

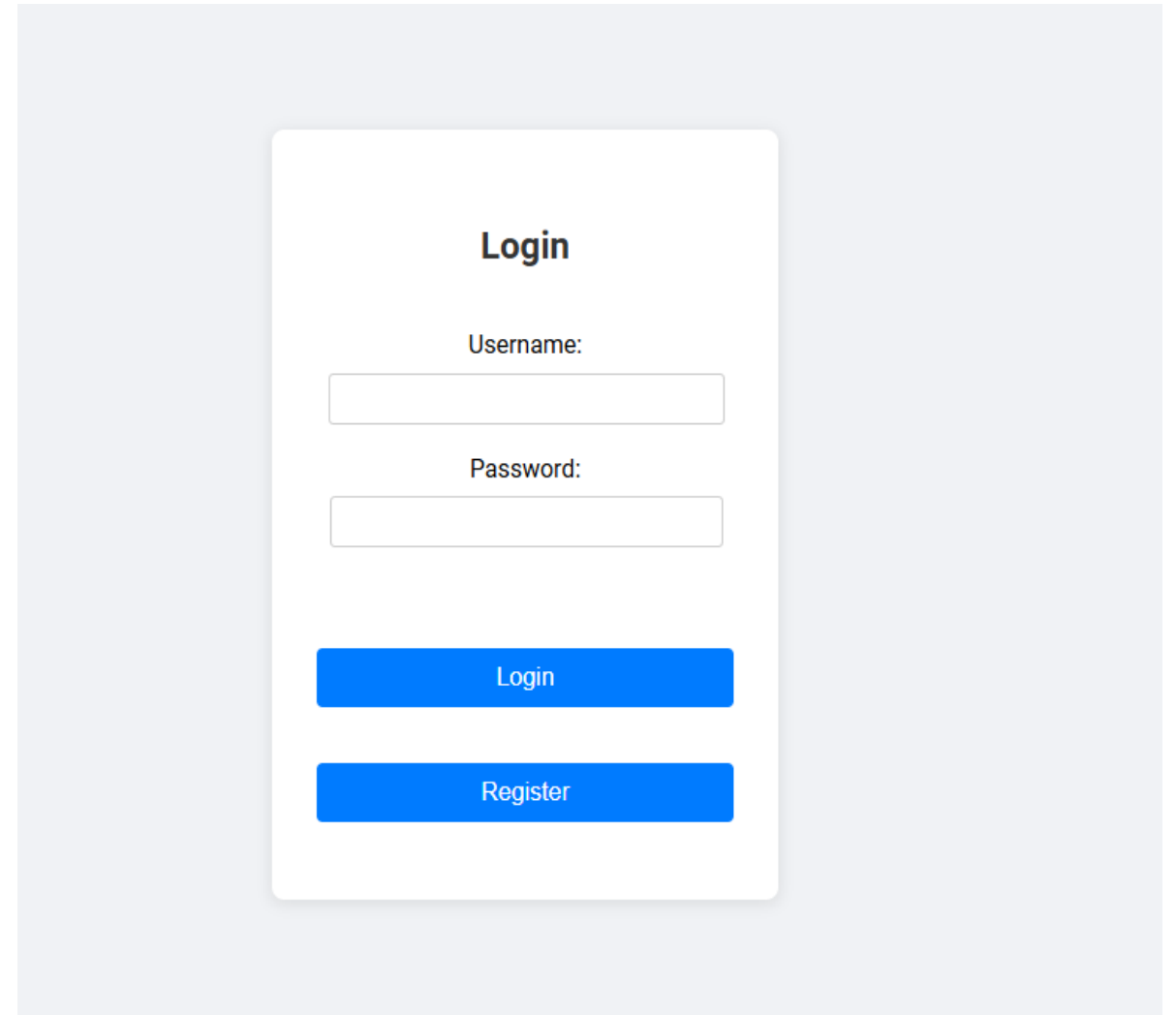
Media-Management-Platform

WT WS24/25

Authentication

Goals

- Require user to authenticate
- Show different streams based on user

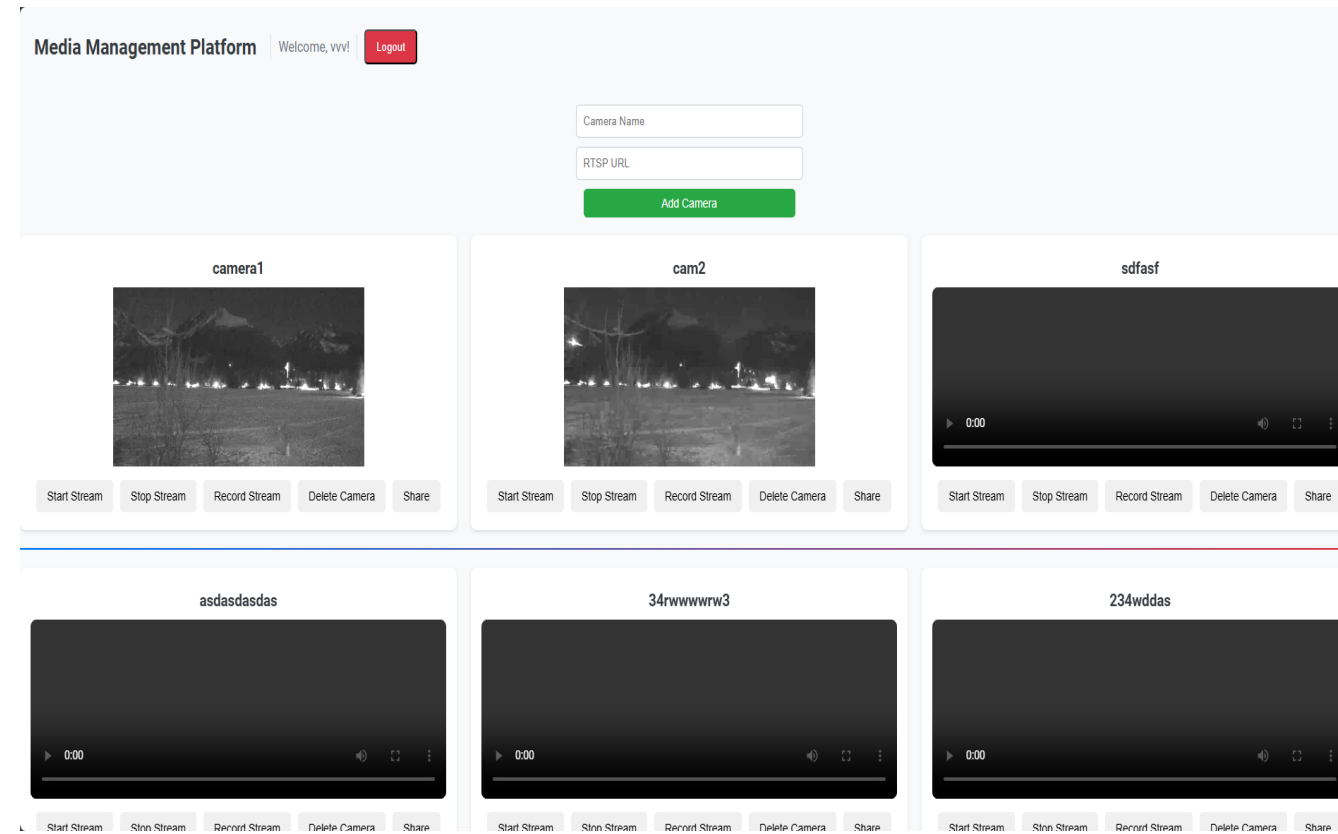


A login form UI mockup centered on a light gray background. The form is a white rounded rectangle with a subtle drop shadow. At the top, the word "Login" is displayed in a bold, black, sans-serif font. Below this, the label "Username:" is positioned to the left of a white rectangular input field with a thin gray border. Further down, the label "Password:" is positioned to the left of another identical white rectangular input field. At the bottom of the form, there are two blue rectangular buttons with rounded corners and white text. The top button is labeled "Login" and the bottom button is labeled "Register".

