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3/3/21
[pogouxerne
          \sup_{\theta \in S_{i}(\varepsilon)} \left| L_{x}^{(n)}(\theta) - \varphi(\theta) \right| \leq \sup_{\theta \in S_{i}(\varepsilon)} \left| L_{x}^{(n)}(\theta) - L_{x}^{(n)}(\theta_{i}) \right| + \sup_{\theta \in S_{i}(\varepsilon)} \left| \varphi(\theta) - \varphi(\theta_{i}) \right| + 
         \ell_{x}(\theta) \in Lip(k(x)), E_{\theta}k(x_{1}) < \infty - our gano
            \begin{array}{ll} \mathcal{Q}(\theta) = \mathbb{E}\ell_{x_{s}}(\theta) \\ \mathcal{Q}(\theta') = \mathbb{E}\ell_{x_{s}}(\theta') \end{array} \Longrightarrow \left| \mathcal{Q}(\theta) - \mathcal{Q}(\theta') \right| \in \mathbb{E}\left[\ell_{x_{s}}(\theta) - \ell_{x_{s}}(\theta')\right] \leq d(\theta, \theta') \mathbb{E}\mathcal{K}(x_{s}) \end{array}
                                                                                                                                     6 ≤ K(X1) d(0,0)
                                                                                                                                                                  d(\theta, \theta_i) \leq \varepsilon

T.K. \theta \in S_i(\varepsilon)
       Т.е. спатавное II ограничено
       Cuaraeuse II
     Charaence I: L_{x}^{(n)}(\theta) - L_{x}^{(n)}(\theta_{i}) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (\ell_{x_{i}}(\theta) - \ell_{x_{i}}(\theta_{i}))
                                            \left| \mathcal{L}_{\mathsf{x}}^{(n)}(\theta) - \mathcal{L}_{\mathsf{x}}^{(n)}(\theta_{i}) \right| \leq \frac{4}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left| \ell_{\mathsf{x}_{i}}(\theta) - \ell_{\mathsf{x}_{i}}(\theta_{i}) \right| \leq \frac{\epsilon}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left| \mathcal{L}(\mathsf{x}_{i}) \underset{n \to \infty}{\longrightarrow} \epsilon \mathbb{E} \mathsf{K}(\mathsf{x}_{i}) \right|
                                                                                                                      L \leq K(X_i) d(\theta, \theta_i) \leq K(X_i) \epsilon
            \overline{\lim}_{n\to\infty}\sup_{\theta\in S_{i}(\varepsilon)}\left| \mathcal{L}_{x}^{(n)}(\theta) - \mathcal{U}(\theta) \right| \leq 2\varepsilon \mathbb{E} \mathbb{E} \mathcal{K}(X_{i})
                \lim_{n\to\infty}\max_{i=1,N(\epsilon)}\sup_{\theta\in S_{i}(\epsilon)}\left| \mathcal{L}_{x}^{(n)}(\theta) - \mathcal{U}(\theta) \right| \leq 2\epsilon \mathbb{E} \mathbb{E} \mathcal{K}(X_{1}), \ \tau.\kappa. \ N(\epsilon) < \infty = 1
   Eugë paz:
 Теорена о состоятеньност оценки макс правдоподобия
              \{f_{\theta}\}_{\theta \in \Theta}, \ell_{x}(\theta) \in Lip(K(x)), E_{\theta}K(x_{1}) < \infty
           (a) -\Theta - metpuzeckum komnakt pazmeproctu d

(=> cyny-et kokerhan E-ceto, nokpubaronyan \Theta)

