

Predicting the Concert Atmosphere for Coldplay 2025*

By analysing the duration, number of songs released, and tempo/loudness/energy of each album

Shreya Sakura Noskor Cristina Burca
Aamishi Sundeep Avarsekar

November 21, 2024

1 Introduction

In honor of their recent concert during the summer, I am writing this paper to manifest my tickets for the next concert as well as understand how frequent albums get released with such a global band.

Coldplay was a very large group that I listened to in elementary and middle school. They slowly became more and more inactive as they got busy with their own lives, but recently, they had a concert in Toronto, and they scheduled a next one for next year as well.

2 Data

We got the data from Spotify (2023) and cleaned it using R Core Team (2023) with the help of Wickham et al. (2019) and Thompson et al. (2022). Code and inspiration comes from Alexander (2023).

*Code and data are available at: <https://github.com/NotSakura/SpotifyAPIExer.git>.

2.1 Measurement

The variables that were gathered was track name, album name, duration in milli-second, album release date, tempo, energy, loudness. The variables track name, album name, duration, album release date and tempo can all be found on the album on Spotify so all it requires is some web scrapping. It may not even need that spotify, is given these data when the artist posts their music on their site. Energy, loudness may have been computed by spotify themselves. Energy just refers to the amount of energy the music has and Loudness is a scale where they measure if the song is loud or not. Spotify may be asking users, for their input on the energy and loudness of the song or they may have their own scale, where certain characteristic determine if the song is loud or energetic.

3 Result

3.1 Duration of Songs

So the first thing Figure 1 I want to investigate was the same thing that was investigated for the radiohead in Alexander (2023). Here we see the duration of each song in every album that was relased that year. We do not see which song comes from which album but we see a trend. Here we see that the longest song we have is 10 mins. This is the song Coloratura where the song was 10 mins and 18 secs in total. The shortest song was 21 seconds, which was probably a b-side (a song that is not the title track).

3.2 Number of Songs Released

The next graph Figure 2 shows the number of songs they released in that month. They are a band that has been active for a very long time. The started the band back in 1997 but their first album came out in 2000. It looks like they had a break between 2003 to 2005, 2005 to 2008, 2012 to 2014 and then once again from 2021 to 2024. The break may have been just them producing more music to release all at the same time. I say this because every large gap of 1 year or more in the release dates they have, the graph shows that they release a lot of songs at once or slowly release large number of songs. There are months missing from this graph and those are years, where they have not released any music. The graph is not displayed in a uniform x-axis due to the fact that they, have been releasing music for 24 years and showing every months is not practical. Also if we group the data, then we loose key insights we find by see the months.

