

the children of Ammon, and of the Philistines: and they left the Lord, and did not serve him.

**7** And the Lord being angry with them, delivered them into the hands of the Philistines, and of the children of Ammon.

**8** And they were afflicted, and grievously oppressed for eighteen years, all they that dwelt beyond the Jordan in the land of the Amorrite, who is in Galaad:

**9** Inasmuch that the children of Ammon, passing over the Jordan, wasted Juda, and Benjamin, and Ephraim: and Israel was distressed exceedingly.

**10** And they cried to the Lord, and said, We have sinned against thee, because we have forsaken the Lord our God, and have served Baalim.

**11** And the Lord said to them: Did not the Egyptians, and the Amorrites, and the children of Ammon, and the Philistines,

**12** The Sidonians also, and Amalec, and Chanaan, oppress you, and you cried to me, and I delivered you out of their hand?

**13** And yet you have forsaken me, and have worshipped strange gods: therefore I will deliver you no more:

**14** Go, and call upon the gods which you have chosen: let them deliver you in the time of distress.

**15** And the children of Israel said to the Lord: We have sinned, do thou unto us whatsoever pleaseth thee: only deliver us this time.

**16** And saying these things, they cast away out of their coasts all the idols of strange gods, and served the Lord their God: and he was touched with their miseries.

**17** And the children of Ammon shouting together, pitched their tents in Galaad: against whom the children of Israel assembled themselves together, and camped in Maspha.

**18** And the princes of Galaad said one to another: Whosoever of us shall first begin to fight against the children of Ammon, he shall be the leader of the people of Galaad.

## Chapter 11

There was at that time Jephthe, the Galaadite, a most valiant man, and a warrior, the son of a woman that was a harlot, and his father was Galaad.

**2** Now Galaad had a wife of whom he had sons: who, after they were grown up, thrust out Jephthe, saying: Thou canst not inherit in the house of our father, because thou art born of another mother.

**3** Then he fled and avoided them, and dwelt in the land of Tob: and there were gathered to him needy men and robbers, and they followed him as their prince.

**4** In those days the children of Ammon made war against Israel.

**5** And as they pressed hard upon them, the ancients of Galaad went to fetch Jephthe out of the land of Tob to help them:

**6** And they said to him: Come thou, and be our prince, and fight against the children of Ammon.

**7** And he answered them: Are not you the men that hated me, and cast me out of my father's house, and now you are come to me, constrained by necessity?

**8** And the princes of Galaad said to Jephthe: For this cause we are now come to thee, that thou mayst go with us, and fight against the children of Ammon, and be head over all the inhabitants of Galaad.

**9** Jephthe also said to them: If you be come to me sincerely, that I should fight for you against

the children of Ammon, and the Lord shall deliver them into my hand, shall I be your prince?

**10** They answered him: The Lord, who heareth these things, he himself is mediator and witness that we will do as we have promised.

**11** Jephthe therefore went with the princes of Galaad, and all the people made him their prince. And Jephthe spoke all his words before the Lord in Maspha.

**12** And he sent messengers to the king of the children of Ammon, to say in his name: What hast thou to do with me, that thou art come against me, to waste my land?

**13** And he answered them: Because Israel took away my land, when he came up out of Egypt, from the confines of the Arnon unto the Jaboc and the Jordan: now, therefore, restore the same peaceably to me.

**14** And Jephthe again sent word by them, and commanded them to say to the king of Ammon:

**15** Thus saith Jephthe: Israel did not take away the land of Moab, nor the land of the children of Ammon:

**16** But when they came up out of Egypt, he walked through the desert to the Red Sea, and came into Cades.

**17** And he sent messengers to the king of Edom, saying: Suffer me to pass through thy land. But he would not condescend to his request. He sent also to the king of Moab, who, likewise, refused to give him passage. He abode, therefore, in Cades,

**18** And went round the land of Edom at the side, and the land of Moab: and came over against the east coast of the land of Moab, and camped on the other side of the Arnon: and he would not enter the bounds of Moab.

**19** So Israel sent messengers to Sehon, king of the Amorrites, who dwelt in Hesebon, and they said to him: Suffer me to pass through thy land

to the river.

