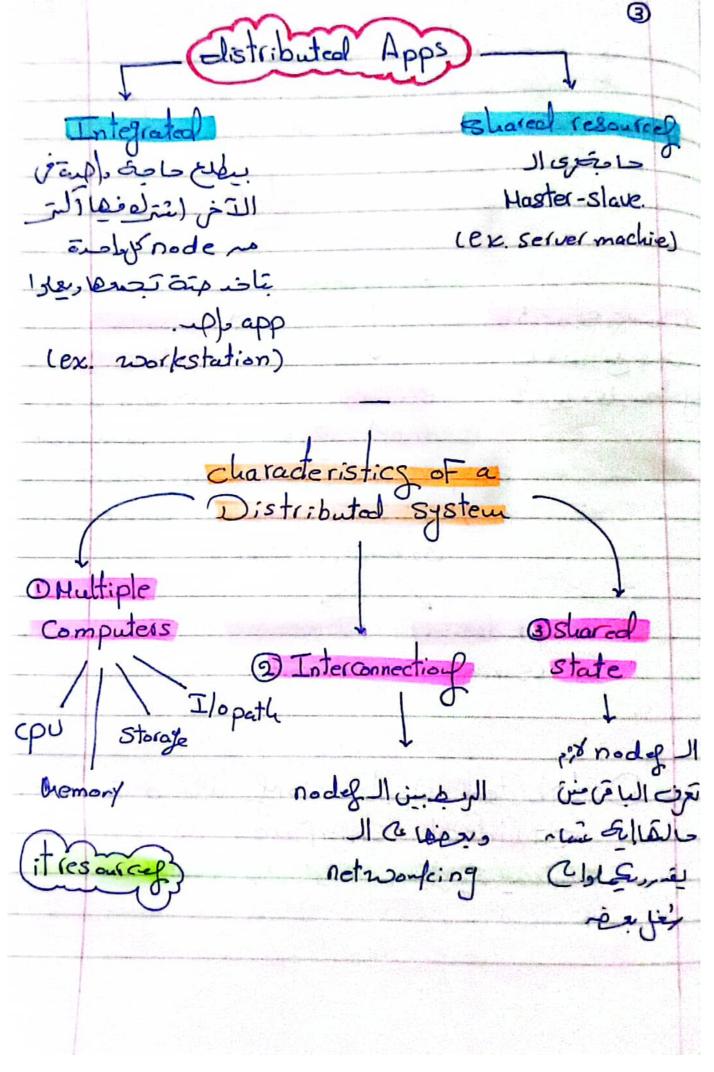
lec#2 Definition of distributed appears to its user as a single coherent system منورة ما منورة موسية المادى على العادى على العادى على العادى منورة المعادى على العادى على العادى العادى العادى Collection of Interegeneous nodes.

Connected by interconnection networks
with shared resources and services ای معانی الیزیم الیم می ماهم رکزا دومن معند معلوسع system بعند معاد 3 Hardware + Software - system on a network (Synchronauf or asynchronouf)