Media Processing

Goals

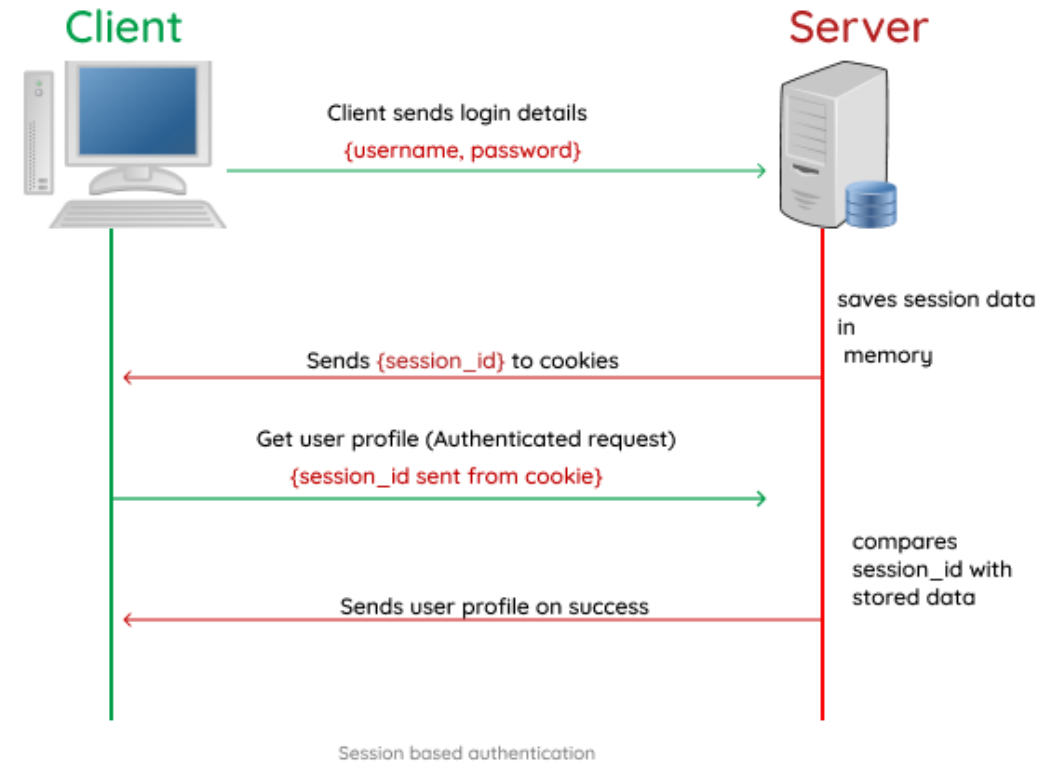
- Stream media over http
- Record the stream
- Store camera details
- User-friendly UI for end-user



