تمرین ۲ درس آزمایشگاه پایگاه داده

تحلیل و پیادهسازی پایگاه داده فیلم ها امیرمحمد فلاح - ۹۷۰۱۲۲۶۸۰۰۱۴

Import کردن داده ها به پایگاه داده

در ابتدا نیاز داریم که DATABASE را ایجاد کنیم و سپس جدول های مورد نظرمان را در پایگاه داده جدید بسازیم. پس ابتدا از ترمینال کامند PostgreSQL را اجرا میکنیم که به PostgreSQL متصل شویم. سپس یک دیتابیس جدید ایجاد میکنیم.

create database db_lab_movies;

و همین طور که در تصویر زیر میبینیم دیتابیس ساخته شد.

		List of	f databases		
Name	Owner	Encoding	Collate	Ctype	Access privileges
 amir	+ amir	+ UTF8	 en_US.UTF-8	 en_US.UTF-8	
db_lab_movies	amir	UTF8	en_US.UTF-8	en_US.UTF-8	
guilan_uni_food_service	amir	UTF8	en_US.UTF-8	en_US.UTF-8	
j2	amir	UTF8	en_US.UTF-8	en_US.UTF-8	
oostgres	postgres	UTF8	en_US.UTF-8	en_US.UTF-8	
template0	postgres	UTF8	en_US.UTF-8	en_US.UTF-8	=c/postgres
	ĺ	ĺ	İ	İ	postgres=CTc/postgres
template1	postgres	UTF8	en_US.UTF-8	en_US.UTF-8	=c/postgres
	ì	į		İ	postgres=CTc/postgres

سیس به دیتابیس db_lab_movies متصل میشویم.

```
[amir=# \c db_lab_movies psql (14.6 (Homebrew), server 14.3)
You are now connected to database "db_lab_movies" as user "amir".
db_lab_movies=#
```

سپس با آرگومان ۱\ فایل دستورات ساخت جداول را اجرا میکنیم تا جدول های مورد نیازمان ساخته شود.

و میتوانیم جدول های موجود در حال حاضر را در دیتابیس مشاهده کنیم.

```
[db_lab_movies=# \dt
         List of relations
 Schema I
            Name
                   | Type
                           | Owner
                              amir
 public
           films
                     table
 public
           people
                     table
                              amir
 public
           reviews
                     table
                              amir
 public |
           roles
                   | table
                              amir
(4 rows)
```

هم اکنون باید داده های آماده را به ترتیب وارد جداول کنیم. می توانیم با دستور COPY این کار را انجام دهیم

در این دستور نیاز داریم فایلی که قرار است داده ها را ار آن import کنیم را وارد کنیم و DELIMITER را برابر 'E'\t

```
COPY films FROM '/Users/amir/Documents/UniProjects/DBLab-Spring2023/HW2/data/films.txt' DELIMITER E'\t' NULL AS '\N' CSV HEADER;
```

```
[db_lab_movies=# COPY films FROM '/Users/amir/Documents/UniProjects/DBLab-Spring2023/HW2/data/films.txt' DELIMITER E'\]
t' NULL AS '\N' CSV HEADER;
COPY 4967
```

و با دستور select رکورد های جدول films را دریافت میکنیم که ببینیم به درستی Import شده است.

و همین کار را برای بقیه table ها هم تکرار میکنیم.

[db_lab_movies=# COPY people FROM '/Users/amir/Documents/UniProjects/DBLab-Spring2023/HW2/data/people.txt' DELIMITER E'\t' NULL AS '\N' CSV HEADER; COPY 8396
[db_lab_movies=# select * from people;

id	name	birthdate	deathdate
2	A. Michael Baldwin	1963-04-04	
3	A. Raven Cruz	į į	
4	A.J. Buckley	1978-02-09	
5	A.J. DeLucia		
6	A.J. Langer	1974-05-22	
7	Aaliyah	1979-01-16	2001-08-25

