# **Face Recognition using CNN**

### Step1:

At the first, you should input the required libraries:

```
In [16]:
```

```
import keras
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Dense, Flatten, Dropout
from keras.optimizers import Adam
from keras.callbacks import TensorBoard

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, auc
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from keras.utils import np_utils
import itertools
```

# Step2:

• Load Dataset:

After loading the Dataset you have to normalize every image.

Note: an image is a Uint8 matrix of pixels and for calculation, you need to convert the format of the image to float or double

In [17]:

```
#load dataset
data = np.load('ORL_faces.npz')

# load the "Train Images"
x_train = data['trainX']
#normalize every image
x_train = np.array(x_train,dtype='float32')/255

x_test = data['testX']
x_test = np.array(x_test,dtype='float32')/255

# load the Label of Images
y_train= data['trainY']
y_test= data['testY']

# show the train and test Data format
```

```
print('x train : {}'.format(x train[:]))
print('Y-train shape: {}'.format(y train))
print('x test shape: {}'.format(x test.shape))
x train: [[0.1882353 0.19215687 0.1764706
                                      ... 0.18431373 0.18039216 0.18039216]
 \overline{[}\,0.23529412\,\,\,0.23529412\,\,\,0.24313726\,\,\,\ldots\,\,\,0.1254902\,\,\,\,\,\,0.133333334\,\,\,0.13333334]
 [0.15294118 \ 0.17254902 \ 0.20784314 \ \dots \ 0.11372549 \ 0.10196079 \ 0.11372549]
 [0.44705883 0.45882353 0.44705883 ... 0.38431373 0.3764706 0.38431373]
                    0.41960785 ... 0.21176471 0.18431373 0.16078432]
 [0.4117647
          0.4117647
 [0.45490196 0.44705883 0.45882353
                              ... 0.37254903 0.39215687 0.39607844]]
                                                               1 1 1 1 1
Y-train shape: [ 0
                   0
                        0
                           0
                             0 0
                                   0
                                           0
                 2
                   2
                      2
                        2
                           2
                              2
                                3
                                   3
                                        3
                                                3
      4 4
           4 4
                   4
                     4
                                        5 5 5
                        4 4
                                   5
                4
   6 6 6 6 6
                6
                     6
                                7
                                  7
                                        7
                   6
                          6
 6
                        6
                              6
      8 8 8 8
                                9
                                  9
                                        9
                8
                   8
                        8
                           8
                             8
                     8
12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13
14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15
x test shape: (160, 10304)
```

#### Step 3

Split DataSet: Validation data and Train

Validation DataSet: this data set is used to minimize overfitting. If the accuracy over the training data set increases, but the accuracy over then validation data set stays the same or decreases, then you're overfitting your neural network and you should stop training.

• Note: we usually use 30 percent of every dataset as the validation data but Here we only used 5 percent because the number of images in this dataset is very low.

In [18]:

# Step 4

for using the CNN, we need to change The size of images (The size of images must be the same)

In [19]:

```
im_rows=112
im_cols=92
batch_size=512
im_shape=(im_rows, im_cols, 1)

#change the size of images
x_train = x_train.reshape(x_train.shape[0], *im_shape)
x_test = x_test.reshape(x_test.shape[0], *im_shape)
x_valid = x_valid.reshape(x_valid.shape[0], *im_shape)

print('x_train shape: {}'.format(y_train.shape[0]))
print('x_test shape: {}'.format(y_test.shape))
```

```
x_train shape: 228
x test shape: (160,)
```

# Step 5

Build CNN model: CNN have 3 main layer:

