$$H_0: \quad \underbrace{\left\{ \propto_1 = \propto_2 \right\}}_{H_0: \quad H_0}$$

$$T = \frac{\overline{X} - \overline{Y}}{\sqrt{nS_x^2 + mS_y^2}} \sqrt{\frac{m+n-2}{\frac{1}{m} + \frac{1}{n}}}$$

$$\overline{X} - \overline{Y} \in \mathcal{N}(0, 6\sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{m}}) \Rightarrow \frac{\overline{X} - \overline{Y}}{6\sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{m}}} \in \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$$

$$\frac{n S_{x}^{2}}{6^{2}} = \sum_{i=1}^{r} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \overline{X}}{6}\right)^{2} \qquad \frac{m S_{u}^{2}}{6^{2}} = \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(\frac{Y_{i} - \overline{Y}}{6}\right)^{2}$$

$$\frac{m S_{u}^{2}}{\sqrt{6^{2}}} = \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(\frac{Y_{i} - \overline{Y}}{6^{2}}\right)^{2}$$

$$7.0. \quad \frac{nS_{\times}^{2}}{6^{2}} + \frac{mS_{y}^{2}}{6^{2}} \in \chi^{2}_{\frac{n+m-2}{(n-1)+(m-2)}}$$

$$\frac{\dot{\xi}_{\circ}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}\chi_{n}^{2}}$$
 \in T_n - PACMPELEME CTOPOLEHTA , ye $\dot{\xi}$ \in N(0,1)

$$\frac{\overline{X} - \overline{Y}}{6\sqrt[4]{y_n + y_m}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{n + m - 2}{\frac{nS_x^2 + mS_x^2}{6^2}}} = \frac{\overline{X} - \overline{Y}}{\sqrt{nS_x^2 + mS_y^2}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{n + m - 2}{\frac{1}{y_n} + \frac{1}{y_m}}} := T$$

$$F(n-1, m-1) = \frac{nS_{x}^{2}}{mS_{y}^{2}} - PACNPELENEHUE PULLEPA$$

No cyru
$$\frac{\chi_{n-1}^2}{\chi_{m-1}^2} \in \mathbb{F}_{n-1,m-1}$$

Kpurepuü:
$$\frac{X_1^2 + \dots + X_n^2}{Y_1^2 + \dots + Y_m^2} \le C_{\epsilon}$$

Критерий Колиогорова-Сииркова

$$\vec{X} \in F_1$$
, \vec{h} \vec{h} \vec{h} \vec{h} \vec{h} \vec{h} \vec{h}

$$H_0: F_1 = F_2$$

$$F_{nx}^{*}(t) \sim \overrightarrow{X}$$
, $F_{ny}^{*}(t) \sim \overrightarrow{Y}$

$$d(F_{nx}^{*}, F_{ny}^{*}) = \sqrt{\frac{mn}{m+n}} \sup_{t} |F_{nx}^{*}(t) - F_{ny}^{*}(t)| - PACCTOSHUE KOMMOTO POBA$$

Uchauszyetes yu m,n >> 1

Teoperia Kamoropoba - Cumproba

$$\mathbb{P}\left(d\left(F_{nx}^{*},F_{ny}^{*}\right)< t\right)_{n,m\to\infty} \quad K(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} (-1)^{k} e^{-2k^{2}t^{2}}$$

4 PYHKYUA KOMMOTOPOBA

$$\delta(X) = \begin{cases} 0, & d \leq t_{\epsilon} \\ 1, & d > t_{\epsilon} \end{cases}$$

Задага о сопреженних признаках

My stem X:, Yi

MONT DONTO BEKTOPH.

