

Nama : Novianti Zakiah

Nim : 1227030026

1-2

21.57 95%

colab.research.google.com/dri

TUGAS 10

1s

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.preprocessing import PolynomialFeatures
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

# Membuat DataSheet (only positive values for simplicity)
np.random.seed(0)
X = [[1], [2], [3], [4], [5], [6], [7], [8], [9], [10]]
Y = [3, 7, 13, 21, 31, 43, 57, 73, 91, 111]

# Membagi datasheet menjadi data latih dan uji
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X, Y, test_size=0.2, random_state=0)

# Membuat model regresi linear
linear_model = LinearRegression()
linear_model.fit(X_train, Y_train)

# Membuat model regresi polinomial derajat 2
poly_features_2 = PolynomialFeatures(degree=2)
X_train_poly_2 = poly_features_2.fit_transform(X_train)
poly_model_2 = LinearRegression()
poly_model_2.fit(X_train_poly_2, Y_train)

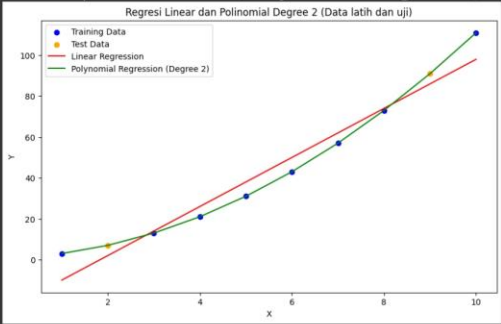
# Membuat prediksi untuk keseluruhan datasheet
X_sorted = np.sort(X, axis=0) # Sorting X for plotting
Y_pred_linear_all = linear_model.predict(X_sorted)
Y_pred_poly_2_all = poly_model_2.predict(poly_features_2.fit_transform(X_sorted))

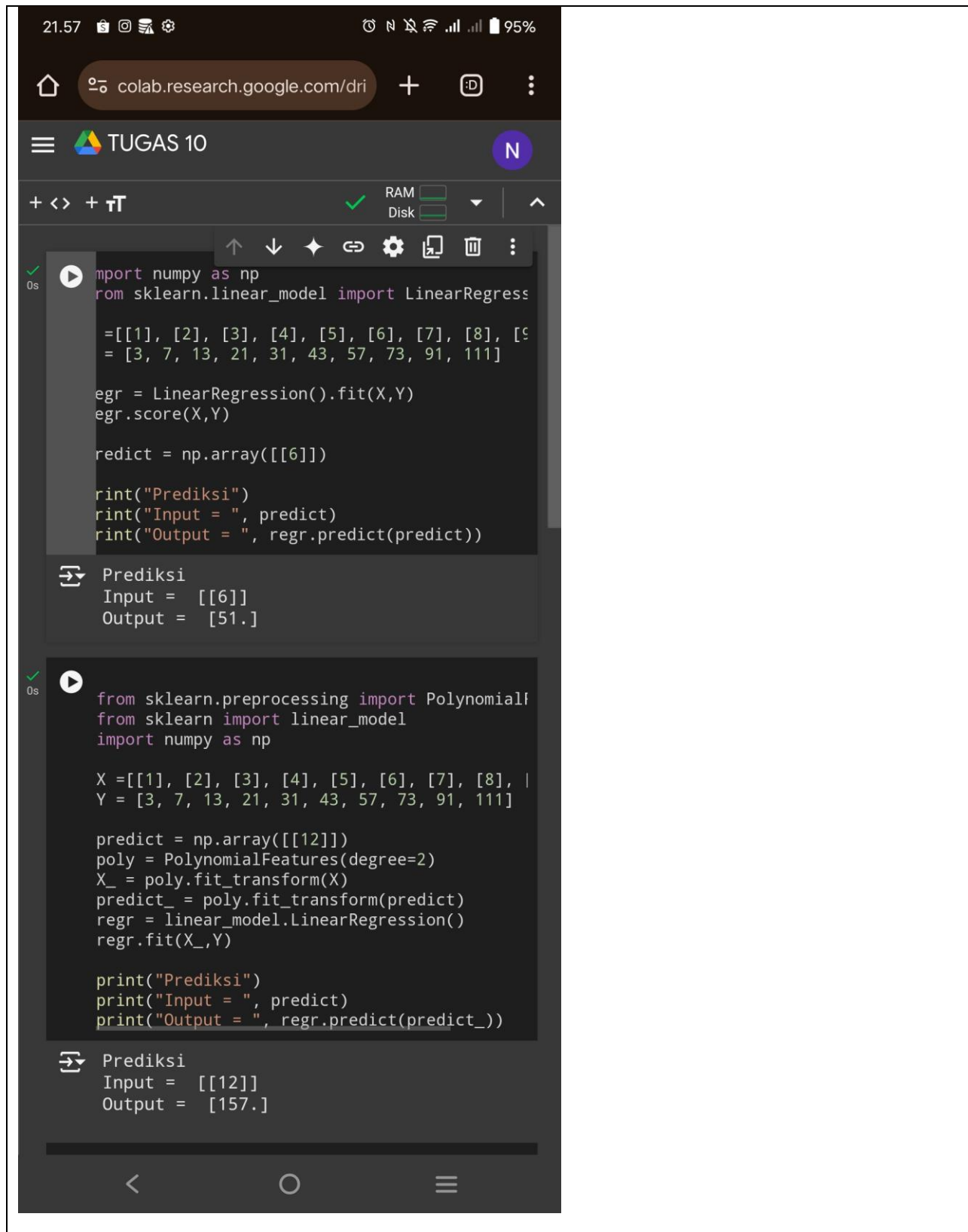
# Evaluasi model
mse_linear = mean_squared_error(Y_test, linear_model.predict(X_test))
mse_poly_2 = mean_squared_error(Y_test, poly_model_2.predict(poly_features_2.fit_transform(X_test)))

