers reap," 2001)
Personal Communication/ Interview/Unpublished material (phone calls, memos, lecture notes, etc.)	J. Robbins (personal communication, January 4, 2001)	J. Robbins (interview, January 4, 2001)	(J. Robbins, interview, January 4, 2001)	(J. Robbins, personal communication, January 4, 2001)
Letters from private collections (not disclosed to the public)	Zacharius (1953)	Zacharius (1953)	(Zacharius, 1953)	(Zacharius, 1953)
Archival source with author	Hicks (1956)	Hicks (1956)	(Hicks, 1956)	(Hicks, 1956)
Archival source without author	"Psychoanalysis institute," 1948	"Psychoanalysis institute," 1948	("Psychoanalysis institute," 1948)	("Psychoanalysis institute," 1948)
Social Media (Facebook, Twitter)	Gaiman (2012)	Gaiman (2012)	(Gaiman, 2012)	(Gaiman, 2012)
Dictionary	Heuristic (n.d.)	Heuristic (n.d.)	(Heuristic, n.d.)	(Heuristic, n.d.)
Movie	Davidson and Davidson (1999)	Davidson and Davidson (1999)	(Davidson & Davidson, 1999)	(Davidson & Davidson, 1999)
Full Special Issue	Jenkins and Astley (2012)	Jenkins and Astley (2012)	(Jenkins & Astley, 2012)	(Jenkins & Astley, 2012)
Full Special Issue (unknown editors)	"Ennui or Not Ennui" (2012)	"Ennui or Not Ennui" (2012)	("Ennui or Not Ennui," 2012)	("Ennui or Not Ennui," 2012)
Full Special Section	Jenkins and Astley (2012)	Jenkins and Astley (2012)	(Jenkins & Astley, 2012)	(Jenkins & Astley, 2012)
Full Special Section (unknown editors)	The German Federal Constitutional Court's PSPP Judgment (2020)	The German Federal Constitutional Court's PSPP Judgment (2012)	(The German Federal Constitutional Court's PSPP Judgment, 2020)	(The German Federal Constitutional Court's PSPP Judgment, 2020)
Secondary source	Wright (as cited in Bragdon, 2013, p. 223)	Fong's 2003 study (as cited in Bertram, 2009)	(Wright as cited in Bragdon, 2013, p. 223)	(Fong, 2003, as cited in Bertram, 2009)
Title of source (part of a greater whole): journal article, book chapter, etc.	"The New World of Crises and Crisis Management: Implications for Policymaking and Research"			
	<i>Journal of European Public Policy</i> <i>The Role of the Prime Minister in France, 1981–1991</i>			
Title of source (stand-alone): journal, book, reports	Exceptions: - Titles of video games - Titles of surveys (unless this is the title of a book) - Names of websites			
Idem, ibidem, op. cit.	These are not used in APA style. Always use the Author (Year) and (Author, Year) formats.			

Important Notes:

1. Each reference cited in text must appear in the reference list and vice-versa.

2. When citing two or more works together, arrange the in-text citations alphabetically in the same order in which they appear in the reference list:

Past research (Gogel, 1990, 2006, in press) demonstrates that...

Recent research in developmental psychology has explored this issue (e.g., Bergstrom et al., 2006; Clément, 2010; Harris & Corriveau, 2011; Harris & Koenig, 2006; Heyman, 2008; Heyman & Legare, in press; Koenig & Harris, 2005).

(Allern & Bale, 2012; Allern et al., 2019) [if the second author's surname in the Allern et al. citation is after Bale]

(Allern et al., 2019; Allern & Bale, 2012) [if the second author's surname in the Allern et al. citation is before Bale]

3. If you want to include several different citations in one set of brackets, they should be in alphabetical order, separated by a semi-colon:

(Durie, 2003; McShane & Travaglione, 2007; Ministry of Education, 1996)

4. To cite more than one work by the same author(s), list the surname of the author(s) and then each different year of publication, separated by a comma:

(Ministry of Education, 1996, 1999)

For groups of authors with the same lead author and different co-authors, also separate the citations with a comma, unless they have the same year of publication:

According to previous research (see Whiteley et al., 2010, 2013) there is...

Styles can be combined:

(Durie, 2003; Ministry of Education, 1996, 1999; Whiteley et al., 2010)

5. Quoting two almost identical sets of authors with the same year of publication, spell out as many author names as necessary in the in-text citation to tell them apart:

First citation in text:

(Marewski, Gaissmaier, & Gigerenzer, 2010)

(Marewski, Gaissmaier, Schooler, et al., 2010)

Subsequent citations in text:

(Marewski, Gaissmaier, & Gigerenzer, 2010)

(Marewski, Gaissmaier, Schooler, et al., 2010)

Notes: Only use "et al." if there is **more than one author** missing from the in-text citation. List as many authors as necessary to distinguish between references.

6. When citing a multi-volume work that has been published over the course of a number of years, use the date range as the publication date in both the in-text citation and reference list:

In-text citation:

(World Health Organization, 2000–2006)

Entry in references list:

World Health Organization. (2000–2006). *WHO annual report*. Geneva: World Health Organization.

7. Citing different authors with the same surname, include the necessary initials after the surname in all in-text citations, regardless of the year of publication:

(L.-J. Chen, 1993)

(Y. G. Chen, 2001)

(D. Jackson, 2018; M. C. Jackson et al., 2017)

Notes: Never include initials for subsequent authors in in-text citations. Entries in the final list of references are written normally. Names in in-text citations must be organized according to the final list of references.