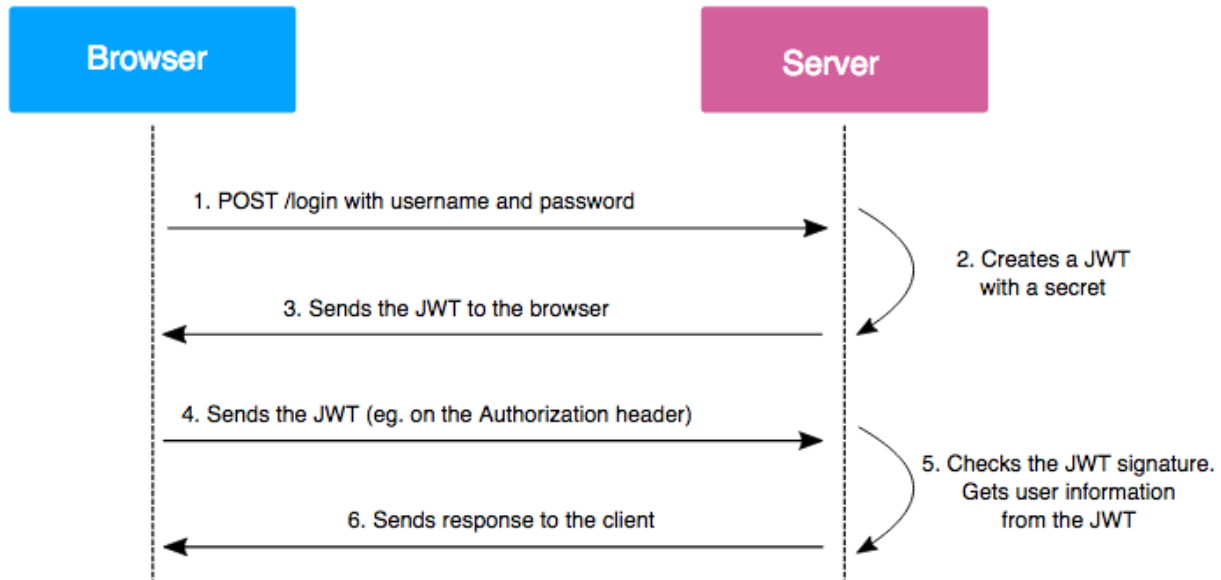
Backend

Authentication

- At first: Session based
- Too complicated with frontend
➔ JWT



JsonWebToken



Encoded PASTE A TOKEN HERE

```
eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXV  
CJ9.eyJkYXRhIjp7InVzZXJuYW11Ijoib  
X1Vc2VybmFtZSI6InVzZXJJRCI6IjU1MT  
A4YmRhLTZjItNGJhYS1iNDhiLTdhMmM  
20GMwZTM4MSJ9LCJpYXQiOiE3MzcwODYx  
NDAsImV4cCI6MTczNzI3MjU0MH0.eyJXqb  
zg6QJ7wtWG6XnTEg7J5CPkY_2_W0LXPSW  
REVx8
```

Decoded EDIT THE PAYLOAD AND SECRET

| |
|---|
| HEADER: ALGORITHM & TOKEN TYPE |
| <pre>{ "alg": "HS256", "typ": "JWT" }</pre> |
| PAYLOAD: DATA |
| <pre>{ "data": { "username": "myUsername", "userID": "55108bda-12f2-4baa-b48b-7a2c68c0e381" }, "iat": 1737186140, "exp": 1737272540 }</pre> |
| VERIFY SIGNATURE |
| <pre>HMACSHA256(base64UrlEncode(header) + "." + base64UrlEncode(payload), your-256-bit-secret) <input type="checkbox"/> secret base64 encoded</pre> |

API

POST



http://localhost:3000/register

```
1 {  
2   "username": "myUsername",  
3   "password": "password123"  
4 }
```

200 OK

```
1 {  
2   "token": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.  
            eyJkYXRhIjp7InVzZXJuYW11IjoibXlvc2VybmFtZSI6ImV4cCI6  
            20GMwZTM4MSJ9LCJpYXQiOiE3MzcwODM5MDcsImV4cCI6  
            XpE4Af6ZoxFSUM3dxeLqm2S-T36MkiUhXVmNlPe9vYQ"  
3 }
```

GET



http://localhost:3000/self

200 OK

401 Unauthorized

POST



http://localhost:3000/login

```
1 {  
2   "username": "myUsername",  
3   "password": "password123"  
4 }
```