- 1-Convolotional layer
- 2- pooling layer
- 3- fully connected layer

we could build a new architecture of CNN by changing the number and position of layers.

```
In [20]:
```

```
#filters= the depth of output image or kernels
cnn model= Sequential([
    Conv2D(filters=36, kernel size=7, activation='relu', input shape= im shape),
    MaxPooling2D(pool size=2),
    Conv2D(filters=54, kernel size=5, activation='relu', input shape= im shape),
    MaxPooling2D(pool size=2),
    Flatten(),
    Dense(2024, activation='relu'),
     Dropout (0.5),
    Dense(1024, activation='relu'),
    Dropout (0.5),
    Dense(512, activation='relu'),
    Dropout (0.5),
    #20 is the number of outputs
    Dense(20, activation='softmax')
])
cnn model.compile(
    loss='sparse categorical crossentropy', #'categorical crossentropy',
    optimizer=Adam(lr=0.0001),
    metrics=['accuracy']
)
Show the model's parameters.
cnn model.summary()
```

In [21]:

```
Layer (type)
                        Output Shape
                                               Param #
______
conv2d 5 (Conv2D)
                         (None, 106, 86, 36)
                                               1800
max pooling2d 5 (MaxPooling2 (None, 53, 43, 36)
conv2d 6 (Conv2D)
                         (None, 49, 39, 54)
                                               48654
max pooling2d 6 (MaxPooling2 (None, 24, 19, 54)
flatten 3 (Flatten)
                         (None, 24624)
                         (None, 2024)
dense 9 (Dense)
                                               49841000
```

dropout_7 (Dropout)	(None,	2024)	0
dense_10 (Dense)	(None,	1024)	2073600
dropout_8 (Dropout)	(None,	1024)	0
dense_11 (Dense)	(None,	512)	524800
dropout_9 (Dropout)	(None,	512)	0
dense_12 (Dense)	(None,	20)	10260
Total params: 52,500,114			