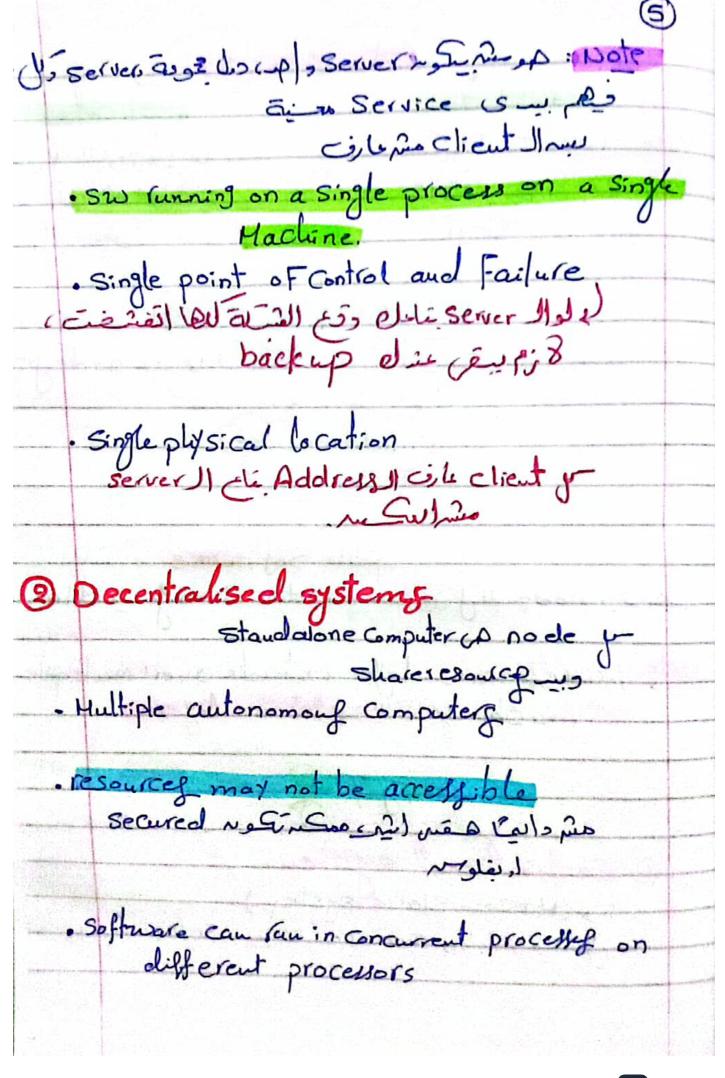
sizesia definition of distribute dis culerile me واحدمه لوحدة عث م معم بيوجل العن -> (حط الـ و تعريفا ع كلهم الر Combination منعم مسب ا مشمنی د ولهاناه Computers personal devices orcStation device كذا معازمع بع (مشترلوا وعلوسه Server dilánula pos machinel - alpan aux pien noder is Internet واحدة ثابتة وبافن العلمه Connection بستوالي لخدمة دى Droducers Consumer (Server) (dient) 2 Distributed Applications use a Common Standard Interface standared sie de ver le Se 1, iel alle



Shard state distributed replicated state I lais en de prince يعن كل النووز عندها يتاعتها وبيعرمخا بعضه مدوثن نقسر الـ state رثيانين تصدالحامة مع معندها اله OS بناع وكلهم مربوطين موا ب (middle wave) Service pule Software
Lose, node 11 Jui- Communication 11 mange \_ dll 00 Mote Middle ware layer extends over multiple machines (software layer) TOP Centralized system

-> (Master-Slave system)

~ Jamically service sm. Server die



Concurent parallel معوزم السين على جودة يس تفلوا في نفسر الوقت in node yo nodel Per formance I while Quino Function بنام السائلي (الان (بوزیم (لکود) الدات) Data Parallization 1 Multiple physical locations Points of Control points of Failure \* No global time Un 4 Synchroni Zation \* Fault to levence (Reliability) detect fault and try to solve it then report it \* No shaled memory I wal node you was to policy

Distributeo system Reafout Distribution ده سعلى ال Shaling capability Istribution of resource بنام ای مون مع حل حوار application is Critical منع عشرته Section. على مصار داجد (p2p) P60 Cellar use item in capabilities more the its own capability procs Mosing Code Messe thready 1105:

Reafont 6 Replication @ physically 3 Economics of processing separation رضمرو كل بنود لوصها ف لو caffordable احقزة كتريته في node با في ار ويديله قمةال Act of one Cpu رقعت من فيها mainframe. كأفا تزور القدرة (Soleding) بتاعت الجحاز (Reliability) detect recover Reliability of system: always work on a correct manuer if a component Failed the system can detect and recover and keep working on a correct manner. Task: one Job has many tasks.

· Applications. (Distributed computing).

(Distributed computing)

(Distributed computing) [2] Storage dominated problems (Distributed Data) التارىء الى الدات تياء كا الريكي مد اليهما لتاري المالدات المادات الما code in Data age Delle (Network Computing)

nodel I be juice to bleng (Network Computing) ex: transaction · Transaction: 10 Atomic [2] finished in finite time 3 with no interruption 4 Consistant (5) move From consistant state to another one.

Examples. GPS ATM/www/Enterpoise computing Basies of distributed systems: distributed systems = independent network

processors + in frastructure عاجمه العرب المعلق على عاجمه العرب المعلق الله المعلقة المع Coupled Coupled Attention: task - Process سه بهجه ۲۹ و الغرق بیملی

goals of distributed systemf. @ Resource Sharing functionality Data Hardwar client: sonds a query to the server اللي سطله Remote invocation Function Cull JIS; jedlnes com