Chegarone
$$\exists \hat{\Theta}_n = \arg\max \ \Psi_X(\Theta) = \arg\max \ \varphi(\Theta,S)$$
 $\Rightarrow \hat{\Theta}_n = g(S)$

Repulse $X - AC$
 $(X_{(S),...,}X_{(m)}) - AC$
 $\Psi_X(\Theta) = \inf_{i=1}^n f_{\Theta}(X_{(i)}) = \varphi(\Theta, (X_{(S),...,}X_{(n)}))$

Ans $\{\Pi_X\}_{X>0}$ $X - AC$
 $\{N(\alpha, 6)\}: S(X, X^2) \iff S$

Repulse 3agaru

Rocapours acausphuno gozarozhuno aratuchuku gus $\{N(\alpha, 6)\}$

3aurrahus Aux aphanor napamerp, cemeticha maryt apharotokata u acausphune apharotokata u acausphune, u bekrophune apharotokata u acausphune apharotokata u acausphune apharotokata $\{F_0\}_{0 \in \Theta}$

Carrictuka $\{F_0\}_{0 \in \Theta}$ $\{S_0\}_{0 \in \Theta}$ $\{S_0$

2:= nl. Bapoupyeu 1>0 => Bapoupyeu 2>0

T.O. S nowhave ctatuctura. Dove toro, ona

 $\sum d(k) \frac{s_{k}}{s_{k}} = 0 \iff d = 0$

 $\frac{\text{Cb-bo}}{\text{bo}} | f(s) - \text{nownax}$ $\begin{cases} \text{bpoge tak,} \\ \text{to the point} \end{cases}$

Сиотрии на знак, а ет на него не вишет.

поинал достатогнал оченка

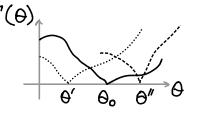
```
Рассиотрии пример с АНР:
     (U(0,0])<sub>0>0</sub>
                                                                            X_{(n)} — достаточнале статистика по т. о фактор. H-P:
                                                                                                                                 \Psi_{x}(\Theta) = \frac{1}{2} I(\Theta \times X_{(n)}) := \varphi(\Theta, S) h(X)
                           Rochotpun Ha noutiony: \mathbb{E}g(X_n) = \int g(t) \frac{nt}{\theta^n} dt
                                        \mathbb{E}g(X_{(n)}) = 0 <=> \int_{\Omega} g(t) t^{n-t} dt
                                           Интегр. Лебега - 6-аддитивний зарад

\int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{A_{i}}^{\infty} = \sum_{i=3}^{\infty} \int_{A_{i}}^{\infty} \int_{
                                      T.o. Indubarentes paccus pur \int_{0}^{\infty} g(t) t^{n-2} dt \equiv 0
                                   g(t) t"-1 dt
                            \bigcap \left[ \Theta_{(r)}^{1}, \Theta_{(s)}^{2} \right]
                           d(A,B) = \lambda(A \triangle B) \Longrightarrow
                                                                                                                                                                                   \bigcup \left[\Theta_{i}^{(4)},\Theta_{i}^{(2)}\right] \longrightarrow A
                     T.o. \int_{0}^{\infty} g(t) t^{n-1} dt = 0
                                                                                                                                                                 AV & 1B [0, 0]
     MUHUMANGHAS LOCTATOUHAS CTATUCTUKA
        достаточная статистика
<u>Сво</u> Минимальная достаточная статистика выражается как р-ил относительно модой другой достаточной статист.
 Beprence \kappa \int g(t)t^{n-s}dt = 0
             A^{\dagger} := \left| t | g(t) > 0 \right|, gue A^{\dagger} to e = 0
      4\lambda(A^{+})>0 => \int g(t)t^{n-1}dt>0 4 => \lambda(A^{+})=0 Anarorumo que A^{-}. T.e. \lambda(\lfloor t \vert g(t) \neq 0 \rfloor)=0 => g=0 TH.
    y_{np} Problems named \theta_n^* = 2\overline{X}
```