(A) f_{\theta_1} = f_{\theta_2} <=> \Theta_1 = \Theta_2
            A3 supp to the zabucur or \Theta (ogut a tot the give been to)
     \Rightarrow \hat{\Theta}_{n} \xrightarrow{n} \hat{\Theta}
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 $\frac{1}{1}$ $\ell_{x}(\lambda) = -\lambda + k \log \lambda - c(x)$ Cpabrerue oyenok Aux $\{U[0,\theta]\}_{\theta>0}$ $\widehat{\Theta}_n = \times_{(n)}$ θ_n^* : $g(x) = x^k$, $\overline{X^k} = \mathbb{E} X_1^k = \int_0^x t^k \frac{1}{\Theta} dt = \frac{\theta^k}{k+1}$ $\theta_n^* = \sqrt[k]{(k+1)} \sqrt[k]{k} - kontunyyu cuuh. coct. Oyenok$ CPEQHEKBALPATUYECKAS ROTEPS $\delta_{\theta_{*}}(\theta) = E_{\theta}(\theta_{n}^{*} - \theta)^{2}$ Oyenka Θ_n^* MY4WE oyenku $\widehat{\Theta}_n$, ecu $\overline{\delta}_{\Theta_n^*}(\Theta) \leq \overline{\delta}_{\widehat{\Theta}_n}(\Theta)$ $O_{\overline{003H}}$ $O_{\overline{n}}^{*} < \hat{O}_{\overline{n}}$ Ovenka On HECMEWEHHAR, evu E.O. = 0 <u>Sameranne</u> [Lue recuery. Overok $S_{\Theta_n^*}(\Theta) = D\Theta_n^*$ CMELLEHUE cheusenhoù oyenker $\Theta_n^* - b_n(\theta)$: $\mathbb{E}\Theta_n^* = \theta + b_n(\theta)$ Primer $[U[0,\theta]_{\theta>0}, \theta_n^* = 2X - \text{recueryerral}]$ $\mathcal{T}_{\Theta_n^*}(\Theta) = \mathbb{D}(Z\overline{X}) = \frac{4}{n^2} \mathbb{D}(\tilde{\Sigma}_i^* X_i) = \frac{4}{n} \mathbb{D}X_1 = \frac{4}{n} (\mathbb{E}X_1^2 - (\mathbb{E}X_1)^2) = \frac{4}{n} (\mathbb{E}X_1^2 - (\mathbb{E}X_1^2)^2) = \frac{4}{n} (\mathbb{E}X_1^2 - (\mathbb{E}X_1^2)^$ $=\frac{4}{0}\cdot\frac{\theta^2}{12}=\frac{\theta^2}{30}=0$ Запегание Аддинивные оценки несшещения Promes $\{U[0,\theta]\}_{\theta>0}$, $\widehat{\theta}_n = \max_i X_i$ $\mathbb{E}(\max_{i} x_{i} - \theta)^{2} = \int_{a}^{\theta} (t - \theta)^{2} \frac{nt^{n-1}}{\theta^{n}} dt = \frac{n}{\theta^{n}} \left(\frac{\theta^{n+2}}{n+2} - \frac{2\theta^{n+2}}{n+4} + \frac{\theta^{n+2}}{n} \right)$ $= n\theta^2 \left(\frac{n+2}{4} - \frac{n+1}{2} - \frac{n}{4} \right) = \frac{2\theta^2}{(n+1)(n+2)} = O\left(\frac{1}{h^2} \right)$ $\left(P\left(\times_{(n)} < t \right) = \left(\frac{t}{\Theta} \right)^n \implies f_{\times_{(n)}}(t) = \frac{nt^{n-2}}{\Omega^n} \right)$ T.o. que (U[0,0]400 Pn < 0,* Hanou $Ef(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(\overline{z}) \Psi_{\overline{z}}(\theta) \lambda^n d\overline{z}$ $\delta_{\theta_{k}^{*}}(\theta) = \int_{\mathbb{R}^{N}} \left(\sqrt{(\kappa + \tau)} \frac{1}{7} \sum_{s_{k}} - \theta \right) ds$

Ассииптотически нормальные оценки

 $\Theta_n^* - AHO$, eau $\sqrt{n}(\Theta_n^* - \Theta) \Longrightarrow \chi \in \mathcal{N}(0, \xi(\Theta))$, $\xi(\Theta) - kO3PPULLUEHT$ T.e. $\frac{\sqrt{n}(\theta_n^* - \theta)}{\zeta(A)} \Rightarrow \zeta \in \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$

 $\overline{q(X)} = \frac{1}{D} \sum_{i=1}^{D} g(X_i) \xrightarrow{DH} \mathbb{E}q(X_i) \neq 0$ $\sqrt{n}\left(\overline{g(x)} - Eg(x_i)\right) = \frac{\sum(g(x_i) - Eg(x_i))}{\sqrt{Dg(x)}\sqrt{n}} \implies \emptyset \in \mathcal{N}(0,1)$

<u>Remee</u> {U[0,0]}_{0>0}

$$\theta_n^* = 2\overline{X} - AHO$$

$$\widehat{\Theta}_n = \chi_{(n)} \qquad \qquad \sqrt{n} \left(\chi_{(n)} - \Theta \right)$$

 $1 = \mathbb{P}(\sqrt{n}(x_{(n)} - \theta))$, eau AHO, to $\mathbb{P}(\sqrt{n}(x_{(n)} - \theta) < 0) \xrightarrow{1}{2}$ X € N(0,1), P(X<0)

T.e. O. - He AHD

Teopena o cyneprozuzu

 $|\Theta_n^* - AHO, \quad G(\Theta) > O \in C(\Theta)$ $|H(t) \in C^4(\text{supp }\Theta_n^*), \quad H'(t) \neq O \quad \forall t \in \text{supp }\Theta_n^*$ $\Rightarrow \widehat{\Theta}_n^* = H(\Theta_n^*) - AHO, \quad \widehat{G} = |H'(\Theta)| G(\Theta)$

 $\frac{\Delta - bo}{\Delta - bo} = H(\Theta_n) - H(\Theta) = H'(\widehat{\Theta}_n^*)(\Theta_n^* - \Theta) \sqrt{n} = \frac{H'(\widehat{\Theta}_n^*)}{H'(\Theta)} H'(\Theta)(\Theta^* - \Theta) \sqrt{n}$ Lemma $|\Theta_n^* - AHO$ $\frac{\text{Jenna}}{\text{ynp}} \mid \Theta_n^* - \text{Atco}$ => $\Theta_n^* - \text{cocrostenbhase}$

T.o. no T. Cuyy