Tobacco use 9 n/a -1 1.58 [1.44; 1.73] Tobacco use disorder 2 n/a -1 1.45 [0.79; 2.11]	n/a n/a n/a
	n/a
Alcohol use 6 n/a - 1.04 [0.93; 1.15]	
Alcohol use disorder 4 n/a — 1 0.98 [0.69; 1.28]	n/a
Substance use (all) 7 n/a 1.38 [1.28; 1.49]	n/a
Substance use (excluding tobacco and alcohol) 3 n/a 1.04 [0.70; 1.37]	n/a
Use of specific substances (excluding tobacco and Alcohol) 22 n/a 2.14 [1.77; 2.51]	n/a
Substance use disorder (excluding tobacco and alcohol) 3 n/a 1.10 [0.80;1.40]	n/a
-1 0 1 2 3	

Odds 95% CI I Squared

Studies (n) Total Participants

Outcome