

## APA 7<sup>th</sup> Edition Updates – Major Changes

	6 <sup>th</sup> Edition	7 <sup>th</sup> Edition
<b>Multiple Author In-Text Citations</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Provide the last names of up to three authors for the first time you cite a source. For subsequent citations, use the last name and et al.</li> <li>Example - first time citing a new source: (Khanna, Strasburg, &amp; Mehta, 2011)</li> <li>Example - subsequent times citing a new source: (Khanna et al., 2011)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use et al. when <b>three or more</b> names are given.</li> <li>Example: (Khanna et al., 2011)</li> </ul>
<b>Multiple Author Reference List Citations</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>List up to and including 7 authors.</b> For more than 7, list the first 6 authors' names followed by an ellipsis (three dots) in place of additional author names. Then list the last author's name.</li> <li>Example: Pegion, K., Kirtman, B. P., Becker, E., Collins, D. C., LaJoie, E., Burgman, R., Bell R., ...Kim, H. (2019). The subseasonal experiment (SubX): A multimodel subseasonal prediction experiment. <i>Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society</i>, 100(10), 2043-2061. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1175/BAMS-D-18-0270.1">https://doi.org/10.1175/BAMS-D-18-0270.1</a></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>List up to and including 20 authors</b> in the reference list. For works with more than 21 authors, use an ellipsis between the 19th and final author. There should be no more than 20 names</li> <li>Example: Pegion, K., Kirtman, B. P., Becker, E., Collins, D. C., LaJoie, E., Burgman, R., Bell, R., DelSole, R., Min, D., Zhu, Y., Li, W., Sinsky, E., Guan, H., Gottschalck, J., Metzger, E. J., Barton, N. P., Achuthavarier, D., Marshak, J., Koster, R., . . . Kim, H. (2019). The subseasonal experiment (SubX): A multimodel subseasonal prediction experiment. <i>Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society</i>, 100(10), 2043-2061. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1175/BAMS-D-18-0270.1">https://doi.org/10.1175/BAMS-D-18-0270.1</a></li> </ul>

<b>Place of Publication</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Provide the place of publication when citing a book</li> <li>• Example: Franks, A. (2005). <i>Margaret Sanger's eugenic legacy: The control of female fertility</i>. Jefferson, NC: McFarland &amp; Company.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Place of publication no longer required</li> <li>• Example: Franks, A. (2005). <i>Margaret Sanger's eugenic legacy: The control of female fertility</i>. McFarland &amp; Company.</li> </ul>
<b>URLs</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Include a retrieved from statement before the URL</li> <li>• Example: Canadian Red Cross. (2017). Recovery continues in Fort McMurray as Red Cross releases Alberta fires one year report. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.redcross.ca/about-us/red-cross-stories/2017/recovery-continues-in-fort-mcmurray-as-red-cross-releases-alberta-fires-one-year-report">http://www.redcross.ca/about-us/red-cross-stories/2017/recovery-continues-in-fort-mcmurray-as-red-cross-releases-alberta-fires-one-year-report</a></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• List the URL, but only include a retrieved from statement if the page is going to update.</li> <li>• Example: Canadian Red Cross. (2017). Recovery continues in Fort McMurray as Red Cross releases Alberta fires one year report. <a href="http://www.redcross.ca/about-us/red-cross-stories/2017/recovery-continues-in-fort-mcmurray-as-red-cross-releases-alberta-fires-one-year-report">http://www.redcross.ca/about-us/red-cross-stories/2017/recovery-continues-in-fort-mcmurray-as-red-cross-releases-alberta-fires-one-year-report</a></li> </ul>
<b>DOIs</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use the label "DOI:" before a DOI.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Do not include the label "DOI:" before a DOI. DOIs should begin with the prefix <a href="https://doi.org">https://doi.org</a></li> </ul>

### Library [APA Guide](#) Changes and Updates

- Changed organization of guide
- Defaulted to the official APA Style and indicated examples that were created due to lack of guidelines
- Added "What if" sections for common scenarios for each source type
- Modified Lecture/Powerpoint guidelines to match APA style
- Changed "Websites" to "Webpages" and clarified expectations around citing websites (reference list citation not required unless citing something specific)
- Added social media posts
- Added Traditional/Oral Knowledge
- Changed image attribution to match APA style with a disclaimer to check with instructor
- Updated Business Report Writing Guidelines to match APA 7<sup>th</sup> edition