8. Citing different authors with the same surname and first name initial, include these authors' full first names in the in-text citations, regardless of the year of publication:

(Laura Green, 2009)

(Lorenzo Green, 2003)

(Leonard Green & Myerson, 2013)

Notes: Never include the full first name of subsequent authors in in-text citations. Names in in-text citations must be organized according to the final list of references.

9. When making a general mention to a website (including, but not limited to, social media) it is not required that you include an in-text citation and entry in the references list. Simply add the general URL:

News agencies like CNN provide breaking news coverage to millions of people every day on their website (<http://www.cnn.com>) and Twitter account (<http://twitter.com/CNN>). In our first investigation, we analyzed the content of CNN's Twitter feed during the year 2012.

10. When quoting or summarizing a particular passage, include the specific page or paragraph number as well:

The painting was assumed to be by Matisse (Powell, 1989, Chapter 6), but later analysis showed it to be a forgery (Murphy, 1999, p. 85).

The patient wrote that she was unimpressed by the doctor's bedside manner (Smith, 2006, para. 2)

11. You should italicize the name of a newspaper, magazine, or journal no matter where they appear in your manuscript, so that it will always be *The Economist*, *New York Times*, etc., both in the text and reference list.

12. Use secondary sources sparingly, for instance, when the original work is out of print, unavailable through usual sources, or not available in English. The words "as cited in" in the parenthetical reference indicate you have not read the original research. Only include the secondary source in the reference list; the original work is merely cited in the text.

13. Always separate in-text citations from parenthetical text with commas around the year and never with squared brackets.

- ✗ structures (see Ellis et al. [2008] for recent meta-analyses).
- ✓ structures (see Ellis et al., 2008, for recent meta-analyses).

14. Use a shortened title (the first three words, or the full title if it is short) as the author in works without authors (e.g., newspaper articles).

As discussed in "Economics nudging" (2017), governments...

("All 33 Chile miners," 2010)

15. An alternative to "et al." in in-text citations is "and colleagues", but this alternative can never be used in parenthetical citations

Harris and colleagues (1989)...

B. The Reference List

Type of Reference	Format	Examples
Journal Article (1 author)	<p>Lastname, A. (year). Title of the article in sentence case. <i>Journal in Title Case, Volume(Issue), Firstpage-Lastpage. doi</i></p> <p>Attention:</p> <p>Comma between the journal and the volume should never be italics. No space between volume and issue.</p> <p>The issue number is not compulsory.</p> <p>If the journal article has an article number instead of a page range, include the word “Article” and then the article number instead of the page range.</p> <p>Journal articles (but also other types of references, such as books) can have a doi or url at the end, but that is not compulsory.</p>	<p>Paivio, A. (1975). Perceptual comparisons through the mind’s eye. <i>Memory & Cognition</i>, 3(1), 635–647.</p> <p>Jerrentrup, A. (2018). Teaching medicine with the help of “Dr. House.” <i>PLoS ONE</i>, 13(3), Article e0193972.</p> <p>Butler, J. (2017). Where access meets multimodality: The case of ASL music videos. <i>Kairos: A Journal of Rhetoric, Technology, and Pedagogy</i>, 21. http://technorhetoric.net/21.1/topoi/butler/index.html</p> <p>Andreff, W. (2000). The evolving European model of professional sports finance. <i>Journal of Sports Economics</i>, 1, 257–276. https://doi.org/10.1177/152700250000100304</p> <p>Mounier-Kuhn, P. (2012). Computer science in French universities: Early entrants and latecomers. <i>Information & Culture: A Journal of History</i>, 47(4), 414–456.</p>
Journal Article (2-7 authors)	<p>Lastname, A., & Lastname, B. (year). Title of the article in sentence case. <i>Journal in Title Case, Volume(Issue), Firstpage-Lastpage. doi</i></p> <p>The notes under Attention in ‘Journal Article (1 author)’ also apply</p>	<p>Becker, L. J., & Seligman, C. (1981). Welcome to the energy crisis. <i>Journal of Social Issues</i>, 37(2), 1–7.</p> <p>Cheryan, S., & Meltzoff, A. N. (2015). Cultural stereotypes as gatekeepers. <i>Frontiers in Psychology</i>, 6, Article e0214466. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2015.00049</p> <p>Frischlich, L., Hahn, L., & Rieger, D. (2021). The promises and pitfalls of inspirational media: What do we know, and where do we go from here? <i>Media and Communication</i>, 9(2), 162–166. https://doi.org/10.17645/mac.v9i2.4271</p> <p>Grady, J. S., Her, M., Moreno, G., Perez, C., & Yelinek, J. (2019). Emotions in storybooks: A comparison of storybooks that represent ethnic and racial groups in the United States. <i>Psychology of Popular Media Culture</i>, 8, 207–217. https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000185</p>
Journal Article (more than 20 authors)	<p>Lastname, A., Lastname, B., Lastname, C., Lastname, D., Lastname, E., Lastname, F., Lastname, G., Lastname, H., Lastname, I., Lastname, J., Lastname, K., Lastname, L., Lastname, M., Lastname, N., Lastname, O., Lastname, P., Lastname, Q., Lastname, R., Lastname, S., . . . Lastname, Z. (year). Title of the article in sentence case.</p>	<p>Miller, T. C., Brown, M. J., Wilson, G. L., Evans, B. B., Kelly, R. S., Turner, S. T., Lewis, F., Nelson, T. P., Cox, G., Harris, H. L., Martin, P., Gonzalez, W. L., Hughes, W., Carter, D., Campbell, C., Baker, A. B., Flores, T., Gray, W. E., Green, G., . . . Lee, L. H. (2018). National character does not reflect mean personality trait levels in 49 cultures. <i>Science</i>, 3(10), 96–100.</p>

