<u>Machine Learning – Simple Linear Regression Assignment</u>

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This assignment is composed of 2 parts:

- 1. 6 simple univariable linear regression models on preprocessed data
- 2. 6 simple univariable linear regression models on <u>unprocessed</u> data

Approaches to preprocess the data:

- 1. Outlier detection using interquartile range on the label ("house price of unit area"): outliers are considered noise to the data, and they don't describe the normal distribution of the sample, by removing them, it will make the predictions better (function implemented from scratch).
- 2. Feature scaling on ("latitude, longitude, distance to nearest MRT station"): as these features contain values that are on a different scale that the label, I transformed them to another range (0->1) to boost my prediction and be on a scale like the labels (using MinMaxScaler from sci-kit learn).
- 3. Splitting the transaction date into year and others and taking only the year part by converting it to a string and then slicing it.

Models and their mean squared error (on the processed data):

Feature	Mean Squared Error
Transaction Date	162.64848775463088
House Age	153.0559919741399
Distance to nearest MRT station	82.6432129308194
Num of convenience stores	102.94708718321607
Latitude	109.46061446401903
Longitude	112.62355306955502

Conclusion: the best variable for this task is <u>distance to nearest MRT station</u>.

Models and their mean squared error (on the unprocessed data):

Feature	Mean Squared Error
Transaction Date	184.68931783705574
House Age	176.50047403131393
Distance to nearest MRT station	100.88574959799587
Num of convenience stores	124.47199212769486
Latitude	129.56861389100305
Longitude	134.11606939001436

Conclusion: the best variable for this task is <u>distance to nearest MRT station</u>.