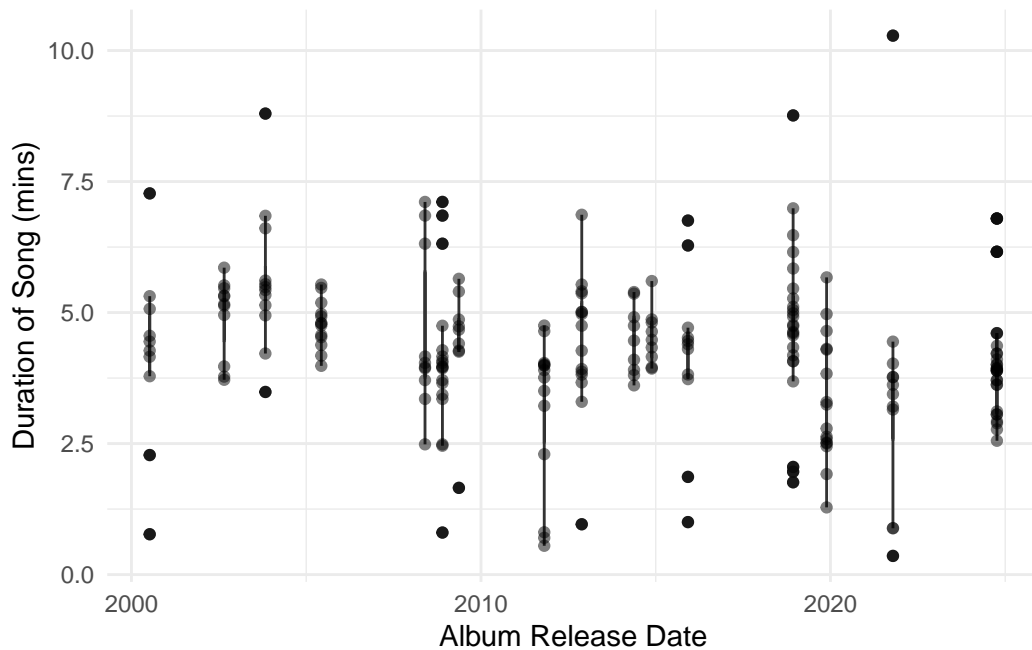


Figure 1: Duration in Mins vs song release date

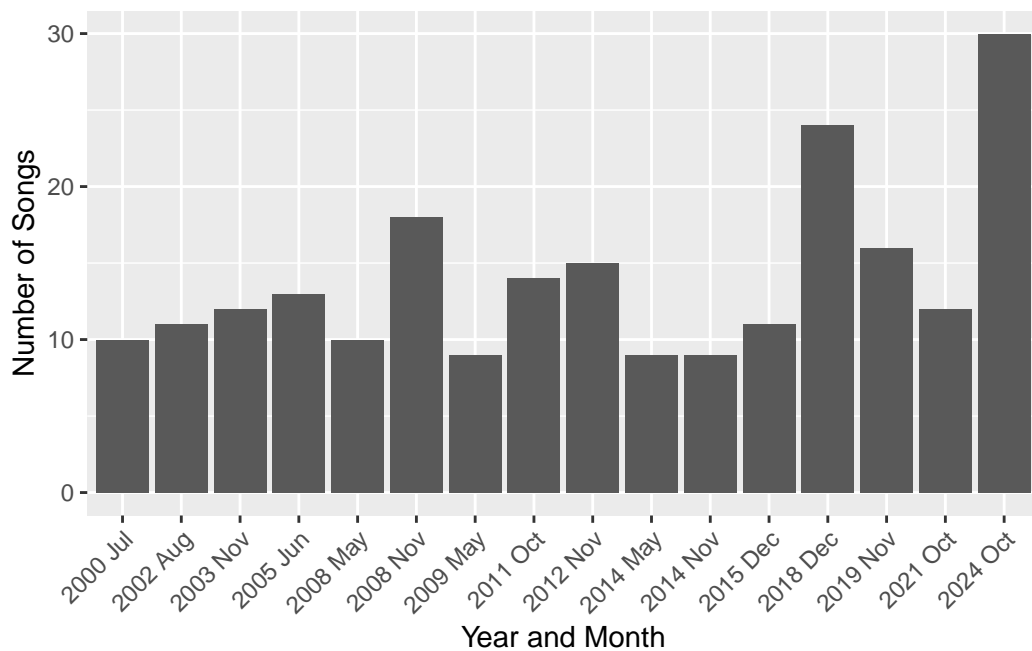


Figure 2: Number of Songs Released by Coldplay by Month

3.3 Temp, Energy and Loudness

Next we look at Table 1 to see the various tempos, energy level and loudness of each album. We see that since Coldplay is a soft rock band, their music shows that it is not very loud and the tempo is the perfect beat to enjoy at a concert as it is not too fast but it is not too slow either. the tempo averages at around 125 beats per min. And lastly because it is soft rock band the loudness isn't too much either.

