<u>Напол</u> Оценка максимального правдолодобия вводитья на основании

 $\{f_{\Theta}\}_{\Theta\in\Theta}$ - repaire que. cerreit cros ododing. mothocret

$$\Psi_{\mathbf{X}}(\Theta) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} f_{\Theta}(\mathbf{x}_i)$$

$$\hat{\theta}_n = \arg \max_{\theta} \Psi_{\mathbf{x}}(\theta)$$

$$\Rightarrow$$
 $\widehat{\Theta}_n = X_{(n)} = \max_{i=\overline{s,n}} X_i$

иетоду иоментов: g(x) = x

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$$E(x) = \int_{0}^{\infty} t \frac{1}{\theta} dt = \frac{\theta}{2}$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\theta}{2}$$

$$3354$$

$$\Theta_n^* = 2\overline{X} \xrightarrow{\Omega H} 2EX_1 = 2\frac{\partial}{\partial x} = \Theta \Rightarrow \text{cultiple}$$

Oyenku nayrunuco pazrue: $\widehat{\Theta}_n = \chi_{(n)} \neq 2\overline{\times} = \Theta_n^*$

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Repoberum cocraet-cro On:

$$\mathbb{P}(|X_{(n)} - \Theta| > \varepsilon) = \mathbb{P}(\Theta - X_{(n)} > \varepsilon) = \mathbb{P}(X_{(n)} < \Theta - \varepsilon) =$$

$$= \mathbb{P}(X_1 < \Theta - \varepsilon, ..., X_n < \Theta - \varepsilon) \stackrel{\text{HOP}}{=} (\mathbb{P}(X_1 < \Theta - \varepsilon))^n = (\frac{\Theta - \varepsilon}{\Theta})^n \xrightarrow{n \to \infty} 0$$

T.o. ecto cxogumocto no веролетности $(\widehat{\Theta}_n \stackrel{P}{\longrightarrow} \Theta)$ => оченка сост.

Ho $\{X_{(n)}\}$ — инскотоннал поси-ть (с ростои гисла испытаний максимальное значение не будет уменьшаться) $\Longrightarrow \hat{\Theta}_n \xrightarrow{n_n} \hat{\Theta}_n$ Oyenica curch. Coct.

$$\frac{\text{Renuep}}{\text{Renuep}} \quad \{U[\theta, \theta+1] \mid_{\theta \in \mathbb{R}} \quad f_{\theta}(t) = \begin{cases} 1, t \in [\theta, \theta+1] \\ 0, t \notin [\theta, \theta+1] \end{cases}$$

$$\psi_{\mathbf{x}}(\theta) = \begin{cases} 1, & \forall x_i \in [\theta, \theta + 1] <=> \\ 0, & \exists x_i \notin [\theta, \theta + 1] \end{cases} \stackrel{Q \leq \chi_{(\lambda)}}{\underset{<=>}{}}, \chi_{(n)} \leq \theta + 1$$

Loopezox removou T.K. pazmax bapuay. pega < 1

T₂

Тит континуци ОМП.

<u>Замегание</u> Если ОМП не единственна, то каждая ОМП стептается Оценкой <u>Замегание</u> ОМП не (не всегда) единственна

$$f_{(\alpha,6)}(x) = \frac{1}{2} \psi_{(\alpha,6)}(x) + \frac{1}{2} \psi_{(0,1)}(x) , \text{ ige } \psi_{(\alpha,6)}(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi6^2}} e^{-\frac{(x-\alpha)^2}{26^2}}$$

$$\begin{cases} f_{(\alpha,6)}(x) \int_{\Theta \in \Theta}, & \Theta = \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}^{>0} \\ \psi_{(\alpha,6)}(x) \int_{\Theta \in \Theta}, & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi6^2}} e^{-\frac{(x_1-\alpha)^2}{26^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x_1^2}{2}} \end{cases}$$

$$(\alpha,6) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi6^2}} e^{-\frac{(x_1-\alpha)^2}{26^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x_1^2}{2}} \right)$$

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<u>3 averanne</u> OMP He Boerga copy-et

Теореша о состоятельност оценки шакс правдоподобия

(a)
$$-\Theta$$
 - metpuzeckum komnakt pazmeprocon d
(=> cyny-et kokerhas ε -ceto, nokphbarayas Θ)
(A) $f_{\theta_1} = f_{\theta_2} <=> \Theta_1 = \Theta_2$

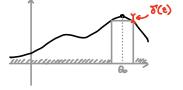
(3) supp f_0 не зависит от θ (ogun u тот же дия всех f_0)