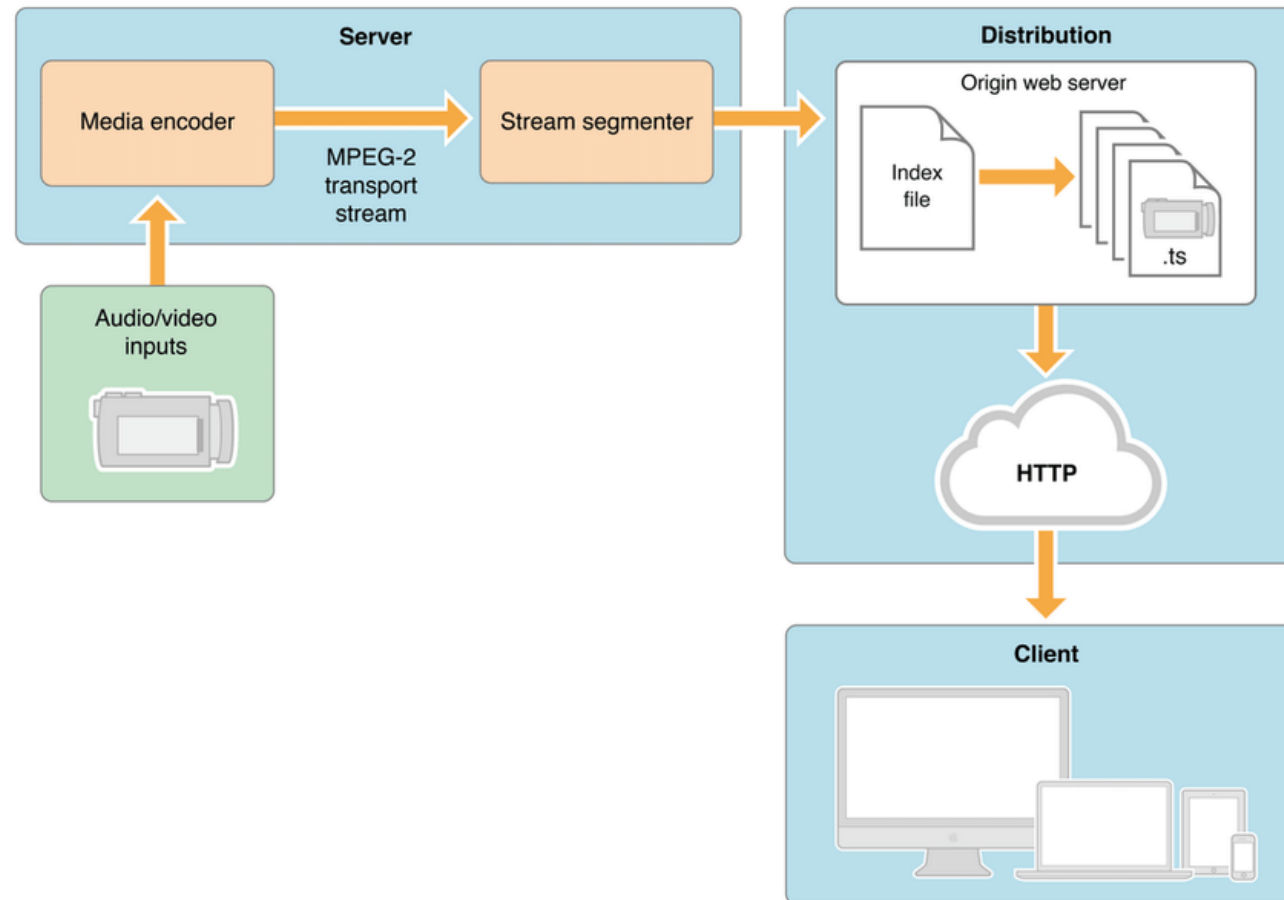
200 OK

```
1 {  
2   "token": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.  
            eyJkYXRhIjp7InVzZXJuYW11IjoibXlvc2VybmFtZSI6ImV4cCI6  
            20GMwZTM4MSJ9LCJpYXQiOiE3MzcwODM5MDcsImV4cCI6  
            XpE4Af6ZoxFSUM3dxeLqm2S-T36MkiUhXVmNlPe9vYQ"  
3 }
```

Access streams from different cameras

