

CSCI 561

Foundation for Artificial Intelligence

Discussion Section (Week 4)

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MDP

Given a Gridworld domain, where terminal states (1,3), (4,3), and (4,2) have rewards 50, 500, and -50 respectively, the set of possible actions are {N,E,S,W, or X for terminal states}, the agent moves deterministically, all V and Q values for non-terminal states have been initialized to 0.0, answer the questions below.

				0.5 x 500
3	50	125	250	500
2	25		125	-50
1	15.625	31.25	62.5	31.25
	1	2	3	4

Circle the letter that corresponds to the best answer for the question.

What are the optimal utility values V for each state in the above grid if $\gamma = 0.5$, $c(a)=0$, $R(s)=0$ for the non terminal states?

(Remember $V_{t+1}(s) = R(s) + \text{Max}_{a \in A} \{c(a) + \gamma \sum_{s' \in S} \overset{\geq 1}{P(s'|a,s)} V_t(s')\}$)

- a. $V_{(1,1)}=15.75, V_{(1,2)}=25, V_{(2,1)}=31.25, V_{(2,3)}=125, V_{(3,1)}=62.5, V_{(3,2)}=125, V_{(3,3)}=250, V_{(4,1)}=25$
- b. $V_{(1,1)}=12.5, V_{(1,2)}=25, V_{(2,1)}=31.25, V_{(2,3)}=125, V_{(3,1)}=62.5, V_{(3,2)}=125, V_{(3,3)}=250, V_{(4,1)}=31.25$
- c. $V_{(1,1)}=15.625, V_{(1,2)}=25, V_{(2,1)}=31.25, V_{(2,3)}=125, V_{(3,1)}=62.5, V_{(3,2)}=125, V_{(3,3)}=250, V_{(4,1)}=31.25$
- d. $V_{(1,1)}=12.5, V_{(1,2)}=25, V_{(2,1)}=25, V_{(2,3)}=25, V_{(3,1)}=50, V_{(3,2)}=100, V_{(3,3)}=250, V_{(4,1)}=25$
- e. None of the above

C

Q-Learning

What are the Q values of state (3,2) in the above grid if $\gamma = 0.5$, $c(a)=0$, $R(s)=-2$ for non-terminal states?

(Remember $Q_{t+1}(a,s) = R(s) + c(a) + \gamma \sum_{s' \in S} P(s'|a,s) \max_{a' \in A} Q_t(a's')$)

- a. $Q_{((3,2),N)}=122$, $Q_{((3,2),E)}=-27$, $Q_{((3,2),S)}=59$
- b. $Q_{((3,2),N)}=122$, $Q_{((3,2),E)}=-27$, $Q_{((3,2),S)}=27.5$**
- c. $Q_{((3,2),N)}=125$, $Q_{((3,2),E)}=-25$, $Q_{((3,2),S)}=62.5$
- d. $Q_{((3,2),N)}=120$, $Q_{((3,2),E)}=-27$, $Q_{((3,2),S)}=31.5$
- e. None of the above

$2 + 0.5 \times 500$

3	50		E: 248	500
2	N: 27 S:		E: 27 N: 122 S: 27.5	-50
1			N: 59 W:	N: 27 W:
	1	2	3	4