

```
In [1]: from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from keras import models
from keras.models import Sequential
# from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, cohen_kappa_score
import numpy as np
```

```
In [2]: w = list(range(2))
w[0] = np.vstack((np.ones((1,2,1,1)),np.zeros((1,2,1,1)))) # perhaps this matches c
w[1] = np.zeros(1,) # bias. not (1,1,1) it's just as though squeezed, 1 each channel
```

```
In [3]: inputs = keras.Input(shape=(10,10,1))
p1 = layers.ZeroPadding2D(padding=((1, 0),(1, 0)),input_shape=(10, 10, 1), data_format='channels_last')
c1 = layers.Conv2D(1, kernel_size=(2, 2), weights=w, padding="valid",name="C1_Layer")
p2 = layers.ZeroPadding2D(padding=((1, 0),(1, 0)),input_shape=(10, 10, 1), data_format='channels_last')
c2 = layers.Conv2D(1, kernel_size=(2, 2), weights=w, padding="valid",name="C2_Layer")

p3 = layers.ZeroPadding2D(padding=((1, 0),(1, 0)),input_shape=(10, 10, 1), data_format='channels_last')
c3 = layers.Conv2D(1, kernel_size=(2, 2), weights=w, padding="valid",name="C3_Layer")
p4 = layers.ZeroPadding2D(padding=((1, 0),(1, 0)),input_shape=(10, 10, 1), data_format='channels_last')
c4 = layers.Conv2D(1, kernel_size=(2, 2), weights=w, padding="valid",name="C4_Layer")

p5 = layers.ZeroPadding2D(padding=((1, 0),(1, 0)),input_shape=(10, 10, 1), data_format='channels_last')
c5 = layers.Conv2D(1, kernel_size=(2, 2), weights=w, padding="valid",name="C5_Layer")

p6 = layers.ZeroPadding2D(padding=((1, 0),(1, 0)),input_shape=(10, 10, 1), data_format='channels_last')
c6 = layers.Conv2D(1, kernel_size=(2, 2), weights=w, padding="valid",name="C6_Layer")

p7 = layers.ZeroPadding2D(padding=((1, 0),(1, 0)),input_shape=(10, 10, 1), data_format='channels_last')
c7 = layers.Conv2D(1, kernel_size=(2, 2), weights=w, padding="valid",name="C7_Layer")

p8 = layers.ZeroPadding2D(padding=((1, 0),(1, 0)),input_shape=(10, 10, 1), data_format='channels_last')
c8 = layers.Conv2D(1, kernel_size=(2, 2), weights=w, padding="valid",name="C8_Layer")

p9 = layers.ZeroPadding2D(padding=((1, 0),(1, 0)),input_shape=(10, 10, 1), data_format='channels_last')
c9 = layers.Conv2D(1, kernel_size=(2, 2), weights=w, padding="valid",name="C9_Layer")

p10 = layers.ZeroPadding2D(padding=((1, 0),(1, 0)),input_shape=(10, 10, 1), data_format='channels_last')
c10 = layers.Conv2D(1, kernel_size=(2, 2), weights=w, padding="valid",name="C10_Layer")
```

```
In [4]: model = keras.Model(inputs=inputs, outputs=c10, name="pascal_conv_DAG_model")
model.summary()
```

Model: "pascal_conv_DAG_model"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
input_1 (InputLayer)	[(None, 10, 10, 1)]	0
P1_Layer (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0
C1_Layer (Conv2D)	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5
P2_Layer (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0
C2_Layer (Conv2D)	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5
P3_Layer (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0
C3_Layer (Conv2D)	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5
P4_Layer (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0
C4_Layer (Conv2D)	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5
P5_Layer (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0
C5_Layer (Conv2D)	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5
P6_Layer (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0
C6_Layer (Conv2D)	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5
P7_Layer (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0
C7_Layer (Conv2D)	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5
P8_Layer (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0
C8_Layer (Conv2D)	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5
P9_Layer (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0
C9_Layer (Conv2D)	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5
P10_Layer (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0
C10_Layer (Conv2D)	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5
Total params: 50		
Trainable params: 50		
Non-trainable params: 0		