**20** But he, also despising the words of Israel, suffered him not to pass through his borders: but gathering an infinite multitude, went out against him to Jasa, and made strong opposition.

**21** And the Lord delivered him, with all his army, into the hands of Israel, and he slew him, and possessed all the land of the Amorrite, the inhabitant of that country,

**22** And all the coasts thereof from the Arnon to the Jaboc, and from the wilderness to the Jordan.

**23** So the Lord, the God of Israel, destroyed the Amorrite, his people of Israel fighting against him, and wilt thou now possess his land?

**24** Are not those things which thy god Chamos possesseth, due to thee by right? But what the Lord our God hath obtained by conquest, shall be our possession:

**25** Unless, perhaps, thou art better than Balac, the son of Sephor, king of Moab: or canst shew that he strove against Israel, and fought against him,

**26** Whereas he hath dwelt in Hesebon, and the villages thereof, and in Aroer, and its villages, and in all the cities near the Jordan, for three hundred years. Why have you for so long a time attempted nothing about this claim?

**27** Therefore I do not trespass against thee, but thou wrongest me by declaring an unjust war against me. The Lord be judge, and decide this day, between Israel and the children of Ammon.

**28** And the king of the children of Ammon would not hearken to the words of Jephthe, which he sent him by the messengers.

**29** Therefore the spirit of the Lord came upon Jephthe, and going round Galaad, and Manasses, and Maspha of Galaad, and passing over from thence to the children of Ammon,

**30** He made a vow to the Lord, saying: If

thou wilt deliver the children of Ammon into my hands,

**31** Whosoever shall first come forth out of the doors of my house, and shall meet me, when I return in peace from the children of Ammon, the same will I offer a holocaust to the Lord.

**32** And Jephthe passed over to the children of Ammon to fight against them: and the Lord delivered them into his hands.

**33** And he smote them from Aroer till you come to Mennith, twenty cities, and as far as Abel, which is set with vineyards, with a very great slaughter: and the children of Ammon were humbled by the children of Israel.

**34** And when Jephthe returned into Maspha, to his house, his only daughter met him with timbrels and with dances: for he had no other children.

**35** And when he saw her, he rent his garments, and said: Alas! my daughter, thou hast deceived me, and thou thyself art deceived: for I have opened my mouth to the Lord, and I can do no other thing.

**36** And she answered him: My father, if thou hast opened thy mouth to the Lord, do unto me whatsoever thou hast promised, since the victory hath been granted to thee, and revenge of thy enemies.

**37** And she said to her father: Grant me only this, which I desire: Let me go, that I may go about the mountains for two months, and may bewail my virginity with my companions.

**38** And he answered her: Go. And he sent her away for two months. And when she was gone with her comrades and companions, she mourned her virginity in the mountains.

**39** And the two months being expired, she returned to her father, and he did to her as he had vowed, and she knew no man. From thence came a fashion in Israel, and a custom has been kept:

**40** That, from year to year, the daughters of Israel assemble together, and lament the daughter of Jephthe the Galaadite, for four days.

## Chapter 12

But behold there arose a sedition in Ephraim. And passing towards the north, they said to Jephthe: When thou wentest to fight against the children of Ammon, why wouldst thou not call us, that we might go with thee? Therefore we will burn thy house.

**2** And he answered them: I and my people were at great strife with the children of Ammon: and I called you to assist me, and you would not do it.

**3** And when I saw this, I put my life in my own hands, and passed over against the children of Ammon and the Lord delivered them into my hands. What have I deserved, that you should rise up to fight against me?

**4** Then calling to him all the men of Galaad, he fought against Ephraim: and the men of Galaad defeated Ephraim, because he had said: Galaad is a fugitive of Ephraim, and dwelleth in the midst of Ephraim and Manasses.

**5** And the Galaadites secured the fords of the Jordan, by which Ephraim was to return. And when any one of the number of Ephraim came thither in the flight, and said: I beseech you let me pass: the Galaadites said to him: Art thou not an Ephraimite? If he said: I am not:

**6** They asked him: Say then, Scibboleth, which is interpreted, An ear of corn. But he answered, Sibboleth, not being able to express an ear of corn by the same letter. Then presently they took him and killed him in the very passage of the Jordan. And there fell at that time of Ephraim, two and forty thousand.