	<p><i>Journal in Title Case, Volume(Issue), Firstpage-Lastpage. doi</i></p> <p>Attention:</p> <p>Write only the names of the first 19 authors and the last author. Use space dot space dot space dot-space instead of the usual ellipsis.</p> <p>The notes under Attention in 'Journal Article (1 author)' also apply</p>	<p>Wiskunde, B., Arslan, M., Fischer, P., Nowak, L., Van den Berg, O., Coetzee, L., Juárez, U., Riyaziyyat, E., Wang, C., Zhang, I., Li, P., Yang, R., Kumar, B., Xu, A., Martinez, R., McIntosh, V., Ibáñez, L. M., Mäkinen, G., Virtanen, E., ... Kovács, A. (2019). Indie pop rocks mathematics: Twenty One Pilots, Nicolas Bourbaki, and the empty set. <i>Journal of Improbable Mathematics</i>, 27, 1935–1968. https://doi.org/10.0000/3mp7y-537</p>
Book	<p>Lastname, A. (year). <i>Title of the book in sentence case</i> (edition, Volume). Publisher. doi</p> <p>Attention:</p> <p>The edition, volume, and DOI are not compulsory.</p> <p>The volume number is not compulsory.</p> <p>When a book has more than one publisher separate them with semi-colons.</p> <p>In book publishers delete surplus information like Inc., Co., Lda.</p> <p>If the publisher is the same as the author, then omit the publisher name.</p>	<p>Strunk, W., Jr., Becker, E., & White, E. B. (1979). <i>The guide to everything and then some more stuff</i> (3rd ed.). Macmillan.</p> <p>von der Lippe, T. L. (Ed.). (2016). <i>Student affairs for academic administrators</i>. Stylus Publishing; ACPA Books.</p> <p>Kearney, D. J., & Simpson, T. L. (2020). <i>Concise guides on trauma care. Mindfulness-based interventions for trauma and its consequences</i>. American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000154-000</p> <p>Florian, L. (Ed.). (2014). <i>The SAGE handbook of special education</i> (2nd ed., Vol. 1). SAGE Publications.</p> <p>American Psychiatric Association. (2013). <i>Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders</i> (5th ed.). doi:10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596.744053</p>
Book Chapter	<p>Lastname, A. (year). Title of the chapter in sentence case. In B. Lastname, C. Lastname, & D. Lastname (Eds.), <i>Title of the book in sentence case</i> (Volume, pp. firstpage-lastpage). Publisher. doi</p> <p>The notes under Attention in 'Book' also apply</p>	<p>Bergquist, J. M. (1992). German Americans. In J. D. Buenker & L. A. Ratner (Eds.), <i>Multiculturalism in the United States: A comparative guide to acculturation and ethnicity</i> (Vol. 3, pp. 53–76). Greenwood.</p> <p>Belsey, C. (2006). Poststructuralism. In S. Malpas & P. Wake (Eds.), <i>The Routledge companion to critical theory</i> (pp. 51–61). Routledge.</p> <p>Baker, F. M., & Lightfoot, O. B. (1993). Psychiatric care of ethnic elders. In A. C. Gaw (Ed.), <i>Culture, ethnicity, and mental illness</i> (pp. 517-552). American Psychiatric Press.</p> <p>Scott, D. (2005). Colonial governmentality. In J. X. Inda (Ed.), <i>Anthropologies of modernity</i> (pp. 21–49). Retrieved from http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/bookhome/117909832</p>
Newspaper Article / Newsletter (known author, in paper)	Lastname, A. (year, month day). Title of the article in sentence case. <i>Title of the Newspaper/Newsletter in Title Case</i> , Firstpage-Lastpage.	Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. <i>The Washington Post</i> , 1–4.

