

**Theorem 5.15**

For every two integers  $r$  and  $n$  with  $2 \leq r < n$ ,

$$\kappa(H_{r,n}) = r$$

If  $r$  is even or if  $r$  is odd and  $n$  is even, then  $H_{r,n}$  is an  $r$ -regular graph of order  $n$  and so has size  $m = \frac{rn}{2}$ . Thus  $\lfloor \frac{2m}{n} \rfloor = r$ . On the other hand, if  $r$  and  $n$  are both odd, then  $H_{r,n}$  contains  $n - 1$  vertices of degree  $r$  and one vertex of degree  $r + 1$  and so  $m = \frac{(rn+1)}{2}$ . In this case as well,  $\lfloor \frac{2m}{n} \rfloor = r$  and so by Theorem 5.13  $\kappa(H_{r,n}) \leq r$ . In fact,  $\kappa(H_{r,n}) \leq \delta(H_{r,n}) = 1$ .