Table 1: Average Tempo, Energy, and Loudness for Each Coldplay Album

| Album Name | Average Tempo | Average Energy | Average Loudness |
|---|---------------|----------------|------------------|
| A Head Full of Dreams | 124.36 | 0.64 | -8.32 |
| A Rush of Blood to the Head | 137.88 | 0.52 | -7.43 |
| Everyday Life | 125.22 | 0.42 | -12.20 |
| Ghost Stories | 116.31 | 0.48 | -10.22 |
| Ghost Stories Live 2014 | 107.34 | 0.62 | -9.47 |
| LeftRightLeftRightLeft (Live) | 127.52 | 0.73 | -7.67 |
| Live 2003 | 129.12 | 0.59 | -8.07 |
| Live 2012 | 120.08 | 0.79 | -7.19 |
| Live in Buenos Aires | 112.46 | 0.77 | -7.29 |
| Moon Music | 121.10 | 0.51 | -9.66 |
| Moon Music (Full Moon Edition) | 122.79 | 0.46 | -10.02 |
| Music Of The Spheres | 140.94 | 0.56 | -11.28 |
| Mylo Xyloto | 111.62 | 0.51 | -10.76 |
| Parachutes | 136.62 | 0.49 | -9.12 |
| Viva La Vida (Prospekt's March Edition) | 131.97 | 0.63 | -9.08 |
| Viva La Vida or Death and All His Friends | 126.55 | 0.66 | -8.28 |
| X&Y | 131.80 | 0.60 | -8.26 |

4 Discussion

Through this table Table 1, I am trying to infer how the Coldplay concert will be like. The band is known to have amazing sold out concerts where the money is worth the experience. So, I will be analyzing what the tempo, energy and loudness of each albums are. These are averages taken across the songs in the album and some of the qualitative scales like energy and loudness was determined through survey's (done by spotify themselves). We see that all of their songs have a low loudness as they are in the negatives. This essentially means that although Coldplay is a rock band it is not very loud music. The energy levels across all the

albums never go below 0.45 and never above 0.75 which is probably. This may be due to the fact that some people classify Coldplay and their songs as soft rock which might be why there is some energetic component involved but its not too calm either. This makes it perfect for a concert because you are not getting a headache from the energy and loudness but you are not bored either. The last average I compute is the tempo. we see that the tempo ranges between 107 bpm and 131 bpm. It is said that a song is perfect if the tempo is the same as your heart rate which is around 80-90 bpm. Based on this measurement, it seems that all of Coldplay's songs are very energetic and keeps you heart pumping so you are engaged throughout the entire concert.

To finish it off I can tell based in the information collected from spotify's API, that the concert will be long but very much worth it.

5 Appendix

Table 2: Monthly Song Counts for Coldplay

| Year | Month | Number of Songs | Year-Month |
|------|-------|-----------------|------------|
| 2000 | Jul | 10 | 2000 Jul |
| 2002 | Aug | 11 | 2002 Aug |
| 2003 | Nov | 12 | 2003 Nov |
| 2005 | Jun | 13 | 2005 Jun |
| 2008 | May | 10 | 2008 May |
| 2008 | Nov | 18 | 2008 Nov |
| 2009 | May | 9 | 2009 May |
| 2011 | Oct | 14 | 2011 Oct |
| 2012 | Nov | 15 | 2012 Nov |
| 2014 | May | 9 | 2014 May |
| 2014 | Nov | 9 | 2014 Nov |
| 2015 | Dec | 11 | 2015 Dec |
| 2018 | Dec | 24 | 2018 Dec |
| 2019 | Nov | 16 | 2019 Nov |
| 2021 | Oct | 12 | 2021 Oct |
| 2024 | Oct | 30 | 2024 Oct |

References

- Alexander, Rohan. 2023. *Telling Stories with Data*. Chapman; Hall/CRC. <https://tellingstorieswithdata.com/>.
- R Core Team. 2023. *R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing*. Vienna, Austria: R Foundation for Statistical Computing. <https://www.R-project.org/>.
- Spotify. 2023. “Spotify Developer Documentation.” <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/>.
- Thompson, Charlie, Daniel Antal, Josiah Parry, Donal Phipps, and Tom Wolff. 2022. *Spotifyr: R Wrapper for the 'Spotify' Web API*. <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=spotifyr>.
- Wickham, Hadley, Mara Averick, Jennifer Bryan, Winston Chang, Lucy D'Agostino McGowan, Romain François, Garrett Grolmund, et al. 2019. “Welcome to the tidyverse.” *Journal of Open Source Software* 4 (43): 1686. <https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.01686>.