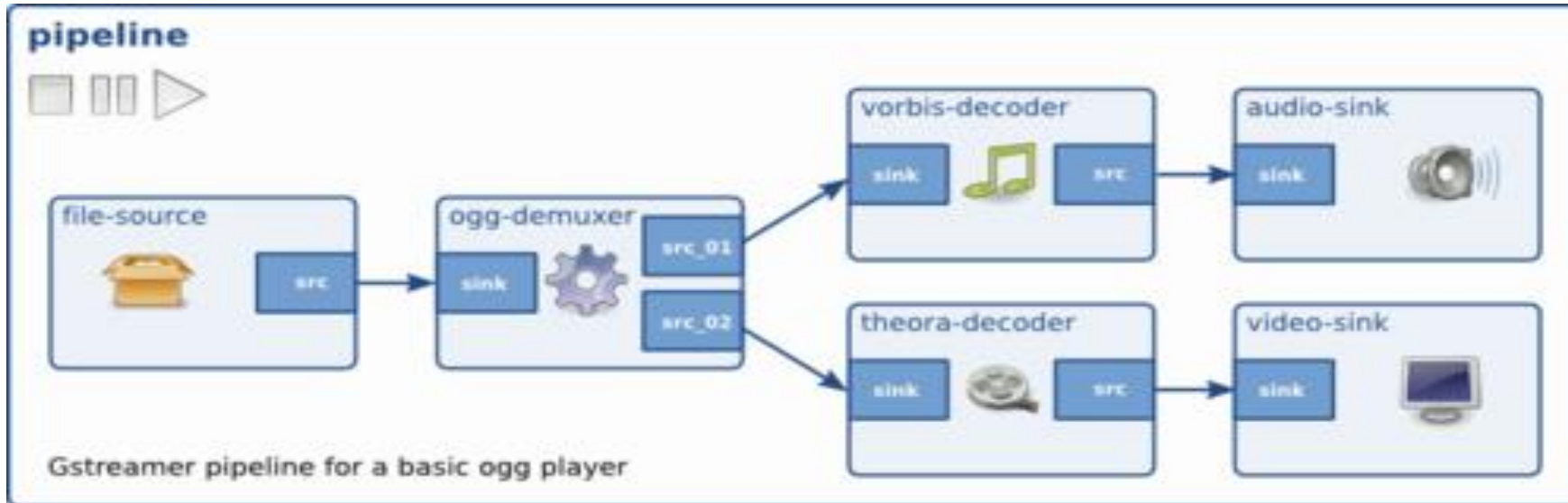
- RTSP – Widely used protocol by manufacturers
- Gstreamer – A robust media processing framework
- HLS – A apple made media format for live streaming on html
 - Have playlists
 - Have segments
 - shareable stream bucket
 - prebuilt buffering
 - supported by almost all .js based video players