Запетание В не обезательно, но док во станет сложнее Распределение РЕГУЛЯРНОЕ, если $\sup_{t \in \mathcal{B}} f_0$ не зависит от θ (f_0 в слижие обобще лютности)

MOTAPHOPHUYECKAR PROTHOCTO $\ell_{x}(\theta) = \ln f_{\theta}(x)$, $x \in \text{supp } f_{\theta}$ (b-bo $L_{x}(\theta) = \ln \mathcal{L}_{x}(\theta) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ell_{x_{i}}(\theta)$ Oddyn $\varrho(\theta) := E_{\theta_{0}} \ell_{x_{1}}(\theta)$

Cregorbre uz glyx remu

=> 3 kcrpennyn orgenner, t.e. sup $\psi(\theta) \leq \psi(\theta_0) + \delta(\epsilon)$, ye $\delta(\epsilon) > 0$



Otgennuoctu ret $\Rightarrow \exists \{\theta_{k}\}_{1}^{\infty} \subset \Theta : \psi(\theta_{k}) \rightarrow \psi(\theta_{k})$

 Θ kompart $\Rightarrow \varphi(\theta^*) = \varphi(\theta_0)$ \blacksquare He poker...

 $\left|\begin{array}{c} \left|\left(\mathbb{E}_{\mathsf{K}}(\mathsf{x}_{1}) - \mathbb{E}_{\mathsf{k}}(\Theta')\right) - \mathbb{E}_{\mathsf{k}}(\Theta')\right| \leq \left|\left(\mathbb{E}_{\mathsf{k}}(\mathsf{x}_{1}) + \mathbb{E}_{\mathsf{k}}(\mathsf{x}_{2})\right) - \mathbb{E}_{\mathsf{k}}(\Theta) - \mathbb{E}_{\mathsf{k}}$ $=> \sup_{\theta} \left| L_{\mathbf{x}}^{(n)}(\theta) - \varrho(\theta) \right| \xrightarrow{\mathsf{DM}} 0$

 $\triangle -b_0$ $S_i(\varepsilon) := b \Theta \in \Theta \mid d(\Theta, \Theta_i) \le \varepsilon b$, $\Theta = \bigcup_{i=1}^{N(\varepsilon)} S_i(\varepsilon)$

 $\sup_{\theta \in \Theta} \left| L_{\mathbf{X}}^{(n)}(\theta) - \varrho(\theta) \right| = \max_{i=3,N(E)} \sup_{\theta \in S_{i}(E)} \left| L_{\mathbf{X}}^{(n)}(\theta) - \varrho(\theta) \right|$ $\lim_{\theta \in \Theta} \left| L_{\mathbf{X}}^{(n)}(\theta) - \varrho(\theta) \right| = \max_{i=3,N(E)} \sup_{\theta \in S_{i}(E)} \left| L_{\mathbf{X}}^{(n)}(\theta) - \varrho(\theta) \right|$ $\lim_{\theta \in \Theta} \left| L_{\mathbf{X}}^{(n)}(\theta) - \varrho(\theta) \right| = \max_{i=3,N(E)} \sup_{\theta \in S_{i}(E)} \left| L_{\mathbf{X}}^{(n)}(\theta) - \varrho(\theta) \right|$ $\lim_{\theta \in \Theta} \left| L_{\mathbf{X}}^{(n)}(\theta) - \varrho(\theta) \right| = \max_{i=3,N(E)} \sup_{\theta \in S_{i}(E)} \left| L_{\mathbf{X}}^{(n)}(\theta) - \varrho(\theta) \right|$ $\lim_{\theta \in \Theta} \left| L_{\mathbf{X}}^{(n)}(\theta) - \varrho(\theta) \right| = \max_{i=3,N(E)} \sup_{\theta \in S_{i}(E)} \left| L_{\mathbf{X}}^{(n)}(\theta) - \varrho(\theta) \right|$ $\lim_{\theta \in \Theta} \left| L_{\mathbf{X}}^{(n)}(\theta) - \varrho(\theta) \right| = \max_{i=3,N(E)} \sup_{\theta \in S_{i}(E)} \left| L_{\mathbf{X}}^{(n)}(\theta) - \varrho(\theta) \right|$ $\lim_{\theta \in \Theta} \left| L_{\mathbf{X}}^{(n)}(\theta) - \varrho(\theta) \right| = \min_{\theta \in S_{i}(E)} \left| L_{\mathbf{X}}^{(n)}(\theta) - \varrho(\theta) \right|$

 $\sup_{\Theta \in S_i(E)} \left| L_X^{(n)}(\Theta) - \psi(\Theta) \right|$