## I have done (present perfect 1)

A



His shoes are dirty.



He is cleaning his shoes.



He has cleaned his shoes. (= his shoes are clean now)



They are at home.



They are going out.



They **have gone** out. (= they are not at home *now*)

В

has cleaned / have gone etc. is the present perfect (have + past participle):

we you they	have ('ve) have not (haven't)	cleaned finished started lost	
he she it	has ('s) has not (hasn't)	done been gone	

↑ past participle

I	cleaned?
we	finished?
you	started?
they	lost?
he	done?
5-5-50-	been?
it	gone?
	I we you they he she it

irregular verbs

regular verbs

Regular verbs The past participle is -ed (the same as the past simple):

clean → I have cleaned finish → we have finished start → she has started

Irregular verbs The past participle is not -ed.

Sometimes the past simple and past participle are the same:

buy → I bought / I have bought have → he had / he has had

Sometimes the past simple and past participle are different:

break → I broke / I have broken see → you saw / you have seen fall → it fell / it has fallen go → they went / they have gone

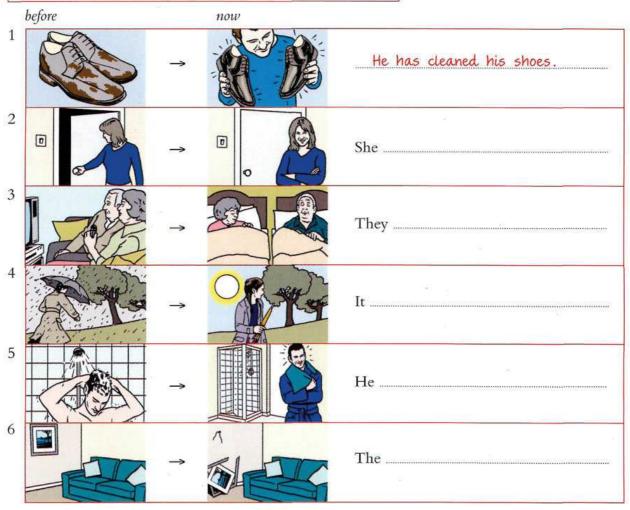
We use the present perfect for an action in the past with a result now:

- ☐ I've lost my passport. (= I can't find my passport now)
- □ 'Where's Rebecca?' 'She's gone to bed.' (= she is in bed now)
- □ We've bought a new car. (= we have a new car now)
- □ It's Rachel's birthday tomorrow and I **haven't bought** her a present. (= I don't have a present for her *now*)
- □ 'Bob is away on holiday.' 'Oh, where **has** he **gone**?' (= where is he *now*?)
- ☐ Can I take this newspaper? Have you finished with it? (= do you need it now?)

**Exercises** Unit 15

## 15.1 Look at the pictures. What has happened? Choose from the box.

go to bed clean his shoes stop raining close the door fall down have a shower



## 15.2 Complete the sentences with a verb from the box.

break	buy	decide	finish	forget	go	go
invite	read	see	not/see	take	tell	not/tell
1 'Can I	have a loc	ok at your n	ewspaper?'	'Yes, I 've	finished	with it.'
2 I			some new	shoes. Do	you wan	t to see them?
3 'Where	e is Liz?'	'She's not	here. She		****	out.'

- 4 I'm looking for Paula. you her? 5 Look! Somebody that window.
- 6 'Does Lisa know that you're going away?' 'Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ her.'
  7 I can't find my umbrella. Somebody \_\_\_\_\_\_ it.
- 8 'Where are my glasses?' 'I don't know. I \_\_\_\_\_ them.'
- 9 I'm looking for Sarah. Where \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_ ?
- 10 I know that woman, but I \_\_\_\_\_\_ her name.
- 11 Sue is having a party tonight. She \_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of people.
- 12 What are you going to do? \_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_?
- 13 A: Does Bill know about the meeting tomorrow? B: I don't think so. I ......him.
- 14 'Do you want this magazine?' 'No, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_it, thanks.'