HLS

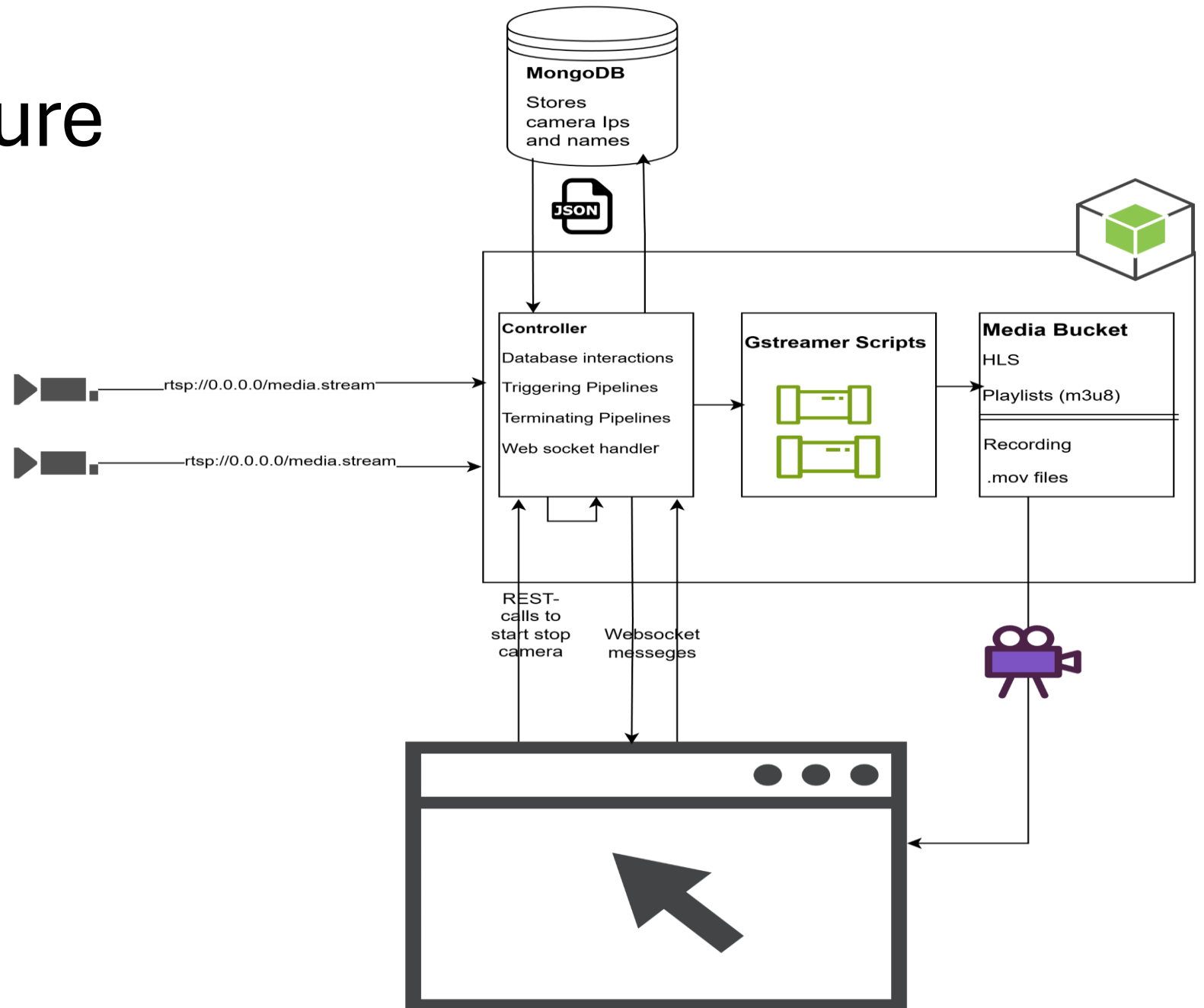


Gstreamer

- Pipelines
- Media Elements
- Caps
- Sink-point



Full Architecture



Frontend

Index.js

- AuthProvider: Attempts to authenticate user
- Router: Displays different elements depending on Route

```
const root = ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementById('root'));
root.render(
  <React.StrictMode>
    <AuthProvider>
      <Router>
        <Routes>
          <Route path="/login" element={<Login />} />
          <Route path="/" element={<App />} />
          <Route path="/register" element={<Register />} />
        </Routes>
      </Router>
    </AuthProvider>
  </React.StrictMode>
);
```

AuthContext.js

- Verifies if token in storage is valid
- Sets authenticated state

```
const [isAuthenticated, setIsAuthenticated] = useState(false);
const [isLoading, setIsLoading] = useState(true);

useEffect(() => {
  const token = localStorage.getItem('token');
  console.log("AuthCon: Token detected");

  // Verify if Token in storage is valid
  fetch('http://localhost:3000/self', {
    headers: { authorization: `bearer ${token}` }
  })
    .then((res) => {
      if (res.status === 200) {
        setIsAuthenticated(true);
      } else {
        setIsAuthenticated(false);
      }
    })
    .catch(() => {
      setIsAuthenticated(false);
      console.log("Catch triggered");
    })
    .finally(() => {
      setIsLoading(false);
    })
  ..
```


Login.js

- Attempts to log user in
- Display error message if unsuccessful

```
const handleLogin = async (e) => {
  e.preventDefault();
  setError('');
  const username = e.target.username.value;
  const password = e.target.password.value;
  // Send a POST request to the server with the login credentials
  const res = await fetch('http://localhost:3000/login', {
    method: 'POST',
    headers: {
      'Content-Type': 'application/json',
    },
    body: JSON.stringify({ username, password }),
  });

  if (res.status === 200) {
    // If login is successful, store the token in local storage,
    const { token } = await res.json();
    localStorage.setItem('token', token);
    setIsAuthenticated(true);
    navigate('/');
  } else {
    // If login is unsuccessful, display an error message
    const data = await res.json();
    setError(data.message || 'Invalid credentials.');
```

App.js

- Wait for AuthContext
- Redirect if not authenticated

```
useEffect(() => {  
  // Redirect to /login if user is not authenticated after loading  
  if (!isLoading && !isAuthenticated) {  
    console.log('User is not authenticated, redirecting to /login.');
```

```
    navigate('/login');  
  }  
}, [isAuthenticated, isLoading, navigate]);  
  
if (isLoading)  
  return (  
    <div>Loading...</div>  
  );
```

App.js socket

- Use Token in header
- Use sockets normally

```
socket = io(process.env.REACT_APP_API_URL || 'http://localhost:3000', {  
  extraHeaders: {  
    Authorization: `Bearer ${token}`  
  }  
});
```

```
socket.emit('shareCamera', { cameraId: cameraId.toString(), username }, (response) => {  
  if (response.success) {  
    console.log(`Camera ${cameraId} shared with ${username}`);  
    setShareCameraId(null);  
    setShareUsername('');  
    alert(`Camera shared with ${username} successfully!`);  
  } else {
```

