NameNode 포맷

3. Full Distributed Mode로 하둡 클러스터 설치해보기

\$ hdfs namenode -format

, SHUTDOWN_MSG: Shutting down NameNode at master/192.168.100.150

[nova@master~]\$

```
WARNING: /home/nova/hadoop-3.0.3/logs does not exist. Creating
             2018-08-02 21:16:33,967 INFO namenode.NameNode: STARTUP_MSG:
             STARTUP MSG: Starting NameNode
             STARTUP_MSG: host = master/192.168.100.150
             STARTUP MSG: args = [-format]
             STARTUP_MSG: version = 3.0.3
            STARTUP_MSG: classpath = /home/nova/hadoop-3.0.3/etc/hadoop:...
STARTUP_MSG: build = https://yjzhangal@git-wip-us.apache.org/repos/asf/hadoop.git-r 37fd7d752db73d984dc31e0cdfd590d252f5e075; compiled by 'yzhang' on 2018-05-31T17:12Z
            2018-08-02 21:16:33,975 INFO namenode.NameNode: registered UNIX signal handlers for [TERM, HUP, INT]
            2018-08-02 21:16:33,982 INFO namenode.NameNode: createNameNode [-format] Formatting using clusterid: CID-6667faee-1c10-4f63-9e6c-334c8d05a7e7
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,663 INFO namenode.FSEditLog: Edit logging is async:true
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,678 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: KeyProvider: null
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,679 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: fsLock is fair: true
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,684 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: Detailed lock hold time metrics enabled: false
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,689 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: fsOwner
            2018-08-02 21:16:34,689 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: supergroup = supergro
2018-08-02 21:16:34,689 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: isPermissionEnabled = true
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,689 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: HA Enabled: false
            2018-08-02 21:16:34,729 INFO common. Util: dfs.datanode. fileio.profiling.sampling.percentage set to 0. Disabling file IO profiling 2018-08-02 21:16:34,740 INFO blockmanagement. DatanodeManager: dfs.block.invalidate.limit: configured=1000, counted=60, effected=1000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      포맷 하고 확인
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,740 INFO blockmanagement.DatanodeManager: dfs.namenode.datanode.registration.ip-hostname-check=true
            2018-08-02 21:16:34,746 INFO blockmanagement.BlockManager: dfs.namenode.startup.delay.block.deletion.sec is set to 000:00:00:00:000 2018-08-02 21:16:34,746 INFO blockmanagement.BlockManager: The block deletion will start around 2018 8월 02 21:16:34
            2018-08-02 21:16:34,747 INFO util.GSet: Computing capacity for map BlocksMap 2018-08-02 21:16:34,748 INFO util.GSet: VM type = 64-bit 2018-08-02 21:16:34,749 INFO util.GSet: 2.0% max memory 839.5 MB = 16.8 MB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      [nova@master ~]$ cd /dfs/name/current/
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,749 INFO util.GSet: capacity = 2^21 = 2097152 entries
            2018-08-02 21:16:34,824 INFO blockmanagement.BlockManager: dfs.block.access.token.enable = false 2018-08-02 21:16:34,828 INFO Configuration.deprecation: No unit for dfs.namenode.safemode.extension(30000) assuming MILLISECONDS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      [nova@master current]$ |s
            2018-08-02 21:16:34,829 INFO blockmanagement.BlockManagerSafeMode: dfs.namenode.safemode.threshold-pct = 0.9990000128746033 2018-08-02 21:16:34,829 INFO blockmanagement.BlockManagerSafeMode: dfs.namenode.safemode.min.datanodes = 0
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,829 INFO blockmanagement.BlockManagerSafeMode: dfs.namenode.safemode.extension = 30000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      fsimage 0000000000000000 seen txid
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,829 INFO blockmanagement.BlockManager: defaultReplication
            2018-08-02 21:16:34,829 INFO blockmanagement.BlockManager: maxReplication 2018-08-02 21:16:34,829 INFO blockmanagement.BlockManager: minReplication
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,829 INFO blockmanagement.BlockManager: maxReplicationStreams = 2
            2018-08-02 21:16:34,829 INFO blockmanagement.BlockManager: redundancyRecheckInterval = 3000ms 2018-08-02 21:16:34,829 INFO blockmanagement.BlockManager: encryptDataTransfer = false
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      fsimage 000000000000000000.md5 VERSION
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,829 INFO blockmanagement.BlockManager: maxNumBlocksToLog
            2018-08-02 21:16:34,885 INFO util.GSet: Computing capacity for map INodeMap 2018-08-02 21:16:34,885 INFO util.GSet: VM type = 64-bit
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,886 INFO util.GSet: 1.0% max memory 839.5 MB = 8.4 MB
            2018-08-02 21:16:34,886 INFO util.GSet: capacity = 2^20 = 1048576 entries 2018-08-02 21:16:34,887 INFO namenode.FSDirectory: ACLs enabled? false
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,887 INFO namenode.FSDirectory: POSIX ACL inheritance enabled? true
             2018-08-02 21:16:34.887 INFO namenode. FSDirectory: XAttrs enabled? true
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,888 INFO namenode. NameNode: Caching file names occurring more than 10 times
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,893 INFO snapshot. SnapshotManager: Loaded config captureOpenFiles: false, skipCaptureAccessTimeOnlyChange: false, snapshotDiffAllowSnapRootDescendant: true
            2018-08-02 21:16:34,896 INFO util.GSet: Computing capacity for map cachedBlocks 2018-08-02 21:16:34,896 INFO util.GSet: VM type = 64-bit
            2018-08-02 21:16:34,897 iNFO util. GSet: 0.25% max memory 839,5 MB = 2.1 MB 2018-08-02 21:16:34,907 iNFO util. GSet: capacity = 2^18 = 262144 entries 2018-08-02 21:16:34,914 iNFO metrics. TopMetrics: NNTop conf: dfs. namenode.top.window.num.buckets = 10
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,914 INFO metrics. TopMetrics: NNTop conf: dfs.namenode.top.num.users = 10
            2018-08-02 21:16:34,914 INFO metrics. TopMetrics: NNTop conf: dfs.namenode.top.windows.minutes = 1,5,25 2018-08-02 21:16:34,917 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: Retry cache on namenode is enabled
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,917 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: Retry cache will use 0.03 of total heap and retry cache entry expiry time is 600000 millis
2018-08-02 21:16:34,918 INFO util.GSet: Computing capacity for map NameNodeRetryCache
2018-08-02 21:16:34,918 INFO util.GSet: Witype = 64-bit
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Computing capacity for map NameNodeRetryCache
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Capacity = 24-bit = 32/68 entries
2018-08-02 21:16:34,919 INFO util.GSet: Ca
             2018-08-02 21:16:34,975 INFO common. Storage: Storage directory /dfs/name has been successfully formatted
            2018-08-02 21:16:35, 126 INFO namenode. NNStorageRetentionManager. Going to retain 1 images with txid >= 0
2018-08-02-21:16:35, 127 INFO gamenode. NameNode: SHUTDOWN_MSG:
```

