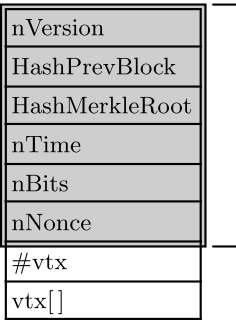


Previous Block



SHA256²

New Block