[db_lab_movies=# COPY reviews FROM '/Users/amir/Documents/UniProjects/DBLab-Spring2023/HW2/data/reviews.txt' DELIMITER E'\t' NULL AS '\N' CSV HEADER;

[db_lab_movies=# select * from reviews;

[45_145_167166-16 661666 4 11611 16716167							
id	film_id	num_user	num_critic	imdb_score	num_votes	facebook_likes	
	+	+	+	·	+	·	
2	3405	285	267	6.4	149998	0	
3	478	65	29	3.2	8465	491	
4	74	83	25	7.6	7071	930	
5	1254	1437	224	8	241030	13000	
6	740	111	64	6.4	64742	j 0	
7	4841	1058	579	8.1	479047	117000	

|db_lab_movies=# COPY roles FROM '/Users/amir/Documents/UniProjects/DBLab-Spring2023/HW2/data/roles.txt' DELIMITER E'\t' NULL AS '\N' CSV HEADER; COPY 19790

10	111111_10	person_ru	l tote
2 3 4 5 6	1 1 1 2 2	4843 5050 8175 3000 4019 5274	actor actor actor director actor
/		52/4	actor

تمرین های SQL QUERY

.1

```
[db_lab_movies=# select title from films;
                                          title
 Over the Hill to the Poorhouse
 The Big Parade
 Metropolis
 Pandora's Box
 The Broadway Melody
 Hell's Angels
```

2. انجام عمل ریاضی ۱۰ تقصیم بر ۳

```
[db_lab_movies=# SELECT (10 / 3);
 ?column?
(1 row)
```

1927

```
[db_lab_movies=# select release_year from films;
 release_year
         1920
         1925
```

A. Michael Baldwin

A. Raven Cruz

A.J. Buckley

A.J. DeLucia

A.J. Langer

.5

[db_lab_movies=# select title from films;

title

Over the Hill to the Poorhouse

The Big Parade
Metropolis
Pandora's Box
The Broadway Melody
Hell's Angels

.6

<pre>[db_lab_movies=# select title, release_year from films;</pre>	release_year
Over the Hill to the Poorhouse	1920
The Big Parade Metropolis	1925 1927
Pandora's Box	1929
The Broadway Melody	1929

.7

[db_lab_movies=# select title, release_year, country from films;

title	release_year	country
Over the Hill to the Poorhouse	1920	
The Big Parade	1925	USA
Metropolis	1927	Germany
Pandora's Box	1929	Germany
The Broadway Melody	1929	USA

.8

db_lab_movies=# SELECT * from films

db_lab_	_movies-# ;	release vear	l country	duration	language	certification	gross	budget
[·		+	·		
2	Over the Hill to the Poorhouse	1920	USA	110	I	1 1	3000000	100000
3	The Big Parade	1925	USA	151		Not Rated		245000
4	Metropolis	1927	Germany	145	German	Not Rated	26435	6000000
5	Pandora's Box	1929	Germany	110	German	Not Rated	9950	
6	The Broadway Melody	1929	USA	100	English	Passed	2808000	379000
7	Hell's Angels	1930	USA	96	English	Passed	ĺ	3950000
8	A Farewell to Arms	1932	USA	79	English	Unrated		800000
9	42nd Street	1933	USA	89	English	Unrated	2300000	439000
10	She Done Him Wrong	1933	USA	66	English	Approved	ĺ	200000
11	It Happened One Night	1934	USA	65	English	Unrated		325000

.9

Soviet Union Indonesia Italy Cameroon Czech Republic

```
.10
[db_lab_movies=# select certification from films;
 certification
 Not Rated
 Not Rated
 Not Rated
 Passed
 Passed
                                                                                       .11
[db_lab_movies=# select distinct role from roles;
    role
_____
 director
 actor
(2 rows)
                                                                                       .12
[db_lab_movies=# select count(*) from people;
 count
  8396
(1 row)
                                                                                       .13
[db_lab_movies=# select count(birthdate) from people where birthdate is not null;
 count
  6151
(1 row)
                                                                                       .14
[db_lab_movies=# select count(distinct birthdate) from people;
 count
  5397
(1 row)
                                                                                       .15
[db_lab_movies=# select count(distinct country) from films;
 count
    64
(1 row)
```