클러스터 데몬 실행

3. Full Distributed Mode로 하둡 클러스터 설치해보기

데몬	시작명령	종료 명령
모든 데몬	start-all.sh	stop-all.sh
파일시스템	start-dfs.sh	stop-dfs.sh
얀	start-yarn.sh	stop-yarn.sh
네임노드	hadoop-daemon.sh start namenode hdfsdaemon start namenode	hadoop-daemon.sh stop namenode hdfsdaemon stop namenode
보조네임노드	hadoop-daemon.sh start secondarynamenode hdfsdaemon start secondarynamenode	hadoop-daemon.sh stop secondarynamenode hdfsdaemon stop secondarynamenode
모든 데이터노드	hadoop-daemons.sh start datanode hdfsworkersdaemon start datanode	hadoop-daemons.sh stop datanode hdfsworkersdaemon stop datanode
데이터노드	hadoop-daemons.sh start datanode hdfsdaemon start datanode	hadoop-daemons.sh stop datanode hdfsdaemon stop datanode
리소스 매니저	yarn-daemon.sh start resourcemanager yarndaemon start resourcemanager	yarn-daemon.sh stop resourcemanager yarndaemon stop resourcemanager
모든 노드 매니저	yarn-daemons.sh start nodemanager yarnworkersdaemon start nodemanager	yarn-daemons.sh stop nodemanager yarnworkersdaemon stop nodemanager
노드 매니저	yarn-daemon.sh start nodemanager yarndaemon start nodemanager	yarn-daemon.sh stop nodemanager yarndaemon stop nodemanager

클러스터 실행

3. Full Distributed Mode로 하둡 클러스터 설치해보기

\$\$HADOOP_HOME/sbin/start-all.sh

yes/no 를 물어보면 yes 입력하세요.

```
[nova@master ~]$ start-all.sh
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as nova in 10 seconds.
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [master]
master: Warning: Permanently added 'master,192.168.100.150' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
Starting datanodes
slave3: WARNING: /home/nova/hadoop-3.0.3/logs does not exist. Creating.
slave1: WARNING: /home/nova/hadoop-3.0.3/logs does not exist. Creating.
slave2: WARNING: /home/nova/hadoop-3.0.3/logs does not exist. Creating.
Starting secondary namenodes [backup]
backup: Warning: Permanently added 'backup' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
Starting resourcemanager
[nova@master hadoop]$ start-all.sh
```

```
하나씩 실행시키려면...
hadoop-daemon.sh start ...
hdfs --daemon start ...
yarn-daemon.sh start ...
yarn --daemon start ...
```