	Attention: Printed newspapers are sometimes divided into sections, which are identified by a letter before the page number (e.g. A1, B4)	Woodman, D. (2018, May 16). Internships have much to offer but provisions are necessary to ensure the young truly benefit. <i>The Australian</i> , 29.
Newspaper Article / Newsletter (known author, online)	Lastname, A. (year, month day). Title of the article in sentence case. <i>Title of the Newspaper/Newsletter in Title Case</i> . www.website.com	Tillett, A. (2018, May 9). Australians encouraged to age at home. <i>The Australian Financial Review</i> , 5.
	Lastname, A. (year, month day). Title of the article in sentence case. <i>Title of the Newspaper in Title Case</i> , Firstpage-Lastpage.	Kaplan, K. (2013, October 22). Flu shots may reduce risk of heart attacks, strokes and even death. <i>Los Angeles Times</i> . https://www.latimes.com
		Rochester Regional Health. (2014, Winter). Rochester General to provide sports medicine support to RIT. <i>Physician Connection Newsletter</i> . http://www.rochestergeneral.org/healthcare-professionals/physican-connection
Newspaper Article / Newsletter (unknown author)	Title of the article in sentence case. (year, month day). <i>Title of the Newspaper in Title Case</i> . www.website.com	Prairie farmers reap conservation's rewards. (2001, August 27). <i>The New York Times</i> . http://www.nytimes.com
	Title of the article in sentence case. (year, month day). <i>Title of the Newspaper in Title Case</i> , Firstpage-Lastpage.	Learning to write using APA writing style. (2009, October). <i>APA Writing Newsletter</i> . http://www.indwes.edu/ocls/APA/newsletter.pdf
		Calls made to strengthen state energy policies. (2005, December 28). <i>The Country Today</i> , 1–2.
		Economics nudging people away from war. (2017, December 16). <i>The Age</i> , 33.
Report or Working Paper	Author. (year). <i>Title of the report in sentence case</i> (Number of the Report or Working Paper if available). Publisher if different to author. www.website.com if available	Hershey Foods Corporation. (2001). <i>2001 Annual report</i> (Working Paper No. 3). Wiley.
		Queensland Department of Innovation and Tourism Industry Development. (2016). <i>Advancing tourism 2016</i> . https://www.publications.qld.gov.au/dataset/advancing-tourism/resource/df997cf7-14fc-47b1-ac99-ddc7f0975967
Petition	Lastname, A. (year). <i>Title of the petition</i> [Petition]. www.website.com	LATINDADD. (2003). <i>The Evian challenge: A civil society call for the EU to withdraw its GATS water requests</i> [Petition]. https://www.citizen.org/wp-content/uploads/evianchallenge.pdf
Press Release	Lastname, A. (year, month day). <i>Title of the press release in sentence case</i> [Press Release]. www.website.com	American Psychological Association. (2018, January 31). <i>Dishonest individuals perceived as less capable</i> [Press release]. http://www.apa.org/news/press/dishonest-individuals.aspx

Website	Lastname, A. (year). <i>Title of the website article in sentence case</i> . Name of the Website in Title Case. www.website.com	Cain, K. (2012). <i>The negative effects of Facebook on communication</i> . Social Media Today. http://socialmediatoday.com
Book Review	Lastname, A. (year). Title of the book review in sentence case [Review of the book <i>Title of the book in sentence case</i> , by A. Author]. <i>Journal, Volume(Issue)</i> , Firstpage-Lastpage.	Dent-Read, C., & Zukow-Goldring, P. (2001). Is modeling knowing? [Review of the book <i>Models of cognitive development</i> , by K. Richardson]. <i>American Journal of Psychology</i> , 114, 126–133.
Published Thesis or Dissertation	Lastname, A. A. (year). <i>Title of thesis in sentence case</i> [Doctoral or Master's thesis or dissertation, Name of the Institution]. Repository. www.website.com	Kelly, C. B. D. (2018). <i>The art of coffee roasting</i> [Doctoral thesis, The University of Waikato]. The University of Waikato Research Commons. https://hdl.handle.net/10289/11614 .
Unpublished Thesis or Dissertation	Lastname, A. A. (year). <i>Title of thesis in sentence case</i> [Unpublished doctoral or Master's thesis or dissertation]. University.	Imber, A. (2003). <i>Applicant reactions to graduate recruitment and selection</i> [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Monash University.
Conference paper, keynote address, poster presentation, etc. (unpublished)	Lastname, A. (Year, Month Day-Day). <i>Title of paper in sentence case</i> [Type of material]. Name of Conference, City, Country.	Whipple, S. (2018, March 6-9). <i>Control beliefs as a moderator of stress on anxiety</i> [Paper presentation]. Southeastern Psychological Association 64th Annual Meeting, Charleston, SC, United States.
Conference paper in Proceedings (published as a book)	Lastname, A. B. (Year). Title of paper. In A. Lastname (Ed.; if applicable), <i>Proceedings book title in sentence case</i> (pp. firstpage-lastpage). Publisher.	Cismas, S. C. (2010). Educating academic writing skills in engineering. In P. Dondon & O. Martin (Eds.), <i>Latest trends on engineering education</i> (pp. 225-247). WSEAS Press.
Conference paper in Proceedings (published as a journal issue)	Lastname, A. B. (Year). Title of paper. <i>Journal in Title Case, Volume(Issue)</i> , Firstpage-Lastpage.	Chaudhuri, S., & Biswas, A. (2017). External terms-of-trade and labor market imperfections in developing countries. <i>Proceedings of the Academy of Economics and Economic Education</i> , 20(1), 11-16. https://search-proquest-com.ebscohost.com/docview/1928612180?accountid=16285
Legal or Government document	Author. (year). <i>Title of the legal/government document</i> (Number/Code of the document). Publisher. Attention: If the publisher is the same as the author, then omit the publisher name.	National Institute of Mental Health. (1990). <i>Clinical training in serious mental illness</i> (DHHS Publication No. ADM 90-1679). US Government. Ontario Ministry of Health. (1994). <i>Selected findings from the mental health supplement of the Ontario Health Survey</i> .
Unpublished Legal or Government document	Author. (year). <i>Title of the legal/government document</i> (Number/Code of the document). Unpublished document	European Commission. (2004). <i>Meeting document, Permanent Representation Committee, 2075th meeting on 1 and 3 December 2004</i> (DS/817/1/04 [soc]). Unpublished document.
Acts (only in USA, Acts from other countries treat as Legal or Government document)	Name of Act, Volume Source § section number (year).	Mental Health Systems Act, 42 U.S.C. § 9401 (1988).
Case	Name v. Name, Case ID (year).	Lessard v. Schmidt, 349 F. Supp. 1078 (1972).

