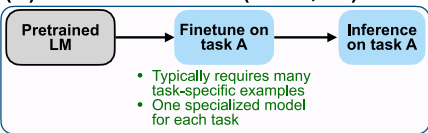
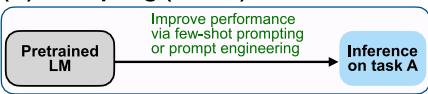


(A) Pretrain–finetune (BERT, T5)



(B) Prompting (GPT-3)



(C) Instruction tuning (FLAN)