Total params: 52,500,114
Trainable params: 52,500,114
Non-trainable params: 0

# Step 6

Train the Model

• Note: You can change the number of epochs

In [22]:

```
history=cnn model.fit(
    np.array(x train), np.array(y train), batch size=512,
    epochs=250, verbose=2,
    validation data=(np.array(x valid),np.array(y valid)),
)
Train on 228 samples, validate on 12 samples
Epoch 1/250
 - 12s - loss: 3.0241 - acc: 0.0351 - val loss: 2.9856 - val acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 2/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.9859 - acc: 0.0702 - val loss: 2.9945 - val acc: 0.1667
Epoch 3/250
- 9s - loss: 2.9899 - acc: 0.0570 - val loss: 2.9919 - val acc: 0.0833
Epoch 4/250
- 9s - loss: 2.9841 - acc: 0.1009 - val loss: 2.9984 - val acc: 0.0833
Epoch 5/250
- 9s - loss: 2.9962 - acc: 0.0789 - val loss: 3.0046 - val acc: 0.0833
Epoch 6/250
- 9s - loss: 3.0058 - acc: 0.0614 - val loss: 3.0101 - val acc: 0.0833
Epoch 7/250
- 9s - loss: 2.9962 - acc: 0.0702 - val loss: 3.0122 - val acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 8/250
- 9s - loss: 2.9871 - acc: 0.0614 - val loss: 3.0126 - val acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 9/250
- 8s - loss: 2.9781 - acc: 0.0526 - val loss: 3.0112 - val acc: 0.0833
Epoch 10/250
- 9s - loss: 2.9795 - acc: 0.0658 - val loss: 3.0063 - val acc: 0.1667
Epoch 11/250
- 8s - loss: 2.9598 - acc: 0.0921 - val loss: 3.0008 - val acc: 0.1667
Epoch 12/250
- 9s - loss: 2.9651 - acc: 0.0658 - val loss: 2.9972 - val acc: 0.0833
Epoch 13/250
- 9s - loss: 2.9695 - acc: 0.0746 - val loss: 2.9925 - val acc: 0.0833
Epoch 14/250
- 9s - loss: 2.9467 - acc: 0.0921 - val loss: 2.9882 - val acc: 0.0833
Epoch 15/250
- 9s - loss: 2.9243 - acc: 0.1096 - val loss: 2.9834 - val acc: 0.0833
Epoch 16/250
- 9s - loss: 2.9266 - acc: 0.1272 - val loss: 2.9799 - val acc: 0.0833
Epoch 17/250
```

```
- 9s - loss: 2.9306 - acc: 0.1009 - val loss: 2.9777 - val acc: 0.0833
Epoch 18/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.9270 - acc: 0.1316 - val loss: 2.9729 - val acc: 0.0833
Epoch 19/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.9075 - acc: 0.1228 - val loss: 2.9656 - val acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 20/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.9092 - acc: 0.1272 - val loss: 2.9574 - val acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 21/250
 - 8s - loss: 2.9160 - acc: 0.1316 - val loss: 2.9457 - val acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 22/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.8786 - acc: 0.1842 - val loss: 2.9315 - val acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 23/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.8699 - acc: 0.1447 - val loss: 2.9181 - val acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 24/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.8586 - acc: 0.1886 - val loss: 2.9045 - val acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 25/250
 - 8s - loss: 2.8381 - acc: 0.1842 - val loss: 2.8914 - val acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 26/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.8381 - acc: 0.1974 - val loss: 2.8779 - val acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 27/250
 - 8s - loss: 2.7878 - acc: 0.1930 - val loss: 2.8586 - val acc: 0.1667
Epoch 28/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.8155 - acc: 0.1886 - val loss: 2.8369 - val acc: 0.2500
Epoch 29/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.8191 - acc: 0.1623 - val loss: 2.8123 - val acc: 0.2500
Epoch 30/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.7367 - acc: 0.2368 - val loss: 2.7827 - val acc: 0.2500
Epoch 31/250
 - 8s - loss: 2.6911 - acc: 0.2588 - val loss: 2.7515 - val acc: 0.2500
Epoch 32/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.6601 - acc: 0.2895 - val loss: 2.7199 - val acc: 0.2500
Epoch 33/250
- 9s - loss: 2.6383 - acc: 0.2456 - val loss: 2.6830 - val acc: 0.3333
Epoch 34/250
- 9s - loss: 2.5997 - acc: 0.2412 - val loss: 2.6406 - val acc: 0.2500
Epoch 35/250
- 9s - loss: 2.5982 - acc: 0.2851 - val loss: 2.5921 - val acc: 0.2500
Epoch 36/250
- 9s - loss: 2.5720 - acc: 0.2632 - val loss: 2.5389 - val acc: 0.4167
Epoch 37/250
- 9s - loss: 2.5450 - acc: 0.2895 - val loss: 2.4815 - val acc: 0.4167
Epoch 38/250
- 9s - loss: 2.4674 - acc: 0.3246 - val loss: 2.4141 - val acc: 0.5000
Epoch 39/250
- 9s - loss: 2.4370 - acc: 0.2719 - val loss: 2.3507 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 40/250
- 9s - loss: 2.4006 - acc: 0.3202 - val loss: 2.2899 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 41/250
- 9s - loss: 2.3303 - acc: 0.3158 - val loss: 2.2297 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 42/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.2922 - acc: 0.3509 - val loss: 2.1744 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 43/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.1786 - acc: 0.3904 - val loss: 2.1217 - val acc: 0.5833
Epoch 44/250
 - 8s - loss: 2.1274 - acc: 0.4035 - val loss: 2.0688 - val acc: 0.5833
Epoch 45/250
- 9s - loss: 2.0503 - acc: 0.4430 - val loss: 2.0049 - val acc: 0.5833
Epoch 46/250
- 9s - loss: 2.0954 - acc: 0.3904 - val loss: 1.9244 - val acc: 0.5833
Epoch 47/250
- 9s - loss: 2.0250 - acc: 0.4211 - val loss: 1.8520 - val acc: 0.5833
Epoch 48/250
- 9s - loss: 1.9488 - acc: 0.4123 - val loss: 1.7859 - val acc: 0.5833
Epoch 49/250
- 9s - loss: 1.8484 - acc: 0.4737 - val loss: 1.7199 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 50/250
- 9s - loss: 1.7988 - acc: 0.5000 - val loss: 1.6530 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 51/250
- 9s - loss: 1.7378 - acc: 0.5263 - val loss: 1.5927 - val acc: 0.6667
```

```
Epoch 52/250
 - 8s - loss: 1.7034 - acc: 0.5482 - val loss: 1.5389 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 53/250
 - 9s - loss: 1.6067 - acc: 0.5395 - val loss: 1.4540 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 54/250
 - 9s - loss: 1.5123 - acc: 0.5965 - val loss: 1.3733 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 55/250
 - 9s - loss: 1.5860 - acc: 0.5307 - val loss: 1.3199 - val acc: 0.7500
Epoch 56/250
 - 9s - loss: 1.4928 - acc: 0.5351 - val loss: 1.2782 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 57/250
 - 9s - loss: 1.4437 - acc: 0.5877 - val loss: 1.2578 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 58/250
 - 9s - loss: 1.3763 - acc: 0.6096 - val loss: 1.2308 - val acc: 0.7500
Epoch 59/250
 - 9s - loss: 1.3220 - acc: 0.6140 - val loss: 1.1715 - val acc: 0.7500
Epoch 60/250
 - 9s - loss: 1.2354 - acc: 0.6447 - val loss: 1.0687 - val acc: 0.8333
Epoch 61/250
 - 10s - loss: 1.1840 - acc: 0.6579 - val loss: 0.9655 - val acc: 0.8333
Epoch 62/250
 - 10s - loss: 1.0620 - acc: 0.7061 - val loss: 0.8766 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 63/250
 - 10s - loss: 1.0752 - acc: 0.7105 - val loss: 0.8144 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 64/250
 - 10s - loss: 1.1705 - acc: 0.6096 - val loss: 0.7638 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 65/250
 - 10s - loss: 1.0069 - acc: 0.7061 - val loss: 0.7105 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 66/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.9794 - acc: 0.7105 - val loss: 0.6614 - val acc: 0.8333