print(f"Mean Squared Error (Linear): {mse_linear}")
print(f"Mean Squared Error (Polynomial Degree 2): {mse_poly_2}")

# Plotting regression results for the entire dataset
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.scatter(X_train, Y_train, color='blue', label='Training Data')
plt.scatter(X_test, Y_test, color='orange', label='Test Data')
plt.plot(X_sorted, Y_pred_linear_all, color='red', label='Linear Regression')
plt.plot(X_sorted, Y_pred_poly_2_all, color='green', label='Polynomial Regression (Degree 2)')
plt.xlabel('X')
plt.ylabel('Y')
plt.title('Regresi Linear dan Polinomial Degree 2 (Data latih dan uji)')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

Mean Squared Error (Linear): 25.00  
Mean Squared Error (Polynomial Degree 2): 1.25





3. untuk Mean Squared Error (MSE) antara regresi linear dan regresi polinomial ini lebih akurat regresi linear karena nilai input dan outputnya lebih kecil itu menunjukkan lebih akurat.

5.

- pertama masukkan library yang dibutuhkan :

```
import numpy as np , ini untuk perhitungan numerik
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt, untuk visualisasi grafik
```

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression , untuk membuat model regresi linear
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import PolynomialFeatures, : Untuk memanipulasi data menjadi bentuk polinomial
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, untuk menghitung MSE
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, untuk membagi datasheet menjadi data uji dan latih
```

- masukkan data sheet x dan y nya :

```
np.random.seed(0)
```

```
X = [[1], [2], [3], [4], [5], [6], [7], [8], [9], [10]]
```

```
Y = [3, 7, 13, 21, 31, 43, 57, 73, 91, 111]
```

- masukkan kode program untuk membagi data sheet :

```
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X, Y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

- masukkan untuk model regresi linear

```
linear_model = LinearRegression()
```

```
linear_model.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

- Masukkan untuk model regresi polinomial:

```
poly_features_2 = PolynomialFeatures(degree=2)
```

```
X_train_poly_2 = poly_features_2.fit_transform(X_train)
```

```
poly_model_2 = LinearRegression()
```

```
poly_model_2.fit(X_train_poly_2, Y_train)
```

- masukkan kode untuk prediksi seluruh data :

```
X_sorted = np.sort(X, axis=0) # Mengurutkan X untuk plotting
```

```
Y_pred_linear_all = linear_model.predict(X_sorted)
```

```
Y_pred_poly_2_all = poly_model_2.predict(poly_features_2.transform(X_sorted))
```

- masukkan kode untuk evaluasi nilai erornya atau Mean Squared Error (MSE)

```
mse_linear = mean_squared_error(Y_test, linear_model.predict(X_test))
```

```
mse_poly_2 = mean_squared_error(Y_test, poly_model_2.predict(poly_features_2.transform(X_test)))
```

- masukkan kode untuk menampilkan hasil evaluasi MSE :

```
print(f"Mean Squared Error (Linear): {mse_linear:.2f}")
```

```
print(f"Mean Squared Error (Polynomial Degree 2): {mse_poly_2:.2f}")
```

- masukkan kode untuk visualisasi grafik

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
```

```
plt.scatter(X_train, Y_train, color='blue', label='Training Data') # Data latih
```

```
plt.scatter(X_test, Y_test, color='orange', label='Test Data') # Data uji
```

```
plt.plot(X_sorted, Y_pred_linear_all, color='red', label='Linear Regression') # Regresi linear
```

```
plt.plot(X_sorted, Y_pred_poly_2_all, color='green', label='Polynomial Regression (Degree 2)') # Regresi polinomial
```

```
plt.xlabel('X')
```

```
plt.ylabel('Y')
```

```
plt.title('Regresi Linear dan Polinomial Degree 2 (Data latih dan uji)')
```

```
plt.legend()
```

```
plt.show()
```