Server.js socket

- Authenticate using passport
- Use token payload

```
io.engine.use((req, res, next) => {
  const isHandshake = req._query.sid === undefined;
  if (isHandshake) {
    passport.authenticate("jwt", { session: false })(req, res, next);
  } else {
    next();
  }
});

socket.on('shareCamera', async ({ cameraId, username }, callback) => {
  const userID = getUserIDFromSocket(socket);
  const camera = await Camera.findOne({ _id: cameraId, userID });
  if (!camera) return callback({ error: 'Camera not found or not authorized' });

  const userToShareWith = await findUser(username);
  if (!userToShareWith) return callback({ error: 'User to share with not found' });
  const newCamera = new Camera({ name: decodedToken.data.username+'sCamera', rtspUrl: camera.rtspUrl });

  await newCamera.save();
  callback({ success: true });
});

function getUserIDFromSocket(socket) {
  const token = socket.handshake.headers.authorization.split(' ')[1];
  const decodedToken = jwt.decode(token);
  return decodedToken.data.userID;
}
```

App.css

- Designed a **responsive grid layout** for displaying camera consoles
- Unified the styling of **Start, Stop, Record, Delete, and Share buttons**
- a **loading spinner** for better user feedback when streams or dashboards are being initialized

App.js HLS player

- Open source video player with simple setup

```
import Hls from 'hls.js';
1 // @ts-ignore
const setupHlsPlayer = (cameraId, streamUrl) => {
  const videoElement = videoRefs.current[cameraId];

  // Ensure video element is available
  if (!videoElement) {
    console.error(`Video element for camera ${cameraId} is not available.`);
    return;
  }

  if (Hls.isSupported()) {
    const hls = new Hls();
    hls.loadSource(streamUrl);
    hls.attachMedia(videoElement);
    hls.on(Hls.Events.MANIFEST_PARSED, () => {
      if (videoElement) {
        videoElement.play().catch((err) => {
          console.error('Error while trying to play the video:', err);
        });
      }
    });

    hls.on(Hls.Events.ERROR, (_, data) => {
      console.error('HLS error:', data);
    });
  } else if (videoElement.canPlayType('application/vnd.apple.mpegurl')) {
    videoElement.src = streamUrl;
    videoElement.addEventListener('loadedmetadata', () => {
      videoElement
        .play()
        .catch((err) => console.error('Error while trying to play the video:', err));
    });
  }
}
```

Deployment

Docker

- Docker images for easy-deployment 😊

```
mongo:
  image: mongo:4.2
  ports:
    - "27017:27017"
  volumes:
    - mongo-data:/data/db
  networks:
    - app-network

mysql:
  image: mysql:5.7
  ports:
    - "3306:3306"
  environment:
    MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: yourpassword
    MYSQL_DATABASE: user_management
  volumes:
    - mysql-data:/var/lib/mysql
    - ./init.sql:/docker-entrypoint-initdb.d/init.sql
  healthcheck:
    test: ["CMD", "mysqladmin", "ping", "-h", "localhost", "-u", "root", "-pyourpassword"]
    interval: 10s
    timeout: 5s
    retries: 5
  networks:
    - app-network
```

```
frontend:
  build:
    context: ./frontend
  container_name: react_frontend
  ports:
    - "80:80"
  environment:
    - REACT_APP_API_URL=http://localhost:3000
  networks:
    - app-network

app:
  build:
    context: ./backend
  ports:
    - "3000:3000"
  environment:
    - MONGO_URI=mongodb://mongo:27017/mediasoup
    - MYSQL_HOST=mysql
    - MYSQL_PORT=3306
    - MYSQL_USER=root
    - MYSQL_PASSWORD=yourpassword
    - MYSQL_DATABASE=user_management
    - STREAM_BASE_URL=http://localhost:3000
    - STREAM_VOLUME_PATH=/video-storage
    - JWT_SECRET=s3cUr3!t0k3n#s3cr3t@1234567890ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
  volumes:
    - video-storage:/video-storage
  depends_on:
    mysql:
      condition: service_healthy
  networks:
    - app-network
```


Demo

Image sources:

- [http live streaming frame work diagram - Search Images](#)
- [Introduction to network streaming using GStreamer - RidgeRun Developer Wiki](#)
- [Apple HTTP Live Streaming \(Apple HLS\)](#)
- [GStreamer C++ - Stream Webcam over TCP Tutorial - DEV Community](#)