Epoch 67/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.9386 - acc: 0.7368 - val loss: 0.6268 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 68/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.8271 - acc: 0.7368 - val loss: 0.6041 - val acc: 0.8333
Epoch 69/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.9126 - acc: 0.7368 - val loss: 0.5821 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 70/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.7961 - acc: 0.7456 - val loss: 0.5488 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 71/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.8478 - acc: 0.7500 - val loss: 0.5236 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 72/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.6960 - acc: 0.7982 - val loss: 0.4989 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 73/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.6640 - acc: 0.8202 - val loss: 0.4646 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 74/250
 - 11s - loss: 0.6572 - acc: 0.8246 - val loss: 0.4159 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 75/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.6347 - acc: 0.8158 - val loss: 0.3640 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 76/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.6157 - acc: 0.8158 - val loss: 0.3361 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 77/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.5418 - acc: 0.8728 - val loss: 0.3183 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 78/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.5267 - acc: 0.8465 - val loss: 0.2801 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 79/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.4929 - acc: 0.8465 - val loss: 0.2455 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 80/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.4589 - acc: 0.8816 - val loss: 0.2345 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 81/250
 - 11s - loss: 0.4170 - acc: 0.8816 - val loss: 0.2175 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 82/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.4080 - acc: 0.8947 - val loss: 0.2006 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 83/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.4301 - acc: 0.8684 - val loss: 0.1748 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 84/250
- 10s - loss: 0.4580 - acc: 0.8772 - val loss: 0.1749 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 85/250
- 10s - loss: 0.4363 - acc: 0.8816 - val loss: 0.1857 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 86/250
```

```
- 10s - loss: 0.4055 - acc: 0.8640 - val loss: 0.1820 - val acc: 0.9167
Epoch 87/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.3093 - acc: 0.9123 - val loss: 0.1757 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 88/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.3045 - acc: 0.9298 - val_loss: 0.1525 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 89/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.3038 - acc: 0.9123 - val loss: 0.1478 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 90/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.2781 - acc: 0.9342 - val loss: 0.1583 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 91/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.3201 - acc: 0.8991 - val loss: 0.1476 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 92/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.2351 - acc: 0.9474 - val loss: 0.1184 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 93/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.2505 - acc: 0.9386 - val loss: 0.1005 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 94/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.2680 - acc: 0.9386 - val loss: 0.0889 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 95/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.2424 - acc: 0.9342 - val loss: 0.0914 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 96/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.2124 - acc: 0.9430 - val loss: 0.1030 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 97/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.2608 - acc: 0.9254 - val loss: 0.0951 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 98/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.2182 - acc: 0.9386 - val loss: 0.0663 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 99/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.2048 - acc: 0.9386 - val loss: 0.0552 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 100/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.1738 - acc: 0.9649 - val loss: 0.0561 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 101/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.1816 - acc: 0.9561 - val loss: 0.0694 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 102/250
- 11s - loss: 0.1444 - acc: 0.9737 - val loss: 0.0790 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 103/250
- 11s - loss: 0.1792 - acc: 0.9605 - val_loss: 0.0884 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 104/250
- 11s - loss: 0.1870 - acc: 0.9430 - val loss: 0.0710 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 105/250
 - 11s - loss: 0.1325 - acc: 0.9693 - val loss: 0.0460 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 106/250
 - 11s - loss: 0.1634 - acc: 0.9518 - val loss: 0.0357 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 107/250
 - 11s - loss: 0.1144 - acc: 0.9781 - val loss: 0.0355 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 108/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.1537 - acc: 0.9649 - val loss: 0.0438 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 109/250
 - 11s - loss: 0.1460 - acc: 0.9605 - val loss: 0.0575 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 110/250
 - 11s - loss: 0.1546 - acc: 0.9561 - val loss: 0.0616 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 111/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.1199 - acc: 0.9737 - val loss: 0.0534 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 112/250
 - 11s - loss: 0.1172 - acc: 0.9737 - val loss: 0.0310 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 113/250
 - 13s - loss: 0.1183 - acc: 0.9825 - val loss: 0.0203 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 114/250
 - 11s - loss: 0.0972 - acc: 0.9825 - val loss: 0.0192 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 115/250
 - 11s - loss: 0.1189 - acc: 0.9781 - val loss: 0.0263 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 116/250
 - 11s - loss: 0.0832 - acc: 0.9781 - val loss: 0.0304 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 117/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.0866 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss: 0.0249 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 118/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0953 - acc: 0.9649 - val loss: 0.0141 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 119/250
- 9s - loss: 0.1017 - acc: 0.9825 - val loss: 0.0122 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 120/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0850 - acc: 0.9693 - val loss: 0.0139 - val acc: 1.0000
