```
Teopena L = Z"
                     3G-KC-rpau : L=L(G) <=>
                      <=> JM - AMD : L= L(M)
        ((q,a,\beta),(p,\chi)) \in \Delta \quad \& \quad q \neq S \implies \beta \in \Gamma, \quad |\chi| \leq 2
          Lemma AM-ME MA-ME L(M) = roward = MUD : (M) = roward
          eë gok-un Ha moun. Lekyun
         T.o., more M'=(Q', \Sigma, \Gamma U \nmid 2 \cdot j, s', \{f' \cdot j, \Delta'\} - mocrow AMN, coorb. M.
         T.e. ((s,e,e),(s,e)) \in \Delta', \forall f \in F ((f,e,e),(f,e)) \in \Delta'
          Rocapour KC-rpan. Gm:= (V, Z, S, R):
              V= 2 < q, A, p> | q, p ∈ Q, A ∈ TU 2, e 3 9 U Z
              R cocrour us upabur S \rightarrow \langle s, z, f' \rangle,
                                           (q,e,q) \rightarrow e \quad \forall q \in Q'
eguncaberroe republic, ge retepunhann
tepunhungyrotes
            Aanee kaxgony repexogy buga ((q,a,B),(p,C)) \in \Delta' rge B,C \in \Gamma \cup \{1,2,e\}, conocrabuseus konezu. un-bo
            npabur buga \{\langle q, B, r \rangle \rightarrow \alpha \langle p, C, r \rangle \mid r \in Q' \}
             Attanorurno Kaxgony repexogy buga ((q,a,B), (p,C,C,))=0'
             rge B∈ TULZej, C,C,ETULZJ, conocrabuseu unbo
            npabur buga \{\langle q, B, r \rangle \longrightarrow \alpha \langle p, C_s, r' \rangle \langle r', C_s, r \rangle | r, r' \in Q' \}
           <u>Jenna</u> | w∈ ∑*, q,p∈Q', A∈ []\z,ey
                       \stackrel{=}{=} \langle q,A,p\rangle = \stackrel{*}{>_{G_M}} w \quad \angle = \rangle \quad (q,w,A) \vdash_{n}^{*} (p,e,e)
            <u>A-bo</u> yrp, no ung □
                                                       6 any remus
```

<=> We L(M') <=> WE L(M) . <u> Banezarne</u> KCA DP9 = KCA

S => 6 cmy reported 5 => 6 cmy remode 5, w, 2) - * (f, e, e) <=> (S, w, 2) - * (f, e, e) <=>

Норманьная форма Хомского

KC-граниматика G=(V,Z,S,R) находития в HOPMAЛЬНОЙ ФОРМЕ ХОМСКОГО (HPX), если $R=(V|E)\times V^2$ ровно два синвола

Teopena G-KC-rpan

=> 36'-KC-1P. 6 HPX : L(6)/12U1eyj = L(6')

3 ameranne Aepelo KC-rp B HPX Junaphoe aus grund 0 u 1.

 Δ -bo $G = (V, \Sigma, S, R)$. Rocapoum KC-rp. $G' = (V, \Sigma, S', R')$:

S'= S, R' nouyzero us R cuegyrous. op:

- (rpabula, y kotopux copaba ot operku douel gbyx cumbowo)
- © уданнем е-правила (правила, у которих справа от стренки е)
- 3 уданчен одкозненентные правила (правила, у которых справа от стренки 1 синвои)

Peauzayne ygarenni:

- ① $(A \rightarrow B_1...B_m) \in R$, $m \ge 3$ conocrabileu B R' uh-bo repablu $(A \rightarrow B_1A_1, B_1 \rightarrow B_2A_2,..., B_{m-2} \rightarrow B_{m-1}B_m)$ $rge A_1,..., A_{m-2} \in V' \setminus V - kobbre hetepuuhauh$
- ② $\mathcal{E}_{o} \leftrightharpoons \emptyset$, $\mathcal{E}_{n+1} \leftrightharpoons [B \in V'](B \rightarrow B) \in \mathbb{R}$, $B \in \mathcal{E}_{n}^{*}y^{*}$ 3anetiseur $A \rightarrow BC$ u $A \rightarrow CB$ us $R : B \in \mathcal{E}$ Ha npabura $A \rightarrow C$, ye $\mathcal{E} = y \in \mathcal{E}_{1} \subseteq \cdots$ $\mathcal{E} - Haum$, renogle, T. renogle, T.
- 3 $\forall A \in V' \quad D(A) \text{Hamm. Henoglo.} \quad 7. \quad \text{Nocu-Tu}$ $D_o(A) \subseteq D_1(A) \subseteq \cdots \quad , \quad 2ge \quad D_o(A) \leftrightharpoons \{A^i\} \quad ,$ $D_{n+1}(A) \leftrightharpoons D_n(A) \cup \{B \in V' \mid \exists A' \in D_n(A) : (A' \rightarrow B) \in R'\}$ $\text{Eum} \quad A \text{Tepumhan}, \quad 70 \quad D_o(A) = D_i(A) = A \quad \forall i \in \mathcal{U}$

Yganden us E' bee ognosien pobusa $\forall (A \rightarrow BC)$ goods. $(A \rightarrow B'C')$ $\forall B' \in D(B)$, $C' \in D(C)$ Aotobun pobusa $S \rightarrow BC$ gue pobus $X \rightarrow BC$ ge $X \in D(S) \setminus \{S\}$