Апьтернативы Фредгольша.

T: H > H, H- remos. rep-bo, T- run. Br. herp. (

Y M C H- orp. left-bo => T (M) - om recem. kommine.

us upsoir row-ner resservo baserenmo cx-roce

nograce-mb)

Teopera Pregramma 1. Spabmenne 1 pageunum $\forall f \in H := > (I-T)u = 0$ unesom nombro u=0 pen-2.

Teoperia Pregraissima 2. Yp. 2 (I-T)u=0 u (I-T*)u=0 liererom egunarabol kommune encies NH3 perierini.

Teopeua 3. y_{p-e} (1) pagreumus nou $f \in H \stackrel{2}{=} 1$ $f \perp v_1, ..., v_n, v_g \in \{v_i\}$ - be h_3 peu-e $(I-T^*)v=0$

Teopeua 4 (ausmephamuba Ppegrousura)

Nuso Rp. 3. Dupusur unem egunembernoe Ososusernoe peur-e UEW2(G) 4f EL2(G), euso Oghopogras zagana (f=0) une en konentral lucus NH3 penereni u,,..., un. B smour cuyear zagana paspennena non yonoben f_u,...,u,.

(Aor-ba na organiere ne Sygem)

 $a(x) > a_{min}$ $x \in \overline{G}$ $x \in W_2^1(G) - 08$. peu. 3. \mathcal{D} reu $f \in L_2(G)$

Skrou, our + aur) da = - Strda Vre W2(C)

 $\int (K \angle \nabla u, \nabla v > + (\alpha - \alpha_{min} + 1)uv) dx + (\alpha_{min} - 1) \int uv dx = G$

= - Proda

Wiz, Wi mosero param. Kak reems. np-bo co ck-er np-u

 $[u,v] = \int (K \angle \nabla u, \nabla u) + (\alpha - \alpha_{min} - 1)uv) dx$

11 u11 = JEU, W]

(C) -08. peu. 3. D nou fet_2(G), eau (u,v] +(a_{min}-1) [uvdx =-] fvdx \ \tem\(\frac{1}{2}\)(G)

 $G(V) = \int f_{V} dx \implies |Q_{g}(V)| \leq ||f|, L_{2}(G)||\cdot||V|, L_{2}(G)|| \leq C||f|, L_{2}(G)||$

· 11/, will => 11 eg 11 & c 11 f, L2 (G) 11

 $\exists ! F \in \mathcal{W}_{2}^{1}(G) : \ell_{2}(V) = [F, V] = V \cdot \ell_{2}(G) \cup U$ $||F, \mathcal{W}_{2}^{1}| \leq C||f, L_{2}(G)||$ $\exists \text{ remainsoir peaks } G \text{ one pamop } A_{0} : L_{2}(G) \rightarrow \mathcal{W}_{2}^{1}(G)$ $A_{0} \cdot f = F$

Neuma $A_0: \mathcal{W}_2^1(\mathcal{C}) \longrightarrow \mathcal{W}_2^1(\mathcal{C})$ - Browne nerp-i speemmob onepamop.

Dox-Bo.

 $\forall \omega_{2}. M \subset \mathring{W}_{2}^{1}(G) => A(M) \text{ on u.c. koun.} \forall i V^{m}_{3} \subset A_{0}(M) => \{v^{m}_{3}\} - c_{\infty} - c_{\infty} \quad b \quad \mathring{W}_{2}^{1}(G) \qquad (cp 123)$ $\{v^{m}_{3}\} \subset \mathring{W}_{2}^{1}(G) : A_{0}v^{m} = V^{m}_{0}$

To m. Pepuxa Y ap. um-bo $6 \tilde{W}_{2}^{4}(G)$ omn. keen-o $6 L_{2}(G) \Rightarrow 3 \{ u^{m_{i}} \} - cocog - ce <math>6 L_{2}(G) \Rightarrow V^{m_{i}} = A \cdot u^{m_{i}}$ bracere nerp-mb gok-ha.

3 pueum obocmb: $\int f v dx = [A_{0}f, V] f_{1}v \in \tilde{W}_{2}^{4}$ $\int_{G} V^{4} dx = [A_{0}v, f] = [f, A_{0}v]$

 $[u,v] + (\alpha_{min} - 1) \int uv dx = -[A_0 f, v] \quad \forall v \in \mathring{W}_{2}^{1}$ $[u,v] + (\alpha_{min} - 1) [A_0 u,v] = -[A_0 f,v] \quad \forall v \in \mathring{W}_{2}^{1}(C)$ $[(u + (\alpha_{min} - 1) A_0 u + A_0 f),v] = 0 \quad \forall v \in \mathring{W}_{2}^{1}(C)$

W+(amin-1) Aou = - Aof W2(C)

$$T = -(\alpha_{min}-1) A_0: \mathcal{W}_2^{k}(G) \longrightarrow \mathcal{W}_2^{k}(G) - bn.$$
 Here spur
$$T^* = T \qquad F = -A_0 f$$

Paspellulomb 2=> F 1 U1,..., UN

$$Rer(J-T) = Rer(J-T)$$

 $[F, u_j] = 0 \sim - [A_0f, u_j] = 0 \sim \int_C fu_j dx = 0$

Rowep 1.

$$\begin{cases} \Delta u = \beta \\ u = 0 \end{cases} \exists ! \ u \in \mathring{W}_{2}^{1}(G)$$

Mpunes 2

$$\begin{cases} \Delta u - \epsilon u = f \\ \frac{\Delta u}{\delta V} |_{\delta G} = 0 \end{cases} = \frac{1}{2!} u \epsilon w_{2}^{1}(G)$$

Nouve 3.

$$\begin{cases} \Delta U = f(x) \\ \frac{\partial u}{\partial G} = 0 \end{cases}$$

§3 Ruacemeckue penerun

Innummence ypabletier.

$$\begin{cases} \Delta u = f(x) & x \in G \subset \mathbb{R}^n - op \\ u|_{\partial G} = 0 \end{cases}$$

 $\forall f \in L_2(C) \Rightarrow \exists ! \text{ os. peu. } u \in \mathring{W}_2^1(C) \Rightarrow u \in W_2^2(C)$

$$n=2 \quad \triangle \left(\frac{\ln |x|}{n} \right) = 0 \qquad x \neq 0$$

$$\ln 3 \quad \triangle \frac{1}{|x|^{n-2}} = 0 \qquad x \neq 0$$

$$\mathcal{E}_{n}(\alpha) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2\pi} \ln |\alpha|, & n = 2\\ \frac{1}{8 \ln n} \frac{1}{|\alpha|^{n-2}}, & n > 3 \end{cases} - \varphi. \text{ peu. } \triangle$$

$$S_n = \int_{|\alpha|=1}^{|\alpha|=1}$$

$$\Delta u = f(\alpha) \qquad u_{r}(\alpha) = \int_{C} E_n(\alpha - y) f(y) dy$$