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Study Plan — *Locks, Safes and Security: An International Police Reference* (2nd ed.)
User Story Cards (Template + Detailed Examples)

Contents

How to write effective user stories (quick guide)

Template *As a <persona>, I want to <capability> so that <outcome/value>.*

BDD Acceptance Criteria use **Given/When/Then**:

Given the preconditions **When** the action/event occurs **Then** the observable outcome happens.

Quality tags add small “pills” for non-functional goals (Security, Safety, Reliability, Accessibility, Privacy, i18n, etc.).

Definition of Ready / Done appear at the bottom of each card to keep scope clear and testable.

Part I — Fundamentals of Locks, Safes, and Security / A. General Introduction to Locks and Keys

LSS-01 — The Lock: Four Thousand Years of Technology

Epic / Feature	Locks, S
Business Value	Summarize major eras in lock evolution; map materials/tolerances
Priority / Estimate	Pr
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have experience with
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property

Story *As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study The Lock: Four Thousand Years of Technology so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.*

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Create a one-page timeline with 8 milestones and a security lesson per milestone.
- Capture photos/diagrams of 3 historical mechanisms with callouts on how design constrained attacks.
- Write a 150-word takeaway on why 'assurance' eq 'complexity' in lock history.
- File notes in your study repo; tag 'Foundations'.

LSS-02 — The Last Twenty-Five Years

Epic / Feature	Locks, Security
Business Value	Explain modern shifts: precision manufacturing, electrical locks, software locks
Priority / Estimate	Priority
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have experience with
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study The Last Twenty-Five Years so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Select 3 modern mechanisms; for each, list one design advance and one residual risk.
- Summarize how standards/testing changed vendor claims in 200 words.
- Draft 3 procurement questions that surface assurance (not marketing).
- Update glossary with 10 modern terms.

LSS-03 — Definitions of Terms

Epic / Feature	Locks, S
Business Value	Master core terminology (keying, tolerances, shear line, false
Priority / Estimate	Pr
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have exp
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Definitions of Terms so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Build a glossary of ≥ 40 terms with a simple diagram for 10 of them.
- Create flashcards (CSV/Anki) for all terms.
- Write 5 trick-question pairs that force distinguishing reliability, safety, and security.
- Lint the glossary for ambiguous wording.

Epic / Feature	Locks, S
Business Value	Classify tools (diagnostic, destructive, non-destructive)
Priority / Estimate	Pri
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have experience with
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Tools and Supplies so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Create a tools matrix: tool → lawful purpose → risks → PPE → evidence implications.
- Draft storage/transport SOP (locked cases, serial logging, audits).
- Assemble a training kit checklist with vendor part numbers.
- Add a 'permission & safety' pre-check to each future lab.

Epic / Feature	Locks, Security
Business Value	Relate metallurgy and machining to defeat resistance
Priority / Estimate	Priority
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have experience with
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Materials and Processes so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Compare two cylinders (different alloys); measure play and document wear.
- Record micro-photos of pins/wafer edges after 100 cycles.
- Summarize how heat-treat and surface finish change tool marks.
- Add 'material notes' section template to your case notes.

Part I / B. Keys and Keying Systems

LSS-06 — The Development of Keys

Epic / Feature

Locks, S

Business Value

Describe key evolution (bit→lever→wafer/pin→dimples)

Priority / Estimate

P

Persona

lawful trainee

Dependencies

Training locks you own or have exp

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop

Story As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study The Development of Keys so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Photograph 6 key types; annotate bitting/wards/features.
- Table: key type → typical bypasses/risks → allowable contexts.
- Draft signage for 'no photography' policy around sensitive keys.
- Update glossary: 10 key form-factor terms.

LSS-07 — Producing Blank Keys

Epic / Feature

Business Value

Priority / Estimate

Persona

Dependencies

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop

Story As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Producing Blank Keys so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Microscope compare 3 blanks; tabulate dimensional variance.
- Document 'close but wrong' profile failure symptoms.
- Write a purchasing checklist: metallurgy, profile, vendor QC, lot tracking.
- Add 'blank provenance' field to key logs.