Starting nodemanagers

```
[nova@master hadoop]$ start-all.sh
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as nova in 10 seconds.
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [master]
Starting datanodes
Starting secondary namenodes [backup]
Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers
[nova@master hadoop]$
```

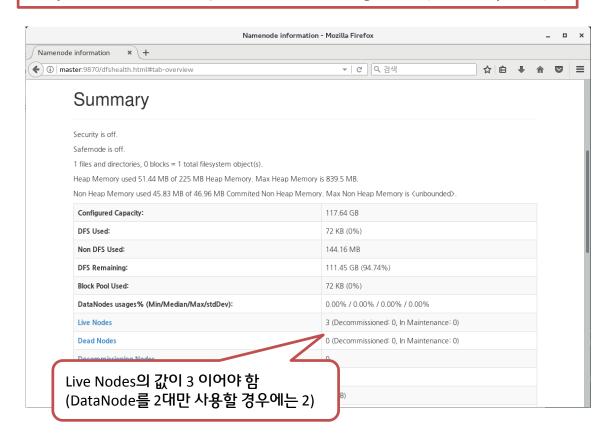
실행 확인

3. Full Distributed Mode로 하둡 클러스터 설치해보기

```
[nova@master ~]$ jps
21266 Jps
20916 ResourceManager
20534 NameNode
[nova@master ~]$ ssh slave1 jps
1960 Jps
1853 NodeManager
1742 DataNode
[nova@master ~]$ ssh slave2 ips
1955 Jps
1737 DataNode
1849 NodeManager
[nova@master ~]$ ssh slave3 jps
1713 DataNode
1813 SecondaryNameNode
2027 Jps
1902 NodeManager
[nova@master ~]$
```

http://namenode-ip:50070 으로 실행 확인(Hadoop 2.x)

http://namenode-ip:9870 으로 실행 확인(Hadoop 3.x)



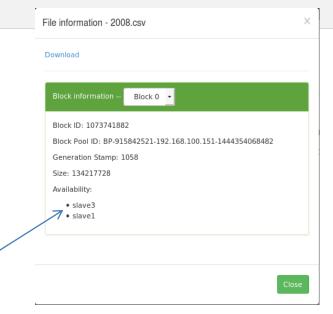
파일 업로드 후 데이터노드에서 블록 확인

- 3. Full Distributed Mode로 하둡 클러스터 설치해보기
- \$ cd ~/Downloads
- \$ wget http://stat-computing.org/dataexpo/2009/2008.csv.bz2
 - /home/nova/Downloads/2008.csv.bz2 파일을 압출을 풀어 놓는다.
 - \$ bunzip2 ~/Downloads/2008.csv.bz2
- 하둡 클러스터가 실행중인 상태라면...
 - \$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /airline/
 - 하둡 클러스터에 /airline 디렉토리를 만듬
 - \$ hdfs dfs -put ~/Downloads/2008.csv /airline/
 - /airline 디렉토리에 2008.csv 파일을 업로드
 - \$ hdfs dfs -ls /airline

Found 1 items

-rw-r--r-- 2 hadoop supergroup 689413344 2016-11-09 04:28 /airline/2008.csv

- 업로드 한 파일은 어떤 데이터 노드에 있을까?
 - http://namenode-ip:50070
 - http://namenode-ip:9870
 - Utilities -> Browser the file system에서 파일 시스템을 웹에서 확인 가능
 - 파일의 블록이 몇 개이며 각 블록들은 어떤 데이터노드에 있는지 확인할 수 있다.
 - 데이터노드의 블록을 확인해 보자.
 - \$ ssh slave1
 - \$ cd dfs/data/current/BP-xxx/current/finalized/subdir0/subdir0/
 - \$ Is



문제가 발생한다면?

- 3. Full Distributed Mode로 하둡 클러스터 설치해보기
- 로그 디렉토리는?
 - \$HADOOP_HOME/logs/hadoop-사용자-노드구분-호스트명.log 파일을 보자.
 - 예: 네임노드가 실행이 안되면 로그파일 확인...
 - cat \$HADOOP_HOME/logs/hadoop-*사용자명*-namenode-master.log
- 네임노드의 파일시스템 이미지는 어디에?
 - dfs.namenode.name.dir 속성에 지정된 디렉토리에 저장된다.
 - 이 예제는 /dfs/name 디렉토리에 저장된다.
- 데이터는 어디에?
 - dfs.datanode.data.dir 속성에 지정된 디렉토리에 저장된다.
 - 이 예제는 /dfs/data 디렉토리에 저장된다.
 - 네임노드 포맷 후 다시 포맷했을 경우 데이터노드가 실행이 안되면?
 - /dfs/data/ 디렉토리 삭제 후 다시 실행
- 보조네임노드의 파일시스템이미지 사본이 저장되는 디렉토리는?
 - dfs.namenode.checkpoint.dir 속성에 지정된 디렉토리에 저장된다.
 - 이 예제는 /dfs/namesecondary 디렉토리에 저장된다.
- Error: JAVA_HOME is not set and could not be found
 - vi \$HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/hadoop-env.sh
 export JAVA HOME=/home/nova/jdk1.8.0 181

