```
:- city(X), \+capital(X)
     city(X) :- capital(X)
                                            city(X) :- region capital(X)
:- capital(X), \+capital(X). :- region capital(X), \+capital(X).
                X/rome
                                                      X/bologna
    :- \+capital(rome).
                                         :- \+capital(bologna).
                                          :- capital (bologna).
      :- capital(rome).
           success
                                                 success
            fail
                                                 success
```