Epic / Feature

Locks, S

Business Value

Contrast manual vs code vs electronic cutt

Priority / Estimate

Pr

Persona

lawful trainee

Dependencies

Training locks you own or have exp

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop

Story *As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Methods of Cutting Keys so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.*

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Draw workflow diagrams for manual vs code vs electronic cutters.
- Write evidence-preserving key issuance & record policy.
- Create a log template with operator, machine, code source, and test results.
- Draft calibration schedule for cutters (intervals, gauges).

Epic / Feature

Locks, S

Business Value

Outline evidence-preserving approaches to lawful key p

Priority / Estimate

Pr

Persona

lawful trainee

Dependencies

Training locks you own or have exp

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop

Story *As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Producing Keys for Specific Locks so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.*

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation**Acceptance Criteria (BDD)****Scenario** Happy path**Given** authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes**When** the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded**Then** the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Document three non-invasive measurement techniques on your trainer.
- List evidence signatures expected from each technique.
- Write a 'do-not-attempt' checklist for unowned property.
- Record a practice session with photos and chain-of-custody notes.

Epic / Feature	Locks, S
Business Value	Identify features (sidebars, telescoping pins, rotat
Priority / Estimate	Pr
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have exp
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study High-Security Locks and Keys so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Compare 3 high-security platforms: features, known issues, lifecycle costs.
- Draft policy for key control (issuance, audit, emergency revoke).
- Summarize why 'high-sec' *eq* 'immune' in 150 words.
- Create procurement questions probing security features vs bypass history.

Epic / Feature	Locks, Security
Business Value	Explain master keying, hierarchies
Priority / Estimate	Priority
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have experience with
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Keying Systems so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Design a small building keying plan (5 doors, 3 roles).
- Add revocation playbook and lost-key response SOP.
- Map key symbols to physical doors; verify no unintended cross-keying.
- Create audit checklist for quarterly review.

LSS-12 — Basic Lock Configurations: Hardware

Epic / Feature

Locks, S

Business Value

Identify cylinder, cam, housing f

Priority / Estimate

P

Persona

lawful trainee

Dependencies

Training locks you own or have exp

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop

Story *As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Basic Lock Configurations: Hardware so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.*

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Disassemble two housings; diagram interfaces and wear points.
- Checklist fit/finish: plug clearance, cam travel, retaining clip.
- Photo catalog of components with part numbers.
- Write replacement procedure with torque specs.

Part I / C. Basic Locking Mechanisms

LSS-13 — The Warded Lock

Epic / Feature

Business Value

Priority / Estimate

Persona

Dependencies

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property.

Story As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study The Warded Lock so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Document ward geometry on a trainer; show why certain keys work.
- List three deployment contexts where warded tech is acceptable.
- Capture photos of tool marks typical of warded keys.
- Draft signage advising against warded locks for restricted areas.

Epic / Feature	Locks, Security
Business Value	Explain levers, gates, stump/bolt, etc.
Priority / Estimate	Priority
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have experience with
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property.
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Lever Tumbler Locks so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Measure lever travel and gate alignment at open/closed on a trainer.
- Create failure tree: overset, underlift, false gate, binding order.
- Record notes on temperature effects on lift repeatability.
- Update glossary with 8 lever-lock terms.

Part I / D. Specialized Locking Systems and Applications

LSS-15 — Wafer Locks

Epic / Feature

Business Value

Priority / Estimate

Persona

Dependencies

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property.

Story As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Wafer Locks so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Inspect two wafer cores; capture wear maps and decode hints.
- Draft maintenance interval and lube policy for fleet locks.
- Write a short brief on automotive wafer vulnerabilities (lawful use only).
- Prepare customer guidance for low-risk deployments.