HDFS(파일시스템) 명령

- 3. Full Distributed Mode로 하둡 클러스터 설치해보기
- hdfs dfs -명령어 -옵션 명령행인자
 - ex) hdfs dfs -mkdir -p /user/hadoop
 - hadoop fs -명령어 명령행인자 : 1.x 명령
- 명령어
 - ls [-d][-h][-R]: 파일 또는 디렉토리 목록
 - du [-s][-h] : 파일 용량 확인
 - cat, text : 파일 내용 보기
 - mkdir [-p] : 디렉토리 생성
 - put, get : 파일 복사(로컬 <-> HDFS)
 - getmerge [-nl] : 병합해서 로컬에 저장(nl은 각 파일 끝에 개행문자 포함)
 - cp, mv : 파일 복사, 이동(HDFS <-> HDFS)
 - rm [-R][-skipTrash]: 파일 삭제, 디렉토리 삭제, 완전 삭제
 - count [-q] : 카운트 값 조회
 - tail: 파일의 마지막 내용 확인
 - chmod, chown, chgrp : 권한, 소유주, 그룹 변경
 - touchz: 0바이트 파일 생성
 - stat [-R] <format> : 통계 정보 조회
 - 포맷 : %b(바이트수) %F(파일인지디렉토리인지) %u(소유주) %g(그룹) %n(이름) %o(블록크기) %r(복제수) %y(날짜 및 시간) %Y(유닉스타임스탬프)
 - setrep : 복제 수 변경
 - expunge : 휴지통 비우기
 - test -[edz]: 파일 형식 확인(empty, zero, dir)

1.X에는 명령어에 옵션이 포함되는 형식이었음. 아래 두 명령은 동일 hdfs dfs -ls -R / \leftarrow 2.x 명령 hadoop fs -lsr / \leftarrow 1.x 명령

Lab

3. Full Distributed Mode로 하둡 클러스터 설치해보기

- 2007.csv, 2008.csv 파일 다운로드 및 압축 해제
 - \$ wget http://stat-computing.org/dataexpo/2009/2007.csv.bz2
 - \$ wget http://stat-computing.org/dataexpo/2009/2008.csv.bz2
 - \$ bunzip2 2007.csv.bz2
 - \$ bunzip2 2008.csv.bz2
- 사용자의 홈디렉토리를 생성하세요.
- 사용자 홈디렉토리에 airline 디렉토리를 생성하세요.
- airline 디렉토리에 2008.csv 파일을 업로드 하세요.
- airline 디렉토리에 2007.csv 파일을 업로드 하세요.
- 로컬의 2008.csv 파일을 삭제하세요.
- HDFS의 2008.csv 파일을 로컬에 저장하세요.
- airline 디렉토리를 삭제하세요.
- 루트에 airline 디렉토리를 생성하세요.
- /airline 디렉토리에 2008.csv 파일을 업로드 하세요.
- 2008.csv 파일의 처음 5라인을 출력하세요.
- 2008.csv 파일의 마지막 1KB를 출력하세요.
- 2008.csv 파일의 통계 정보를 조회하세요.
- 2008.csv 파일의 복제 데이터 개수를 변경하세요.
- 2008.csv 파일의 복제 수를 확인하세요.
- 2008.csv 파일의 복제 수를 1로 변경하세요.

hdfs dfs -mkdir -p /user/nova

hdfs dfs -mkdir airline

hdfs dfs -put 2008.csv airline/

hdfs dfs -put 2007.csv airline/

rm 2008.csv

hdfs dfs -get airline/2008.csv

hdfs dfs -rm -R airline/

hdfs dfs -mkdir /airline

hdfs dfs -put 2008.csv /airline/

hdfs dfs -cat /airline/2008.csv | head -5

hdfs dfs -tail /airline/2008.csv

hdfs dfs -stat "%b %F %n %o %r %y" /airline/2008.csv

hdfs dfs -setrep 1 /airline/2008.csv

hdfs dfs -stat %r /airline/2008.csv

hdfs dfs -setrep 2 /airline/2008.csv