```

```
Epoch 121/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.1045 - acc: 0.9737 - val loss: 0.0256 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 122/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0894 - acc: 0.9781 - val loss: 0.0480 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 123/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0677 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0654 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 124/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0845 - acc: 0.9781 - val loss: 0.0562 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 125/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0769 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss: 0.0289 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 126/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0763 - acc: 0.9825 - val loss: 0.0113 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 127/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0834 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss: 0.0074 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 128/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0804 - acc: 0.9781 - val loss: 0.0068 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 129/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0711 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss: 0.0092 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 130/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0476 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0168 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 131/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.0575 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0330 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 132/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.0626 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss: 0.0445 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 133/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0753 - acc: 0.9649 - val loss: 0.0270 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 134/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0759 - acc: 0.9781 - val loss: 0.0131 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 135/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0709 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss: 0.0085 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 136/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0794 - acc: 0.9825 - val loss: 0.0073 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 137/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0564 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0080 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 138/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0571 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0115 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 139/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0645 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss: 0.0203 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 140/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0477 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0327 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 141/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0574 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0401 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 142/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0640 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss: 0.0178 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 143/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0597 - acc: 0.9825 - val loss: 0.0074 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 144/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0593 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0042 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 145/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0422 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0035 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 146/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0398 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0034 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 147/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0444 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0038 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 148/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0367 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0052 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 149/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0383 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0085 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 150/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0376 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0131 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 151/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0381 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0180 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 152/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0350 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0173 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 153/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0480 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0132 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 154/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0371 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0097 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 155/250
```

```
- 9s - loss: 0.0304 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0071 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 156/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0259 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0057 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 157/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0328 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0049 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 158/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0383 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0047 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 159/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0495 - acc: 0.9825 - val loss: 0.0057 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 160/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0295 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0079 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 161/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0335 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0111 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 162/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0331 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0150 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 163/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0396 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0174 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 164/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0268 