LSS-16 — Pin Tumbler Locks

Epic / Feature	Locks, Security
Business Value	Explain pin stacks, tolerances, security
Priority / Estimate	Priority
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have experience with
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property.
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Pin Tumbler Locks so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Re-pin a trainer to three bitting levels; note feel differences.
- Document how spool/serrated pins change feedback.
- Write rekeying SOP with pinning chart template.
- Add risk note on master-pin proliferation.

Epic / Feature	Locks, Survey cam, rim, mortise, padlocks,
Business Value	
Priority / Estimate	Pr
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have exp
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Traditional Mechanical Locking Systems so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Build a selection guide: mechanism → best-fit use cases.
- Photo/measure three padlocks; compare shackle and body materials.
- Write environmental suitability notes (corrosion, dust, ice).
- Add spare-parts BOM for each mechanism.

Epic / Feature	Locks, Sensors, Power
Business Value	Identify solenoids, motors, sensors, power
Priority / Estimate	Priority
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have experience with
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property.
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Electromechanical Locks so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Draw power & fault tree for a sample smart lock.
- List failure modes for battery-backed designs.
- Draft emergency egress plan and test schedule.
- Security baseline checklist: firmware, creds, audit.

Epic / Feature	Locks, S
Business Value	Distinguish electromagnet vs permanent-magnet s
Priority / Estimate	Pr
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have exp
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Magnetic Locks so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Calculate holding force for a given door and traffic scenario.
- Write inspection & cleaning SOP to maintain holding force.
- Compile code/egress requirements summary for your jurisdiction.
- Plan for power loss scenarios with response steps.

Epic / Feature	Locks, S
Business Value	Summarize auth models (rolling code, challenge-response)
Priority / Estimate	Priority
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have experience with
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Wireless Exchange of Coded Information so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Create a test plan that validates anti-replay features on a demo system.
- Diagram threat paths for relay/jamming and mitigations.
- List logging requirements for incident response.
- Draft RF hygiene checklist (antenna, shielding, update policy).

Epic / Feature

Locks, S

Business Value

Describe credential lifecycle (provision→

Priority / Estimate

Pr

Persona

lawful trainee

Dependencies

Training locks you own or have exp

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop

Story *As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Intelligent Keys and Locks so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.*

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Draft a key-revocation SOP, including emergency disable.
- Define least-privilege roles and scope for users and admins.
- Design log retention and tamper-evidence controls.
- Write a lost-credential response runbook.

Epic / Feature	Locks, Security
Business Value	Explain firmware, key space, update integrity
Priority / Estimate	Priority
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have experience with
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Programmable Locks and Keys so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Write a configuration hardening checklist for a programmable cylinder.
- Define update/signing process and rollback plan.
- Create backup/restore procedure and test it on a trainer.
- Add inventory fields for firmware and config versions.

Epic / Feature

Locks, S

Business Value

Map regulated environments (utilities, healthcare, c

Priority / Estimate

Pr

Persona

lawful trainee

Dependencies

Training locks you own or have exp

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop

Story *As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Specialized Industry Applications so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.*

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)**Scenario** Happy path**Given** authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes**When** the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded**Then** the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Pick one sector; produce a two-page security profile & control map.
- List compliance artifacts needed (standards, tests, audits).
- Draft deployment checklist per environment conditions.
- Write vendor questions unique to the sector.

Part II — Methods of Entry / A. Investigation

LSS-24 — Investigation & Evidence Involving Locks and Keys

Epic / Feature

Locks, S

Business Value

Conduct scene-safe documenta

Priority / Estimate

P

Persona

lawful trainee

Dependencies

Training locks you own or have exp

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop

Story As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Investigation Evidence Involving Locks and Keys so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Build an evidence collection checklist tailored to locks/safes.
- Draft photo sequencing guide (angles, lighting, scale).
- Create packaging labels and chain-of-custody template.
- Write a contamination-avoidance SOP.