Treaty/Convention/ Pact/Constitution/ International Agreement	Title of Agreement, Year, Extra Details if Applicable (e.g., volume number volume name page number).	Police Convention, 1920, 127 L.N.T.S. 433. Treaty of Amsterdam Amending the Treaty on European Union, the Treaties Establishing the European Communities and Certain Related Acts, 1997.
Official Journal of the European Union	Title of document. (Year). <i>Official Journal of the European Union</i> , Series Issue number.	Commission Regulation (EC) No 614/2002 of 10 April 2002 fixing the export refunds on olive oil. (2002). <i>Official Journal of the European Union</i> , L 094.
Republished Book	Name, S. (year). <i>Title in sentence case</i> . Publisher. (Original work published year)	Freud, S. (1961). <i>The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud</i> (Vol. 19, pp. 3–66). Hogarth Press. (Original work published 1923)
Unpublished Manuscript (not submitted for publication)	Lastname, A. (year the draft was written). <i>Title of the manuscript in sentence case</i> . Unpublished manuscript.	Enikolopov, R., Makarin, A., & Petrova, M. (2018). <i>Social media and protest participation: Evidence from Russia</i> . Unpublished manuscript.
Manuscript in Preparation	Lastname, A. (year the draft was written). <i>Title of the manuscript in sentence case</i> . Manuscript in preparation.	Brändström, A. (2015). <i>Crisis accountability: Ministerial resignations in Sweden</i> . Manuscript in preparation.
Manuscript Submitted for Publication (not accepted yet)	Lastname, A. (year the draft was written). <i>Title of the manuscript in sentence case</i> . Manuscript submitted for publication.	Boin, A. (2016). <i>The new world of crises and crisis management: Implications for policymaking and research</i> . Manuscript submitted for publication.
Manuscript Accepted for Publication (Article)	Lastname, A. (in press). Title of the manuscript in sentence case. <i>Journal in Title Case</i> .	Hindmoor, A., & McConnell, A. (in press). Why didn't they see it coming? Warning signs, acceptable risks and the global financial crisis. <i>Political Studies</i> .
Manuscript Accepted for Publication (Working Paper/Report)	Lastname, A. (in press). <i>Title of the manuscript in sentence case</i> (Number of the Report). Publisher.	Fallov, M. A., Jørgensen, A., Nielsen, R. S., & de Neergaard, M. (in press). <i>Report on policy analysis</i> (COHSMO Working Paper No. D4.6 Denmark). Aalborg University.
Manuscript available online first Advance online publication	Lastname, A. (year). Title of the manuscript in sentence case. <i>Journal in Title Case</i> . Advance online publication. doi Attention: If there is no doi number available, use the url instead	Muldoon, K., Towse, J., Simms, V., Perra, O., & Menzies, V. (2012). A longitudinal analysis of estimation, counting skills, and mathematical ability across the first school year. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> . Advance online publication. https://doi.org/10.1037/a0028240
Preprint article (e.g., in ArXiv)		Hampton, S., Rabagliati, H., Sorace, A., & Fletcher-Watson, S. (2017). <i>Autism and bilingualism: A qualitative interview study of parents' perspectives and experiences</i> . PsyArXiv. https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/76xfs
Archival source with author	Author, A. (year, month day). <i>Title of the material</i> . [Description of material]. Name of collection (call number, identifier or box/folder/item number). Name and City of repository.	Hicks, H. D. (1956, October 24). <i>Correspondence from Henry Davies Hicks to the Annapolis County electorate</i> . Henry Davies Hicks fonds (MS-2-511, Box 15, Folder 9). Dalhousie University Archives, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada.
		Frank, L. K. (1935, February 4). [Letter to Robert M. Ogden]. (GEB series 1.3, Box 371, Folder 3877). Rockefeller Archive Centre, Tarrytown, NY, USA.