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0168 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 165/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0253 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0125 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 166/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.0271 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0080 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 167/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0321 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0043 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 168/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0221 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0027 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 169/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0150 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0019 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 170/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0358 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0015 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 171/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0225 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0016 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 172/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0340 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0023 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 173/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0233 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0041 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 174/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0363 - acc: 0.9825 - val loss: 0.0062 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 175/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0216 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0092 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 176/250
 - 8s - loss: 0.0316 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0123 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 177/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0250 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0129 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 178/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0309 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss: 0.0105 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 179/250
 - 8s - loss: 0.0153 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0063 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 180/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0278 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0038 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 181/250
 - 8s - loss: 0.0457 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss: 0.0022 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 182/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0316 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0013 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 183/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0215 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 9.2073e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 184/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0236 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 7.9891e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 185/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0364 - acc: 0.9825 - val loss: 9.2675e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 186/250
- 8s - loss: 0.0212 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0012 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 187/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0205 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0015 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 188/250
- 8s - loss: 0.0197 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0019 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 189/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0266 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0020 - val acc: 1.0000
```

```
Epoch 190/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0254 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0017 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 191/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0230 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0013 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 192/250
 - 8s - loss: 0.0194 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0012 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 193/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0218 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0011 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 194/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0389 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss: 0.0012 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 195/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0197 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0017 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 196/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0211 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0030 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 197/250
 - 8s - loss: 0.0087 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0050 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 198/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0194 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0091 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 199/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0183 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0144 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 200/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0196 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0153 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 201/250
 - 8s - loss: 0.0162 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0139 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 202/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0195 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0089 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 203/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0162 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0050 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 204/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0246 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0025 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 205/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0121 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0015 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 206/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0311 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0010 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 207/250