Epic / Feature	Locks, S
Business Value	Read manufacturer specs to f
Priority / Estimate	Pr
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have exp
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Forensic Exam: Specifications, Operation, Security so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Collect/manufacture spec sheets; extract testable claims.
- Write an examination plan that preserves evidentiary surfaces.
- Define pass/fail criteria aligned to claims and standards.
- Review plan with counsel/chain-of-custody requirements.

Epic / Feature	Locks, Security
Business Value	Recognize class vs individual characteristics
Priority / Estimate	Priority
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have experience with

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property.

Story *As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Forensic Exam: Tool Marks Trace Evidence so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.*

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Practice oblique lighting photography on known test marks.
- Cast a non-evidentiary impression and label it properly.
- Create a reference library of tool mark exemplars.
- Document microscope settings for reproducibility.

Epic / Feature	Locks, Security
Business Value	Evaluate keys for wear/duplication
Priority / Estimate	Priority
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have experience with
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Forensic Examination: Keys so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Compare a new key vs a worn key; note measurable differences.
- Checklist for documenting duplication artifacts and burrs.
- Define fit-test protocol that avoids altering evidence.
- Write retention policy and destruction process post-case.

Part II / B. General Introduction to Bypass

LSS-28 — General Introduction to Bypass

Epic / Feature

Business Value

Priority / Estimate

Persona

Dependencies

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property.

Story As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study General Introduction to Bypass so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Build a decision tree: pre-conditions → allowable method classes.
- Define 'stop conditions' that force escalation/notification.
- Write a legal/ethical disclaimer for training labs.
- Create a template for post-test reporting and lessons learned.

Epic / Feature	Locks, Security
Business Value	Explain how tolerances enable manipulation and bypass
Priority / Estimate	Priority
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have experience with
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Picking so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Maintain a logbook of trainer sessions (mechanism, observations).
- Record feedback differences across security pin types.
- Define safety/permission controls for any live-site testing.
- Summarize ethical guidelines and prohibited scenarios.

Epic / Feature	Locks, Security
Business Value	Describe principles, evidence patterns, forensic documentation
Priority / Estimate	Priority
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have experience with
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Impressioning so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- On a sacrificial trainer, document surface changes after staged impressions.
- List conditions that invalidate results (contamination, tool changes).
- Write a ‘no live-site’ policy statement for impressioning.
- Add disposal procedure for impressioning materials.

Epic / Feature

Locks, S

Business Value

Explain sources for decoding (visu

Priority / Estimate

Pr

Persona

lawful trainee

Dependencies

Training locks you own or have exp

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop

Story *As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Decoding: Theory, Procedures, Technologies so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.*

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Create a decoding risk matrix (signal needed, traces left, constraints).
- Define validation steps to confirm decoded values.
- Draft operator training checklist and dual-control steps.
- Write incident response triggers if decoding is suspected.

Part II / C. Destructive Entry

LSS-32 — Destructive Entry: Tools & Techniques

Epic / Feature

Locks, S

Business Value

Identify destructive categories and just

Priority / Estimate

P

Persona

lawful trainee

Dependencies

Training locks you own or have exp

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop

Story *As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Destructive Entry: Tools Techniques so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.*

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Draft a destruct-entry authorization form and approval workflow.
- Create a JSA (Job Safety Analysis) with PPE & hazards.
- Outline evidence capture during destructive work (photos, fragments).
- Write an after-action report template.

Part III — Locks, Safes, Vaults, Secure Areas

LSS-33 — Origins, Development & Design of Safes/Vaults/Strong Rooms

Epic / Feature

Locks, S

Business Value

Distinguish resistance classes

Priority / Estimate

P

Persona

lawful trainee

Dependencies

Training locks you own or have exp

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop

Story As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Origins, Development Design of Safes/Vaults/Strong Rooms so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Build a buyer's guide mapping use cases to rating standards.
- Compare two safe construction approaches (materials, seams, fillers).
- Define installation checklist (anchoring, environment, egress).
- Draft service/inspection cadence and record form.