[db_lab_	movies=# select * from films where release_year = :	2016;						
id	title	release_year	country	duration	language	certification	gross	budget
				+				
4821	10 Cloverfield Lane	2016	USA	104	English	PG-13	71897215	15000000
4822	13 Hours	2016	USA	144	English	R	52822418	50000000
4823	A Beginner's Guide to Snuff	2016	USA	87	English	i i		
4824	Airlift	2016	India	130	Hindi	l I		4400000
4825	Alice Through the Looking Glass	2016	USA	113	English	PG	76846624	170000000
4826	Allegiant	2016	USA	120	English	PG-13	66002193	110000000
4827	Alleluia! The Devil's Carnival	2016	USA	97	English	i i		500000

```
[db_lab_movies=# select count(*) from films where release_year < 2000;
   count
   -----
```

1336

(1 row)

1004 | The Chambermaid on the Titanic

.18

[db_lab_movies=# select title, release_year from films where release_year > 2000;

title	release_year
15 Minutes	2001
3000 Miles to Graceland	2001
A Beautiful Mind	2001
A Knight's Tale	2001
A.I. Artificial Intelligence	2001
Ali	2001
Alias Betty	2001
All the Queen's Men	2001
Along Came a Spider	2001

.19

```
[db_lab_movies=# select * from films where language = 'French';
id | title | release_year | country | duration | language | certification | gross
   108 | Une Femme Mariée
111 | Pierrot le Fou
140 | Mississippi Mermaid
                                                                                                   France
France
                                                                                                                                   French
                                                                                                                                                                                                 120000
                                                                                         1965
1969
                                                                                                                                   French
French
                                                                                                                                                                                                300000
                                                                                                   France
                                                                                                                          123 j
                                                                                                                                                                                26893
   423 | Subway
662 | Les visiteurs
801 | The Horseman on the Roof
916 | When the Cat's Away
                                                                                         1985
                                                                                                   France
                                                                                                                            98 i
                                                                                                                                   French
                                                                                                                                                                                               17000000
                                                                                         1993
1995
1996
                                                                                                   France
France
                                                                                                                          107
135
                                                                                                                                   French
French
                                                                                                                                                                               700000
                                                                                                                                                                                               50000000
                                                                                                                                                                                                 300000
                                                                                                    France
                                                                                                                            91
                                                                                                                                   French
                                                                                                                                                                              1652472
```

101

French

.20

```
[db_lab_movies=# select count(*) from films where language='Hindi';
  count
  -----
    28
(1 row)
```

.23

[db_lab_movies=# select title, release_year from films where release_year < 2000 and language='Spanish'; title | release_year

rerease_year
1992 1998
1998

.24

[db_lab_movies=# select title, release_year from films where release_year < 2000 and release_year >= 1990;

title	release_year
Arachnophobia	1990
Back to the Future Part III	1990
Child's Play 2	1990
Dances with Wolves	1990
Days of Thunder	1990
Dick Tracy	1990
Die Hard 2	1990
Edward Scissorhands	1990

.25

CICIE	rerease_year
Arachnophobia	1990
Back to the Future Part III	1990
Child's Play 2	1990
Dances with Wolves	1990
Days of Thunder	1990
Dick Tracy	1990
Die Hard 2	1990
Edward Scissorhands	1990