 - 8s - loss: 0.0158 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 7.7045e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 208/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0117 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 6.6625e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 209/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0111 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 6.3390e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 210/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0175 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 6.7840e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 211/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0114 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 7.5318e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 212/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0176 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 9.1340e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 213/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0143 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 9.4964e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 214/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0167 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 8.8168e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 215/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0130 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 9.1121e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 216/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0135 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 8.7252e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 217/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0071 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 8.4030e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 218/250
 - 8s - loss: 0.0152 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 8.5319e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 219/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0122 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0011 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 220/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0078 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0014 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 221/250
 - 8s - loss: 0.0138 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0016 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 222/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0101 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0017 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 223/250
- 8s - loss: 0.0083 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0018 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 224/250
```

```
- 9s - loss: 0.0065 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0018 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 225/250
 - 8s - loss: 0.0100 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0019 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 226/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0122 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0021 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 227/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0214 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0020 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 228/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0157 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0017 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 229/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0106 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0014 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 230/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0164 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0012 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 231/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0061 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0011 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 232/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0245 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss: 0.0014 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 233/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0102 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0017 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 234/250
 - 8s - loss: 0.0328 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0021 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 235/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0105 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0019 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 236/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.0125 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0016 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 237/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0103 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0013 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 238/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0110 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 9.5821e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 239/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0187 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 8.3563e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 240/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0053 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 7.7206e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 241/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0104 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 8.3726e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 242/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0071 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 9.1068e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 243/250
- 10s - loss: 0.0155 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0011 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 244/250
- 10s - loss: 0.0062 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0014 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 245/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0119 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0016 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 246/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0087 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0017 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 247/250
- 10s - loss: 0.0120 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0015 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 248/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0154 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0013 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 249/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0092 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0011 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 250/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0264 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 6.4789e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Evaluate the test data
scor = cnn model.evaluate( np.array(x test), np.array(y test), verbose=0)
print('test los {:.4f}'.format(scor[0]))
print('test acc {:.4f}'.format(scor[1]))
test los 0.3612
test acc 0.9375
```