Archival source without author	Title of the material. (year, month day). [Description of material]. Name of collection (call number, identifier or box/folder/item number). Name and city and country of repository.	Johnny can read, better than ever. (1958). Unidentified newspaper clipping (Series 10, File 01165). Photographic, Sound, Film, and Biographical Records, Department of Special Collections and University Archives, Marquette University, Milwaukee, WI, USA.
Letters from private collections (not disclosed to the public)	Name, A. (Year). [Letter to Name of the Recipient]. Copy in possession of Name.	Psychoanalysis institute to open in the new year. (1948, September 18). [Clipping from an unidentified Dayton, OH newspaper]. Copy in possession of the author.
Facebook	Author, A. [First Name]. (year, month day). Post (up to the first 40 words) as the title in sentence case [Facebook status update]. www.website.com	Zacharius, G. P. (1953). [Letter to William Rickel]. Copy in possession of Hendrika Vande Kemp.
Comment on Facebook Post	Author of the comment, A. (Year). First sentence of the comment [Facebook comment on the Month Day, Year, post by Author of the Post]. www.website.com	Gaiman, N. [Neil]. (2012, February 29). Please celebrate Leap Year Day in the traditional manner by taking a writer out for dinner. It's been four years since many authors had a good dinner. We are waiting. Many of us have our forks or chopsticks at the [Facebook status update]. https://www.facebook.com/neilgaiman/posts/10150574185041016
Twitter	Author, A. [Twitter handle]. (year, month day). Tweet (up to the first 20 words) as the title [Tweet]. Twitter. www.website.com	Wangail, T. (2017). Since Kashmir mass uprising, all Wimax connections were suspended almost for more than three months [Facebook comment on the January 23, 2017, post by N Rigzin]. https://www.facebook.com/groups/904515826309195/permalink/1291073837653390/?comment_id=1293505600743547
Brochure, Pamphlet, or Painting	Author. (Year). <i>Title of document</i> [Type of document]. Publisher.	Gates, B. [BillGates]. (2013, February 26). #Polio is 99% eradicated. Join me & @FCBarcelona as we work to finish the job and #EndPolio. VIDEO: http://b-gat.es/X75Lvy [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/BillGates/status/306195345845665792
Data set	Author. (Year). <i>Title of document</i> [Data set]. Website. www.website.com Attention: You can also have a doi number instead of the website	Canadian Ophthalmological Association. (2007). <i>Diabetes and the eye</i> [Pamphlet]. Canadian Ophthalmological Association. Ministry of the Environment. (2007). <i>Conserving water in Ontario</i> [Brochure]. Ministry of the Environment. Wyeth, A. (1948). <i>Christina's world</i> [Painting]. Museum of Modern Art.
Dictionary or Encyclopedia (online with	Lastname, A. (year). Title of the chapter in sentence case. In B. Lastname, C. Lastname, & D. Lastname (Eds.), <i>Title of</i>	Coppedge, M., Gerring, J., Knutsen, C. H., Lindberg, S. I., Teorell, J., Altman, D. (2019). <i>V-Dem country-year dataset v9</i> [Data set]. V-Dem. https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemcy19 O'Donohue, W. (2017). <i>Content analysis of undergraduate psychology textbooks</i> (ICPSR 21600; Version V1) [Data set]. ICPSR. https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR36966.v1

author)	<i>the book in sentence case.</i> www.website.com	https://plato.stanford.edu
Dictionary or Encyclopedia (online without author)	Word. (year). In <i>Title of dictionary in sentence case</i> . www.website.com	Heuristic. (n.d.). In <i>Merriam-Webster's online dictionary</i> . http://www.m-w.com/dictionary/heuristic
Dictionary or Encyclopedia (print)	Lastname, A. (year). Title of the chapter in sentence case. In B. Lastname, C. Lastname, & D. Lastname (Eds.), <i>Title of the book in sentence case</i> (pp. firstpage-lastpage). City: Publisher.	American Psychological Association. (2015). Mood induction. In <i>APA dictionary of psychology</i> (2nd ed., p. 667). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
PowerPoint presentation	Author, A. (year). Title of document [Powerpoint presentation]. www.website.com	Park, L. (2011). Effective working teams [PowerPoint presentation]. http://www.company.meetings/teams
	Attention: If the presenter is the only source for the Powerpoint presentation, cite as a personal communication (meaning that there will only be An in-text citation, and it is not included in the reference list	
Television broadcast or Television series	Author, A. (Producer). (Date of Broadcast). <i>Program</i> [Program type]. Production Company.	Smith, K. G. (Producer). (1999, September 19). <i>Every day News</i> [Television broadcast]. West Broadcasting. Engel, R. (Producer). (2004). <i>Oliver</i> [TV series episode]. KLC.
Single episode from television series	Script Writer, A. (Writer), Director, A. (Director). (Date of Broadcast). Title of the episode in sentence case (Season Number, Episode Number) [TV series episode]. In A. Producer (Executive producer), <i>Title of the television series in sentence case</i> . Production Company.	Egan, D. (Writer), Alexander, J. (Director). (2005). Failure to communicate (Season 4, Episode 17) [TV series episode]. In D. Shore (Executive producer), <i>House</i> . Fox Broadcasting.
Movie	Producer, A. (Producer), & Director, A. (Director). (Release Year). <i>Title of motion picture</i> [Motion picture]. Production Company.	Davidson, F. (Producer), & Davidson, J. (Director). (1999). <i>B. F. Skinner: A fresh appraisal</i> [Motion picture]. USA: Davidson Films.
Journal supplement	Lastname, A., & Lastname B. (year). Title of the article in sentence case. <i>Journal in Title Case</i> , Volume(Suppl. X), Firstpage-Lastpage.	Vahey, D., Aiken, L., & Vargas, D. (2004). Nurse burnout and patient satisfaction. <i>Medical Care</i> , 42(Suppl. 2), 57–66.
Full Special Issue	Lastname, A., & Lastname B. (Eds.). (year). Title of the special issue in sentence case [Special issue]. <i>Journal in Title Case</i> . Volume(Issue).	Jenkins, L., & Astley, R. (Eds.). (2012). What's up with Nyan Cat? [Special issue]. <i>International Journal of Memes</i> , 32(3).
	Attention: in case of issues published by Cogitatio, use Thematic issue instead of Special issue	
Full Special Issue (unknown editors)	Title of the special issue in sentence case [Special issue]. <i>Journal in Title Case</i> . Volume(Issue).	Ennui or not ennui? Henri versus Keyboard Cat [Special issue]. (2012). <i>Meme World</i> , 19(3).