.26

db_lab_movies=# select title, release_year from films where (release_year = 2000 or release_year = 1990) and duration >= 120;

title	release_year
Dances with Wolves	1990
Die Hard 2	1990
Ghost	1990
Goodfellas	1990
Mo' Better Blues	1990
Pretty Woman	1990
The Godfather: Part III	1990

```
A. Michael Baldwin
 A. Raven Cruz
 A.J. Buckley
 A.J. DeLucia
 A.J. Langer
 Aaron Ashmore
 Aaron Hann
 Aaron Hill
                                                                                                         .28
[db_lab_movies=# select count(*) from films where language is null;
  count
      10
 (1 row)
                                                                                                          .29
[db_lab_movies=# select * from people where name like 'B%';
   id | name | birthdate | deathdate
   634 | B.J. Novak | 1979-07-31 |
635 | Babak Najafi | 1975-09-14 |
636 | Babar Ahmed |
   640 | Balinese Tari Legong Dancers |
                                                                                                         .30
[db_lab_movies=# select * from people where name like '_r%';
  id | name | birthdate | deathdate

      545 | Ara Celi
      | 1967-06-19 |

      546 | Aramis Knight
      | 1999-10-03 |

      547 | Arben Bajraktaraj
      | |

      548 | Arcelia Ramírez
      | 1967-12-07 |

      549 | Archie Kao
      | 1969-12-14 |

      550 | Archie Panjabi
      | 1972-05-31 |

                                                                                                         .31
[db_lab_movies=# select sum(duration) from films;
    sum
  534759
 (1 row)
```

[db_lab_movies=# select name from people where deathdate is null;

```
[db_lab_movies=# select max(duration) from films;
  max
  334
 (1 row)
                                                                                           .33
[db_lab_movies=# select avg(duration) from films;
 107.9448930157448526
 (1 row)
                                                                                           .34
[db_lab_movies=# select avg(gross) from films;
              avg
 48705108.257335257335
(1 row)
                                                                                           .35
[db_lab_movies=# select sum(gross) from films where release_year >= 2000;
      sum
 150900926358
(1 row)
                                                                                           .36
[db_lab_movies=# select avg(gross) from films where title like 'A%';
           avg
 47893236.422480620155
(1 row)
                                                                                           .37
[db_lab_movies=# select gross from films where gross is not null and release_year=1994 order by gross asc limit 1;
 125169
(1 row)
                                                                                           .38
[db_lab_movies=# select gross from films where gross is not null and release_year > 2000 and release_year <= 2012 order by gross]
 desc limit 1;
  gross
760505847
(1 row)
```

[db_lab_movies=# select count(*) * 100.0/ (select count(*) from people) as dead_percentage from people where deathdate is not nu] 11; dead_percentage

9.3735111958075274

(1 row)

.40

[db_lab_movies=# select count(distinct release_year/10) from films; count

10

(1 row)

.41

	ovies=# select * from films where certification != 'R';				1	certification		hd
id	title	release_year	country	duration	language	certification	gross	budget
3	The Big Parade	1925	USA	151		Not Rated	i	245000
4	Metropolis	1927	Germany	145	German	Not Rated	26435	6000000
5	Pandora's Box	1929	Germany	110	German	Not Rated	9950	
6	The Broadway Melody	1929	USA		English	Passed	2808000	379000
7	Hell's Angels	1930	USA	96	English	Passed	I	3950000
	A Farewell to Arms	1932	USA	79	English	Unrated	I	800000
o 1	And Street	1022	IICV	1 20 1	English	Unrated	2200000 1	V30000

.42

[db_lab_movies=# select title, (gross - budget) as net_profit from films;

title	net_profit
Over the Hill to the Poorhouse	2900000
The Big Parade	Ì
Metropolis	-5973565
Pandora's Box	Ì
The Broadway Melody	2429000
Hell's Angels	İ
A Farewell to Arms	ĺ
42nd Street	1861000
She Done Him Wrong	ĺ
It Happened One Night	ĺ
Top Hat	2391000
Modern Times	-1336755

.43

db lab movies=# select title. (duration / 60.0) as duration hours from films:

title	duration_hours
Over the Hill to the Poorhouse	1.8333333333333333
The Big Parade	2.516666666666667
Metropolis	2.416666666666667
Pandora's Box	1.8333333333333333
The Broadway Melody	1.66666666666666
Hell's Angels	1.6000000000000000
A Farewell to Arms	1.316666666666667
42nd Street	1.4833333333333333
She Done Him Wrong	1.1000000000000000
It Hannanad One Night	i 1 0833333333333333