In [26]:

#### Step 7

plot the result

In [27]:

```
# list all data in history
print(history.history.keys())
# summarize history for accuracy
plt.plot(history.history['acc'])
plt.plot(history.history['val acc'])
plt.title('model accuracy')
plt.ylabel('accuracy')
plt.xlabel('epoch')
plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
# summarize history for loss
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val loss'])
plt.title('model loss')
plt.ylabel('loss')
plt.xlabel('epoch')
plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
dict keys(['val loss', 'val acc', 'loss', 'acc'])
                      model accuracy
  1.0
          train
           test
  0.8
  0.6
 accuracy
  0.4
  0.2
  0.0
               50
                                       200
                                                250
                       100
                               150
                          epoch
                        model loss
  3.0
          train
          test
  2.5
  2.0
S 1.5
  1.0
  0.5
  0.0
       0
               50
                       100
                               150
                                       200
                                                250
                          epoch
```

#### step 8

Plot Confusion Matrix

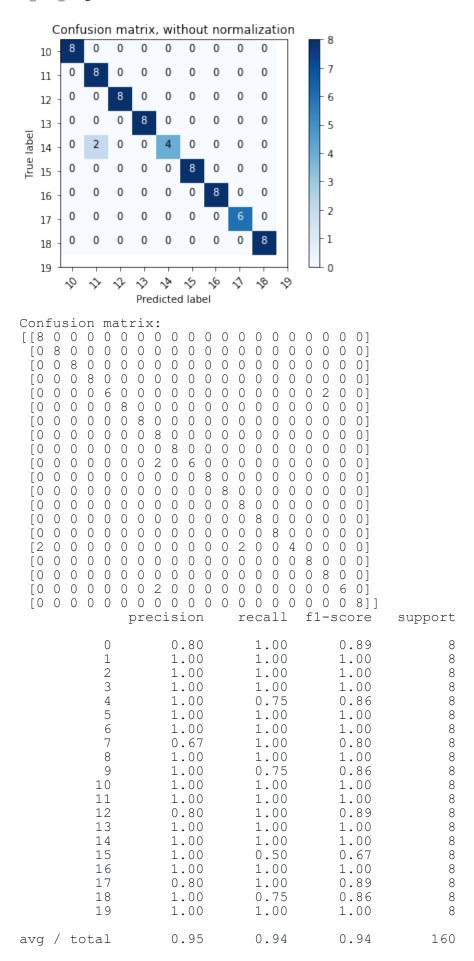
In [28]:

```
predicted =np.array( cnn model.predict(x test))
#print(predicted)
#print(y test)
ynew = cnn model.predict classes(x test)
Acc=accuracy score(y test, ynew)
print("accuracy : ")
print(Acc)
#/tn, fp, fn, tp = confusion matrix(np.array(y test), ynew).ravel()
cnf matrix=confusion matrix(np.array(y test), ynew)
y test1 = np utils.to categorical(y test, 20)
def plot confusion matrix(cm, classes,
                          normalize=False,
                          title='Confusion matrix',
                          cmap=plt.cm.Blues):
    11 11 11
    This function prints and plots the confusion matrix.
    Normalization can be applied by setting `normalize=True`.
    if normalize:
        cm = cm.astype('float') / cm.sum(axis=1)[:, np.newaxis]
        #print("Normalized confusion matrix")
    else:
        print('Confusion matrix, without normalization')
    #print(cm)
    plt.imshow(cm, interpolation='nearest', cmap=cmap)
    plt.title(title)
    plt.colorbar()
    tick marks = np.arange(len(classes))
    plt.xticks(tick marks, classes, rotation=45)
    plt.yticks(tick marks, classes)
    fmt = '.2f' if normalize else 'd'
    thresh = cm.max() / 2.
    for i, j in itertools.product(range(cm.shape[0]), range(cm.shape[1])):
        plt.text(j, i, format(cm[i, j], fmt),
                 horizontalalignment="center",
                 color="white" if cm[i, j] > thresh else "black")
    plt.tight layout()
    plt.ylabel('True label')
    plt.xlabel('Predicted label')
    plt.show()
```

```
print('Confusion matrix, without normalization')
print(cnf matrix)
plt.figure()
plot confusion matrix(cnf matrix[1:10,1:10], classes=[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9],
                      title='Confusion matrix, without normalization')
plt.figure()
plot confusion matrix(cnf matrix[11:20,11:20], classes=[10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19],
                      title='Confusion matrix, without normalization')
print("Confusion matrix:\n%s" % confusion matrix(np.array(y test), ynew))
print(classification report(np.array(y test), ynew))
accuracy:
0.9375
Confusion matrix, without normalization
0 8 0 0 0 0 0
                 0
                   0 0 0
                        0 0
 [ 0
                            0 0
                                0
   0 0 8 0 0 0
                 0
                   0 0 0
                        0 0
 ΓΟ
                             0 0
                                0
           0 0
              0
                 0
                    0 0
                        0 0
 ΓΟ
   0 0
       0
         6
                   0
                             0 0
       0 0 8 0
              0 0
                    0 0
                        0 0
 [ 0
   0 0
                   0
                             0
                              0
 [ 0
     0
       0
         0 0 8 0 0
                   0
                    0 0
                        0 0
                             0
                              0
 [0
     0
       0
         0
           0 8 0
                   0 0 0
                        0 0
                             0
                              0
                                0
     0
       0
         0
           0 0 0 8
                   0 0 0
                        0 0
                             0
                              0
                                0
           0 0 2 0
     0
       0
         0
                   6
                    0 0
                        0 0
                             0
                              0
                                0
     0
       0
         0
           0 0 0 0
                   0 8
                      0
                        0 0
                             0
                              0
                                 0
            0 0 0
     0
       0
         0
           0
                   0 0 8
                        0 0
                             0
                              0
                                0
            0 0 0
                        8
                          0
     0
       0
         0
           0
                   0
                    0 0
                             0
                              0
                                0
       0
           0 0 0 0
                   0 0 0
                        0 8
                             0
     0
         0
                              0
                                0
       0
         0
           0 0 0 0
                   0 0 0
                        0 0
                            8 0
     0
                                0
       0
         0
           0 0 0 0 0 0
                        2 0 0 4
     0
                                0
   0 0
       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 8
   0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 6 01
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 8]]
Confusion matrix, without normalization
   Confusion matrix, without normalization
                         0
                                   - 7
                         0
                           0
             0
                0
                   0
                      0
                         0
                           0
                                   6
  2
     0
          0
                0
                   0
                      0
                         0
                           0
  3
                                   5
True label
                8
                   0
     0
          0
             0
                      0
                         0
                           0
                                   4
                         0
     0
          0
             0
                           0
  5
                                   3
          0
             0
                   0
                         0
                           0
     0
        0
                0
  6
                                   2
                0
                           0
     0
        0
          0
             0
                   0
                      0
  7
                                   1
```

Confusion matrix, without normalization

Predicted label



# **By:Abdullah Alwabel**