In [5]: `keras.utils.plot_model(model, "my_first_model_with_shape_info.png", show_shapes=True)`

You must install pydot (`pip install pydot`) and install graphviz (see instructions at <https://graphviz.gitlab.io/download/>) for plot_model/model_to_dot to work.

```
In [6]: # Merge all available features into a single large vector via concatenation
# Mux = layers.Concatenate()([p1, p2, p3, p4, p5, p6, p7, p8, p9, p10])
Mux = layers.Add()([c1, c2, c3, c4, c5, c6, c7, c8, c9, c10])
model = keras.Model(inputs=inputs, outputs=Mux, name="pascal_conv_DAG_model")
model.summary()
```

Model: "pascal_conv_DAG_model"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
=====			
input_1 (InputLayer)	[(None, 10, 10, 1)]	0	[]
P1_Layer (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0	['input_1[0][0]']
C1_Layer (Conv2D) [0]'	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5	['P1_Layer[0]
P2_Layer (ZeroPadding2D) [0]'	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0	['C1_Layer[0]
C2_Layer (Conv2D) [0]'	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5	['P2_Layer[0]
P3_Layer (ZeroPadding2D) [0]'	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0	['C2_Layer[0]
C3_Layer (Conv2D) [0]'	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5	['P3_Layer[0]
P4_Layer (ZeroPadding2D) [0]'	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0	['C3_Layer[0]
C4_Layer (Conv2D) [0]'	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5	['P4_Layer[0]
P5_Layer (ZeroPadding2D) [0]'	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0	['C4_Layer[0]
C5_Layer (Conv2D) [0]'	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5	['P5_Layer[0]
P6_Layer (ZeroPadding2D) [0]'	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0	['C5_Layer[0]
C6_Layer (Conv2D) [0]'	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5	['P6_Layer[0]
P7_Layer (ZeroPadding2D) [0]'	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0	['C6_Layer[0]
C7_Layer (Conv2D) [0]'	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5	['P7_Layer[0]
P8_Layer (ZeroPadding2D) [0]'	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0	['C7_Layer[0]
C8_Layer (Conv2D) [0]'	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5	['P8_Layer[0]
P9_Layer (ZeroPadding2D) [0]'	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0	['C8_Layer[0]
C9_Layer (Conv2D) [0]'	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5	['P9_Layer[0]
P10_Layer (ZeroPadding2D) [0]'	(None, 11, 11, 1)	0	['C9_Layer[0]

C10_Layer (Conv2D)	(None, 10, 10, 1)	5	['P10_Layer[0]
[0]']			
add (Add)	(None, 10, 10, 1)	0	['C1_Layer[0]
[0]'],			'C2_Layer[0]
[0]'],			'C3_Layer[0]
[0]'],			'C4_Layer[0]
[0]'],			'C5_Layer[0]
[0]'],			'C6_Layer[0]
[0]'],			'C7_Layer[0]
[0]'],			'C8_Layer[0]
[0]'],			'C9_Layer[0]
[0]'],			'C10_Layer[0]
[0]']			

```

=====
Total params: 50
Trainable params: 50
Non-trainable params: 0

```



```

In [7]: inputData = np.zeros((10,10,1))
inputData[0,0,0] = 1
inputData = inputData[np.newaxis,:,:,:]
p = model.predict(inputData)

```

```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 169ms/step
```

```
In [8]: # print(p) # commented to avoid paper waste for today!
```

```
In [9]: np.shape(p)
```

```
Out[9]: (1, 10, 10, 1)
```

```
In [10]: print(np.squeeze(p))
```

```

[[ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 1.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 1.  2.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 1.  3.  3.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 1.  4.  6.  4.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 1.  5. 10. 10.  5.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 1.  6. 15. 20. 15.  6.  1.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 1.  7. 21. 35. 35. 21.  7.  1.  0.  0.]
 [ 1.  8. 28. 56. 70. 56. 28.  8.  1.  0.]
 [ 1.  9. 36. 84. 126. 126. 84. 36.  9.  1.]]

```

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In [ ]:
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