Full Special Section	Lastname, A., & Lastname B. (Eds.). (year). Title of the special section in sentence case [Special section]. <i>Journal in Title Case</i> . Volume(Issue), Firstpage–Lastpage.	Jenkins, L., & Astley, R. (Eds.). (2012). Beyond the LOLcats: Maru, Nyan Cat, and more [Special section]. <i>International Journal of Memes</i> , 32(2), 415–565.
Full Special Section (unknown editors)	Title of the special section in sentence case [Special issue]. <i>Journal in Title Case</i> . Volume(Issue), Firstpage–Lastpage.	The German Federal Constitutional Court's PSPP judgment [Special section]. (2020). <i>German Law Journal</i> , 21(5), 944–1127.
Speech	You do not reference the speech itself, but rather the source you found the speech in (for example, a book, video recording, or www.website). The in-text citation includes the surname of the author (or editor) of the source document and the year of publication (not the speaker's name or the year of the speech). The reference list includes all information appropriate for the source.	Example: Martin Luther King's speech Dr. King declared: "I have a dream that one day this nation will rise up and live out the true meaning of its creed" (Smith, 2009). Smith, J. (Ed.). (2009). <i>Well said! Great speeches in American history</i> . Washington, DC: E & K Publishing.
Software or Video Game	Author. (Year). Title of Software [Computer software]. Location: Company. Title of Video Game [Video game]. (Year). Location: Company. Attention: if the Software or Video Game does not have an author, use the second version.	Esolang, A. N. (2014). Obscure Reference Generator [Computer software]. Washington, DC: E & K Press. Bethesda Game Studios. Skyrim [Video game]. (2011). Bethesda: Bethesda Softworks.
YouTube Video	Author. (year, month day). <i>Title of video</i> [Video]. http://xxxxx Attention: if the user's real name is not available, include only the screen name.	Apsolon, M. (2011, September 9). <i>Real ghost girl caught on Video Tape 14</i> [Video]. http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6nyGCbxD848 Bellofolletti. (2009, April 8). <i>Ghost caught on surveillance camera</i> [Video]. http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dq1ms2JhYBI&feature=related
Personal Communication/ Interview/Bible passages/ Unpublished material (phone calls, memos, lecture notes, etc.)	Do not include in the reference list	

Important Notes:

Each reference cited in text must appear in the reference list and vice-versa.

Arrange entries in alphabetical order by the surname of the first author.

- During, J. (2005).
- Escalas, J. (2013).
- Jacobus, M., Keller, E. F., & Shuttleworth, S. (Eds.). (2013).
- Scott, A. J. (2012).

If authors have the same surname, alphabetize them according to their first initial.

Johnson, A. (2004).

Johnson, I. (2002).

If there are entries with identical authors, order them chronologically, earliest first.

Escalas, J. (n.d.).

Escalas, J. (2013).

Escalas, J. (2014).

Escalas, J. (in press).

If there are entries with identical authors published in the same year, organize them in the reference list alphabetically by the title of the article or chapter. Then assign letter suffixes to the year (a, b, c, etc.).

Berndt, T. J. (1981a). Age...

Berndt, T. J. (1981b). Effects...

Johnson, I. (in press-a). Publishing...

Johnson, I. (in press-b). United...

If different entries begin with the same author, entries that have only that one author come before entries with more than one author.

Johnson, I. (2004).

Johnson, I., & Chen, C. (2000).

If different entries begin with the same author, alphabetize by the second author. If the second author is the same, use the third, and so forth.

Berndt, T. J., Keefe, K., & Smith, A. (1995).

Berndt, T. J., Sharp, C., Burley, K. (Eds.). (2000).

Berndt, T. J., Sharp, C., Garcia, A., & Burley, K. (2001).

Berndt, T. J., Zwitter, B. (2000).

Referencing works by two different authors with the same surname and first name initial, include their full first name in square brackets after the initials in the references list. This is applicable to first authors only:

Green, L. [Laura]. (2009). Morphology and literacy: Getting our heads in the game. *Language, Speech, and Hearing Services in Schools*, 40, 283–285. [https://doi.org/10.1044/0161-1461\(2009/08-0091\)](https://doi.org/10.1044/0161-1461(2009/08-0091))

Green, L. [Leonard], & Myerson, J. (2013). How many impulsivities? A discounting perspective. *Journal of the Experimental Analysis of Behavior*, 99, 3–13. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jeab.1>

Add space between different initials (exception: hyphenated names, in such cases use a hyphen).

Pavlik, J. P., Dennis, E. D.-B., Mersey R., & Gengler, R.

Erdal, I.-V., Kjetil, O., & Westlund, O. A.

After colon (:) and em-dash (—) always use uppercase.

Optimizing content with A/B headline testing: Changing newsroom practices. *Media and Communication*, 7(2), 3-15.

Conducting research on the world's changing mediascape—Principles and practices. London: Sage.

Do not use acronyms/abbreviations of organization that are authors in the final references list, use only the full version of the name (exception: if in the text only the acronym is used, then use it as well in the final references list). There is always a full stop at the end of the name of the organization.

European Association for International Education. (2014).

International Organization for Migration. (2018).

The capitalization of surnames beginning with a particle (e.g., de, d', van, or von) depends on the origin of the name (usually, Dutch names with lower case, Belgian/Flemish names with upper case). Always confirm in the author's institutional page.