Epic / Feature	Locks, Security
Business Value	Explain tumblers, flys, fences, dialing techniques
Priority / Estimate	Priority
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have experience with
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Combination Locks so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Using a legal dial trainer, chart tolerance windows at different speeds.
- Write SOPs for combination changes and custody of records.
- Define evidence indicators for manipulation attempts.
- Create an operator training quiz (10 questions).

LSS-35 — Destructive Entry of Safes

Epic / Feature

Locks, S

Business Value

Describe destructive categories and hazard

Priority / Estimate

Pri

Persona

lawful trainee

Dependencies

Training locks you own or have exp

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop

Story *As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Destructive Entry of Safes so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.*

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Write a full JSA and permit checklist for forced entry warrants.
- Define fragmentation/heat/noise control barriers and PPE.
- Prepare a photography and debris labeling plan.
- Draft post-entry repair/securement steps.

Epic / Feature	Locks, Safes
Business Value	Summarize manipulation/testing approaches
Priority / Estimate	Priority
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have experience with

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property.

Story As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Non-Destructive Methods of Entry (Safes) so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Create a manipulation session record form (inputs, hypotheses, outcomes).
- Define quiet-environment and instrument calibration requirements.
- Write an escalation path when signal is ambiguous.
- Add ethics note: training only on owned/authorized equipment.

Part IV — Security

LSS-37 — Standards and Testing

Epic / Feature

Business Value

Priority / Estimate

Persona

Dependencies

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned property.

Story As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Standards and Testing so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Build a compliance matrix: component → applicable standard/test.
- Collect citations for each standard; note acceptance criteria.
- Draft acceptance-testing scripts for incoming hardware.
- Write vendor attestation questions and evidence requests.

Epic / Feature

Locks, S

Business Value

Perform threat modeling; prioritiz

Priority / Estimate

Pr

Persona

lawful trainee

Dependencies

Training locks you own or have exp

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop

Story *As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Security: Analysis and Reduction of Risk so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.*

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation**Acceptance Criteria (BDD)****Scenario** Happy path**Given** authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes**When** the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded**Then** the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Deliver a risk register with ≥ 10 identified risks and owners.
- Map threats to layered controls and detection.
- Define KPIs/KRIs and reporting cadence.
- Write a 'top 5 improvements' memo.

Epic / Feature	Locks, S
Business Value	Layer perimeter, portal, detection, respons
Priority / Estimate	Pr
Persona	lawful trainee
Dependencies	Training locks you own or have exp
Assumptions / Risks	All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop
Story	<i>As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Security: Physical and Protective Measures so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.</i>
Non-Functional	Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation
Acceptance Criteria (BDD)	
Scenario	Happy path
Given	authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes
When	the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded
Then	the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)
Definition of Ready:	Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known.
	• Definition of Done: All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Produce a layered-defense diagram for a facility entrance.
- Create preventive maintenance schedule and checklists.
- Write visitor management and contractor access procedures.
- Draft change-control form for physical changes.

Epic / Feature

Locks, S

Business Value

Explain sensing modalities, alarm paths, s

Priority / Estimate

Pr

Persona

lawful trainee

Dependencies

Training locks you own or have exp

Assumptions / Risks All activities are lawful, ethical, and documented; no practice on unowned prop

Story *As a lawful trainee / security engineer / investigator, I want to study Alarm Systems so that I can apply its concepts to lawful training, forensic documentation, and secure deployments.*

Non-Functional Performance Security Reliability Safety Documentation

Acceptance Criteria (BDD)

Scenario Happy path

Given authorized training equipment and this chapter's reading notes

When the hands-on objectives and tasks on this card are completed and evidence is recorded

Then the stated outcomes are observable (artifacts committed to repo, checklists/templates produced)

Definition of Ready: Persona clear; AC drafted; dependencies known. • **Definition of Done:** All ACs pass; tests green; artifacts archived.

- Draft an alarm validation & false-alarm reduction SOP.
- Define supervision/heartbeat checks and alerting thresholds.
- Create drill/response playbooks and training schedule.
- Table: sensor type → failure modes → tests.