C.E.T.

«Secondary School №24»

Sterlitamak

The research work on theme

«Phrasal verbs in English song or cultural shock»

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3. **Introduction**

Phrasal verbs is inalienable part of English. They are used in English songs as well.

My favourite band «Imagine Dragons». I know it by heart.

Once I tried to translate it into Russian language with my dictionary so I made false steps because there were a phrasal verbs, which had different meanings. I’m interested in that and I decided to do some research work.

Phrasal verbs quickly and unexpectedly change their meanings. As a result when translating arise problems (culture shock).

Take any song on English language and you sure meet phrasal verbs.

And according to statistics native speaker speech consists of 40% phrasal verbs.

The goal of the research is to explore the specifics of using phrasal verbs and determine their place in English tasks.

The goals are:

1. To find out what phrasal verbs mean.
2. To classify phrasal verbs in different ways.
3. To identify the lexical and grammatical features of phrasal verbs
4. To analyze the texts of some English songs with phrasal verbs.
5. To know how to remember phrasal verbs effectively and forever.
6. To make an interrogation of students of 7th classes.

**2.1 What phrasal verbs, are and their history?**

Phrasal verb in English is combination of two or three words: verb with adverb, verb with preposition or verb, adverb and preposition. At that the meaning of the verb varies depending on the prepositions. Their history start in XI century, because aristocracy  influenced by the Norman conquest was told on French, which plain folks didn’t now and create words analogous French’s words. In 1925

Logan Smith first used term phrasal verb in his book «Words and idioms».

**2.2 How to classify phrasal verbs?**

I am analysed the literature on that theme and generalized some classifications of phrasal verbs:

* Phrasal verbs on certains themes

Example: to log in, to log out, to sign up, to sign in, to print out

* Transitive and Intransitive phrasal verbs.
* Example:
  + Transitive: Look after, turn off.
  + Intrasitive: Look up, go out.
* Sorting on structure
  + Verb + particle
    - Example:
  + Verb + particle + particle
    - Example:
  + Verb + particle + adverb
    - Example:
  + Verb + noun
    - Example: standby**,** backup, onset**,**  input
* Seperable and Inseperable phrasal verbs
  + Seperable verb – it is a verb in preference Transitive, but some intrasitive are too.
    - Example:
  + Inseperable verb – it is only Transitive verbs.
    - Example:

2.3

Phrasal verbs usually used in casual speech.

2.4Text analyse

**Believer Imagine Dragons**

Fire up - вспылить

Break down – упасть духом

Build up – восстановиться (психологически)

Spirit up (above) //I d k

Break up – сломаться (психологически)

Break open – развергнулись (небеса)

**Natural Imagine Dragons**

Give up – сдаваться

Give in – уступать

Step in – вмешиваться

Cast away – избавляться

Face up – встретить смело

**Rise Up! Imagine Dragons.**

Fade away - угасать

Call out – вызывать

Walk away – уходить

Open up – открывать

Look up – улучшаться

Walk down - //idk but walk down the street

Flip through //

Blow away – быть удивлённым (зд. взорваться)

**On Top of the World Imagine Dragons**

Run away – убегать

Look down – смотреть свысока //idk

Keep on - продолжать

Give up – сдаваться

Fall down – терпеть неудачу

Get up – подниматься (после неудачи)

**Friction Imagine Dragons**

Get down

Get out – вырываться

Get into – подчиниться

Take over – поглощать

Ease off – сбавлять обороты (=расслабляться)

Stuck in – застрять в // idk

//bleeding out

Bleed out

Bring down

Take in

Lost around

Hold on

//I bet me life

Let down

Wait up

Broke down

//lost cause

Spend away

Get through

//Ready aim fire

Fire away

Bottle up

Shake up

Look through

2.5 How to remember phrasal verbs effectively.

I am analised

1. Are there phrasal verbs in Russian?

2. How many phrasal verbs in English?

3. Are there phrasal verbs in English songs or their take a part in a casual speech?

4. Would you like to know more about phrasal verbs?