Ho = {Xill Yig Mobepelen conpexentects
H1 = H2

Y parsubaem na loj j=1,Eg

Butoporture up-ba

$$\widehat{V}_{i*} = \sum_{j=1}^{k} \widehat{V}_{ij} , \quad \widehat{V}_{j} = \sum_{i=1}^{m} \widehat{V}_{ij}$$

$$\sum_{\substack{i=1,m\\j=1,k}} \frac{\left(\sum_{ij} - np_{ij}\right)^2}{np_{ij}} \qquad \qquad \left\{p_{ij}\right\} \qquad \dim \Theta = mk-1$$

 $\chi^2_{N-1-\dim\Theta}$ Teopena Rupcora re moicarut pasurepriocro Ho - peau. $\rightarrow P_{ij} = \mathbb{P}(\chi_1 \in \Delta_i, \chi_1 \in \delta_j) = P_{i*}P_{*j}$

 $\hat{P}_{i*} = \frac{\hat{V}_{i*}}{\hat{D}}, \quad \hat{P}_{*i} = \frac{\hat{V}_{i}}{\hat{D}} - OMD$

$$\sum_{i=1, m} \left(\frac{\widehat{V}_{ij} - n\widehat{p}_{i*} \widehat{p}_{*j}}{n\widehat{p}_{i*} \widehat{p}_{*j}} \right) \stackrel{>}{=} \mathcal{X}_{mk-1-(m+k-2)}^{2} = \mathcal{X}_{(m-1)(k-1)}^{2}$$

Through #npolyce:
$$(2,4)$$
 [4,5] $n=80$ $m=k=2$ [0,30] 11 25 $?_{10}=36$ $(30,+\infty)$ 28 16 $?_{20}=44$

$$\chi^2 = 8,67$$
 $C_{\varepsilon} = 3,84 - 5\%$ -kputepui $\varepsilon = 0,05$
 $3,84 << 8,67 => corpaxerum (chezarum)$

Байесовский подход к построению критериев

$$H_{s,...}, H_{m}$$
 - простие типотезы $q_{s,...}, q_{m}$ - априорние вероетности $\alpha_{i}(\delta) = \mathbb{P}_{i}(\delta \neq i)$

$$\kappa_{q}(\delta) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \kappa_{i}(\delta) q_{i} \longrightarrow min$$

Teoperna Barieca

$$\exists \, \mathcal{F}^* : \, \, \alpha_q(\mathcal{F}^*) = \min_{\mathcal{F}} \, \, \alpha_q(\mathcal{F})$$

Теорена (Критерий Байеса)

$$\delta^*(X) = i, \text{ ecum } q(i|X) = \max_{k} q(k|X) *$$

$$q(k|X) = \frac{f_{x}(k)q_{k}}{\sum_{j} f_{x}(j)q_{j}} \mapsto = \prod_{i=1}^{n} f_{k}(x_{i})$$

$$\begin{split} &\mathcal{S}(X) = i \quad \text{ecu} \quad X \in S; \\ &\mathcal{A}_{q}(S) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(1 - P_{i}(S=i)\right) q_{i} = 1 - \sum_{i=1}^{m} P_{i}(S=i) q_{i} = 1 - \sum_{i=1}^{m} P(X \in S_{i}) q_{i} = 1 - \sum_{i=1}^{m} Q_{i} \cdot \int_{i=1}^{m} \left(1 - P_{i}(S=i)\right) q_{i} = 1 - \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(1 - P_{i}(S=i)\right) q_{i} = 1 - \sum_{i=1}^{m$$

Teopena Herrinana - Punepa

H1, H2 - mocrone

$$\exists \widetilde{\mathcal{S}} = \mathcal{F}_{opt} : \quad \alpha_{\mathcal{E}}(\widetilde{\mathcal{F}}) = \inf_{\widetilde{\mathcal{F}}} \alpha_{\mathcal{E}}(\widetilde{\mathcal{F}})$$

Kpurepuit Heitmana - Pumepa
$$\widehat{S}(X) = \begin{cases} 1, & \frac{4}{3} & \frac{(2)}{4} & \frac{4}{3} & \frac{(2)}{4} \\ 2, & \frac{4}{3} & \frac{(2)}{4} & \frac{4}{3} & \frac{(2)}{4} \end{cases}$$

$$\mathbb{P}^{\left(\phi_{\mathbf{x}}(2)/_{\psi_{\mathbf{x}}(4)}>C_{\mathcal{E}}\right)}=\underline{\varepsilon}$$