Построение эффективник оценок

Oyenka $\tilde{\Theta}$ 3PPEKTUBHA B KNACCE $K = \{\Theta_n^* | E(\Theta_n^*)^2 < \infty\}$ ecum $\forall \Theta_n^* \in K$ $\delta_{\tilde{\Theta}_n}^*(\Theta) \leq \delta_{\Theta_n^*}(\Theta)$ u $\exists \Theta_0 \in K : \delta_{\tilde{\Theta}_n}^*(\Theta) < \delta_{\Theta_n}(\Theta)$

 $\frac{\text{Nonnep}}{\delta_n^*} = \cos t = \theta_0$ $\frac{\delta_n^*}{\delta_n^*} = E_0 (\theta_n^* - \theta)^2$ Laurente raparer



Hyrner oritaryone $\delta_{\theta^*}(\theta)$, $\theta^*_n \in K$ — это ось абсулсе, $\delta = 0$.

Ho torga nouyzaeu, vo $E_{\theta}(\theta_{n}^{*}-\theta)^{2}\equiv 0 => \theta_{n}^{*}=\theta_{0}$ Crpanno...

 $K_{b} = \left(\Theta_{n}^{*} \right) E(\Theta_{n}^{*})^{2} < \infty$, $E(\Theta_{n}^{*}) = \Theta + b_{n}(\Theta)$

Teopena $|S-AC, \forall \theta_n^* \in L_z \quad \text{T.e.} \quad E(\theta^*)^2 < \infty$ $\Rightarrow \otimes \theta_s^* = E(\theta_n^* | S) - \text{Oyenka} - \text{Neospazobanue} \quad \text{or} \quad \text{Budopken}$ $\otimes \delta_{\theta_s^*}(\Theta) \leq \delta_{\theta_n^*}(\Theta) \quad \forall \Theta \in \Theta$ the 3abrout or responsible

 Δ -bo @ $P_{\theta}(X \in A|S)$ re zabucut of θ $\int \theta_{n}^{*}(\overline{z}) P(X \in d\overline{z}|S) = E(g(X)|S)$ $\overline{A} = E(g(X)|S)$ The rate "yepegnerius" January ret

<u>Janeranne</u> $\theta_n^* \in K_b \implies \theta_s^* \in K_b$

Cuegyet us pour nour. Bep. : E(E(S|S)) = ES $E\theta_S^* = E\theta_n^* = \theta + b_n(\theta)$

 $\delta_{\theta_{n}^{*}}(\theta) = E_{\theta}(\theta_{n}^{*} - \theta)^{2} \stackrel{!\theta_{n}^{*}}{=} E_{\theta}(\theta_{n}^{*} - \theta_{n}^{*})^{2} + E_{\theta}(\theta_{n}^{*} - \theta_{n}^{*})^{2} + E_{\theta}(\theta_{n}^{*} - \theta_{n}^{*})(\theta_{n}^{*} - \theta_{n}^{*$

 $E_{\theta}\left(E_{\theta}\left(\left(\theta_{n}^{*}-\theta_{s}^{*}\right)\left(\theta_{s}^{*}-\theta\right)|S\right)\right). \text{ Euro ob-bo: } E\left(\S g(s)|S\right)=\S g(S)\Longrightarrow E_{\theta}\left(\left(\theta_{s}^{*}-\theta\right)E\left(\theta_{n}^{*}-\theta_{s}^{*}|S\right)\right)=0$

Teopena |S-nonnan| AC, $\Theta_n^* \in K_b$ $\Rightarrow \Theta_s^* - egunearbennan supperrubhane ovenka <math>B \times K_b$ Lemma $\exists ! \Theta_n^* = g(s) B \times K_b$ $1-bo \quad g_1(s) = \widehat{\Theta}_n^* \neq \Theta_n^* \Rightarrow \mathbb{E}(g(s)-g_1(s)) = 0$ $1-bo \quad g_2(s) = 0 \text{ The ord } S$

T.e. g=g1 NB on S