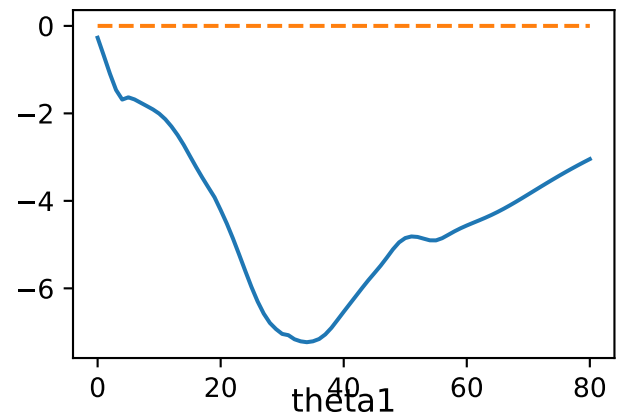


$x$  $x_{\text{dot}}$ 