.44

[db_lab_movies=# select avg(duration)/60.0 as avg_duration_hours from films; avg_duration_hours

- 1.7990815502624142
- (1 row)

```
[db_lab_movies=# select name from people order by name asc;
                   name
 A. Michael Baldwin
 A. Raven Cruz
 A.J. Buckley
 A.J. DeLucia
 A.J. Langer
 AJ Michalka
 Aaliyah
                                                                                                        .46
[db_lab_movies=#
 select name from people order by birthdate asc;
                    name
  Robert Shaw
  Lucille La Verne
  Mary Carr
  D.W. Griffith
  Finlay Currie
  Lionel Barrymore
  Billy Gilbert
  Cecil B. DeMille
                                                                                                        .47
[db_lab_movies=# select name, birthdate from people where birthdate is not null order by birthdate asc;
         name | birthdate
 Robert Shaw
                               | 1837-10-10
 Lucille La Verne
                                | 1872-11-07
| 1874-03-14
 Mary Carr
                              | 1875-01-22
| 1878-01-20
| 1878-04-28
| 1880-03-21
| 1881-08-12
 D.W. Griffith
 Finlay Currie
 Lionel Barrymore
Billy Gilbert
Cecil B. DeMille
                                                                                                        .48
[db_lab_movies=# select title from films where release_year = 2012 or release_year = 2000 order by release_year desc;
                     title
 Zero Dark Thirty
 Dysfunctional Friends
 Eddie: The Sleepwalking Cannibal
 End of Watch
 Ernest & Celestine
 Filly Brown
 Flight
 Foodfight!
 For a Good Time, Call...
 For Greater Glory: The True Story of Cristiada
 Frances Ha
```

Frankenweenie

[db_lab_	<pre>[db_lab_movies=# select * from films where release_year=2015 order by duration;</pre>							
id	title	release_year	country	duration	language	certification	gross	budget
+		+		·	+	+	+	
4611	Antarctic Edge: 70° South	2015	USA	72	English	1 1	4914	150000
4639	Containment	2015	UK	77	English	1 1		
4723	Queen Crab	2015	USA	80	English	į į	ĺ	75000
4637	Close Range	2015	USA	80	English	į į	j	3000000
4765	The Gallows	2015	USA	81	English	R	22757819	100000
4802	To Be Frank, Sinatra at 100	2015	UK	81	English	i i	ĺ	2000000
4657	Evolution	2015	France	81	French		ĺ	
4791	The Timber	2015	USA	81	English			2100000
4614	AWOL-72	2015	USA	82	English	R		3000000
4650	Diamond Ruff	2015	USA	82	English	R		500000
7.775 i	The Lazarue Effect	2015	IICV	i Ω2	English	i DC_12 i	257000/2 I	2200000

db_lab_movies=# select title, gross from title	ilms where title like 'M%' order by title asc; gross
MacGruber	 8460995
Machete	26589953
Machete Kills	7268659
Machine Gun McCain	
Machine Gun Preacher	537580
Mad City	10556196
Mad Hot Ballroom	8044906
Mad Max	
Mad Max 2: The Road Warrior	9003011
Mad Max Beyond Thunderdome	36200000
Mad Max: Fury Road	153629485
Mad Money	20668843

db_lab_movies=# select film_id, imdb_score from reviews order by imdb_score desc;

film_id	imdb_score
4960 742 178 4866 192 3110 723 120	9.5 9.3 9.2 9.1 9 9
40	Ι Ω ο

```
[db_lab_movies=# select title, duration from films order by duration desc;
                                                                                                         | duration
 Karachi se Lahore
 Black Water Transit
 Barfi
 Hum To Mohabbat Karega
 Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows: Part I
 Should've Been Romeo
 Destiny
 Romantic Schemer
Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows: Part II
Dil Jo Bhi Kahey...
 N-Secure
 Wolf Creek
 The Naked Ape
 Carlos
Blood In, Blood Out
Heaven's Gate
                                                                                                                 334
330
                                                                                                                  325
 The Legend of Suriyothai
                                                                                                                  300
 Das Boot
 Apocalypse Now
                                                                                                                  289
 The Company
                                                                                                                  286
 Gods and Generals
                                                                                                                  280
 Gettysburg
Arn: The Knight Templar
Once Upon a Time in America
                                                                                                                 271
                                                                                                                  270
                                                                                                                  251
 Cleopatra
                                                                                                                  251
 Emma
                                                                                                                  240
 The Wolf of Wall Street
                                                                                                                 240
```