Barnard, R., de Luca, R., & Li, J. (2015).

De Ville, F., & Siles-Brügge, G. (2015).

von Thiele Schwarz, U., Lindfors, P., & Lundberg, U. (2008).

When having two or more works by the same author and year, for which in the references list the full date is provided (ex: newspaper articles, Tweets, press releases,...) use the letters a,b,c,... to distinguish the different works. In the in-text citation use only the year, do not add the month and day.

V4 Prime Ministers. (2004a, May 12). *Declaration of Prime Ministers on cooperation of the Visegrad Group countries*. Kroměříž.

V4 Prime Ministers. (2004b, December 8). *Meeting of Prime Ministers of the Visegrad Group countries*. Warsaw.

As seen previously (V4 Prime Ministers, 2004a, 2004b)...

Non-Latin scripts cannot be used in the references list, so the title needs to be transliterated:

- ✗ Tan, J. G. (2011). 中國社工與志願者合作的模式 [Partnership model between Chinese social workers and volunteers]. *廣東青年干部學院學報*, 25(26), 12-18.
- ✓ Tan, J. G. (2011). Zhongguo shegong yu zhiyuanzhe hezuo de moshi [Partnership model between Chinese social workers and volunteers]. *Guangdong qingnian ganbu xueyuan xuebao*, 25(26), 12-18.

An English translation for all references that are not in English must be provided within square brackets after the original and without any italics (exception: do not translate journal and newspaper names).

Le Heuzey, M.-F. (2012). Les réseaux sociaux, les enfants et le pédiatre [Social media, children and pediatricians]. *Archives de Pédiatrie*, 19, 92-95.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs. (1997, June 12). Peru jiken chosa iinkai no hokoku ni tsuite no Ikeda Gaimu Daijin no kishakaiken [Press interview with Foreign Minister Ikeda on the report of the investigation committee on the Peru Incident]. Tokyo: Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. <http://www.mofa.go.jp/mofaj/gaiko/hoka/peru/index.html>

Najm, Y. (1966). *Al-qissah fi al-adab Al-Arabi al-hadith* [The novel in modern Arabic literature]. Beirut: Dar Al-Thaqafah.

C. Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Meaning	Position in a reference	Example
ca.	Circa (approximately)	Before the year, both in the in-text and in the reference, and always inside squared brackets	Federal Emergency Management Agency [ca. 2011] (Federal Emergency Management Agency, [ca. 2011]) Federal Emergency Management Agency. [ca. 2011]. Fire safety [Facebook status update]. https://www.facebook.com/FEMA?sk=app_10442206389
Chapter	Chapter	Do not abbreviate (with sentence case)	Yet, there remain methodological difficulties for studying emotions, particularly in the context of war and conflict (Åhäll & Gregory, Chapter 17).
doi	Digital object identifier	At the end of the reference. Always use the format "https://doi.org/..."	Linhares, A., & Brum, P. (2007). Understanding our understanding of strategic scenarios: What role do chunks play? <i>Cognitive Science</i> , 31(6), 989-1007. https://doi.org/10.1080/03640210701703725
Ed./Eds.	Editor	Between brackets after the name of the editor.	Kasdorf, W. E. (Ed.). (2003). <i>The Columbia guide to digital publishing</i> . New York, NY: Columbia University Press.
ed.	Edition	Between brackets after the title of the book. The brackets can include other kind of information, separated by a comma.	Friedl, S. (2003). Society and sex roles. In J. P. Spradley & D. W. McCurdy (Eds.), <i>Conformity and conflict: Readings in cultural anthropology</i> (11th ed., pp. 261-289). Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.
f./ff.	Following pages	pp. 258f. refers to pages 258-259 and pp. 258ff. refers to undetermined number of pages following page 258. This is not APA style! Use the full page range (i.e., firstpage-lastpage) instead.	
n.d.	No date	Instead of the year.	Browne, J. D. (n.d.). <i>Forensic science as a career</i> . London: Tower Publishing.
No.	Number	After the title, between brackets.	Holst, C., & Molander, A. (2014). Epistemic democracy and the accountability of experts. In C. Holst (Ed.), <i>Expertise and democracy</i> (ARENA Report No. 14, pp. 13-35). Oslo: University of Oslo.
p./pp.	page	After the title, between brackets. In in-text citations, after the year, separated by a comma. Always include the full range of page numbers.	Herbatschek, N., Bergkamp, L., & Mihova, M. (2013). The REACH programmes and procedures. In L. Bergkamp (Ed.), <i>The European Union REACH regulation for chemicals. Law and practice</i> (pp. 82-170). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
para.	Paragraph	Same as pages (see above).	Basu and Jones (2007) suggest the need for a new “intellectual framework in which to consider the nature and form of regulation in cyberspace” (para. 4).
Jr., Sr., II		For author, always after initials, separated by commas. For Editors, at the end of the name	Jones, H., Jr., & Jones, H. W., II. (1941). My adventures in Alexandretta. <i>Journal of Fictional Archeology</i> , 1, 1-19. Belloq, R. (1926). Shiny things. In B. C. Explorateur Jr. (Ed.), <i>Artifacts lost and found</i> (pp. 210–223). Paris: Gaxotte Publishing.

Jr., III, or other suffixes are
not included with in-text
citations, only in the
references list.
