



Objective:

- This quiz will check your status of learning so far in the course by asking questions from easy to difficult based on knowledge learned so far.

Challenge-A:

((9): 2,2,3,2)

Part-A

Time = $O(N)$

Space = $O(N)$

Where N is the string length

Part-B

$$(i-S)*B*C + (j-S)*C + (k-S)$$

Part-C

One of the possible layout/mapping for given N Order Matrix.

0				5
1			10	6
2		11		7
3	12			8
4				9

Assume: i = given row index

j = given column index

Mapping according to the layout depicted above:

if (j==0)

i

else if (j==N-1)

N + i

else if (N-i-1 == j)

2*N + i - 1

Part-D

Value

a	b	c	b	x	f	r	k	o	p	y	s	t	y	z	g	h	t	n	m	e
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Column_Index

0	2	3	4	7	1	2	3	4	5	1	0	4	2	6	7	0	3	4	7	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Row_Pointer

0	5	10	11	13	16	-1	20
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Challenge-B:

(6)

```
int findFirstOccurrence(int arr[], int N, int key)
{
    int lb = 0, ub = N - 1;
    int result = -1;
    while (lb <= ub)
    {
        int mid = lb + (ub-lb)/2;
        if (key == arr[mid])
        {
            result = mid;
            ub = mid - 1;
        }
        else if (key < arr[mid])
            ub = mid - 1;
        else
            lb = mid + 1;
    }
    return result;
}
```