[db_lab_movies=# select birthdate, name from people order by name asc, birthdate; birthdate | name

Dirthdate	name
1963-04-04	A. Michael Baldwin
1978-02-09	A. Raven Cruz A.J. Buckley A.J. DeLucia
1974-05-22 1991-04-10	A.J. Langer AJ Michalka
1979-01-16	Aaliyah
1979-10-07	Aaron Ashmore
1983-04-23	Aaron Hann Aaron Hill Aaron Hughes
1965-10-26	Aaron Kwok

.54

[db_lab_movies=# select certification, release_year, title from films order by certification asc, release_year;

certification	release_year	title
Approved	1933	She Done Him Wrong
Approved	1935	Top Hat
Approved	1936	The Charge of the Light Brigade
Approved	1937	Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs
Approved	1937	The Prisoner of Zenda
Approved	1938	You Can't Take It with You
Approved	1938	Alexander's Ragtime Band
Approved	1940	Pinocchio
Approved	1940	The Blue Bird
Approved	1941	How Green Was My Valley
Approved	1942	Bambi

db_lab_movies=# select count(id), release_year from films group by release_year;

nt	release_year	_,	•
+ 5	1954		
31	1988		
3	1959		
10 j	1964		
10	1969		
42			
225	2008		
31	1991		
33	1989		
4	1945		

 $[db_lab_movies = \# \ select \ release_year, \ avg(duration) \ from \ films \ group \ by \ release_year;$

release_year	avg
1954	140.60000000000000000
1988	107.00000000000000000
1959	136.666666666666667
1964	119.4000000000000000
1969	126.00000000000000000
	77.4390243902439024
2008	105.382222222222222
1991	113.0645161290322581
1989	113.1212121212121212
1945	103.7500000000000000

.57

[db_lab_movies=# select max(budget), release_year from films group by release_year;

max	release_year
5000000	1954
1100000000	1988
5000000	1959
19000000	1964
20000000	1969
15000000	
553632000	2008
102000000	1991
69500000	1989
2160000	1945
13000000	1974
2600000 i	1977

[db_lab_movies=# select language, sum(gross) from films group by language;

language	sum
Danish	2403857
Greek	110197
Dzongkha	505295
None	2601847
	4319281
Tamil	
Swahili	
Mandarin	163611530
Urdu	
Filipino	10166502
Bosnian	301305
Maya	50859889

[db_lab_movies=# select release_year, country, max(budget) from films group by release_year, country order by release_year asc,]

release_year	country	max
1920	USA	100000
1925	USA	245000
1927	Germany	600000
1929	Germany	İ
1929	USA	379000
1930	USA	3950000
1932	USA	800000
1933	USA	439000
1934	USA	325000
1935	USA	609000
1936	USA	1500000
1937	USA	2000000
1938	USA	2000000
1939	USA	3977000
	•	

.60

[db_lab_movies=# select count(*) from (select release_year from films group by release_year having count(*) > 200) dt; count

13 (1 row)

.61

[db_lab_movies=# select country, avg(budget) as avg_budget, avg(gross) as avg_gross from films group by country having count(*)] > 10 order by country asc limit 5;

country	avg_budget	avg_gross
Australia	31172110.460000000000	40205909.571428571429
Canada	14798458.715596330275	22432066.680555555556
China	62219000.000000000000	14143040.736842105263
Denmark	13922222.2222222222	1418469.111111111111
France	30672034.615384615385	16350593.578512396694
(5 rows)		