30.04.21

§ 6.3 ypabrerere neuropolognocome

$$U = U(t, \infty)$$
 $\alpha = (\alpha_1, ..., \alpha_n)$

$$n=1 \begin{cases} U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0 \\ U_{t=0} = \varphi(x) \end{cases}$$
 here. 3.

Ecum
$$\varphi(x) \equiv 0$$
 $u(t,x) = a_0(t) + a_1(t)x^2 + a_2(t)x^4 + ...,$

rge $a_0 \in C^{\infty}(t \geqslant 0)$ $a_0(t) = \begin{cases} e^{-\frac{1}{2}t^2}, t \neq 0 \\ 0, t = 0 \end{cases}$

$$Q = (0,T) \times C$$
, $G \subset \mathbb{R}^n - \exp_{-\infty} \infty$

$$(2) \begin{cases} U_{t} - \Delta U = 0 & (t, \infty) \in \mathbb{Q} \\ U_{t=0} = \varphi(x) & -1 = kp. 3. \\ U_{S_{50k}} = \psi(t, \infty') & x \in \mathcal{S}G \end{cases}$$

Teoperua 1 (nouverum max). Theorem $u(t,x) \in C(\overline{Q})$ - ku. peu. (2). Taga u(t,x) goomman max (min)
ha S.

Dox-60.

Tyens $M = \max_{\alpha} u(t, \alpha)$, $m = \max_{\beta} u(t, \alpha)$ B marour cuyuar M = m. On Approachedo.

They amb $\exists (t_0, x^0) \in (0, T) \times G : M = u(t_0, x^0)$ Blue eu $v(t, x) = u(t, x) + \frac{(M - m)}{2(\text{diam }G)^2} |x - x^0|^2$ $v(t_0, x^0) = u(t_0, x^0) = M$ $v(t, x)|_{S} \leq m + \frac{M - m}{2} = \frac{M + m}{2} \leq M \quad (m_K, M > m)$ $(t', x') - max \quad v(t, x) = 0 \quad x' \in G, \quad t' \in [0, T]$ 1) $t' \in T$ $v_t(t', x') = 0 \quad x_t, \quad make \quad max \quad no$ $v_{x_1}(t', x') \leq 0$ 2) t' = T $m_x \quad max \quad v_t(t', x') > 0 \quad v_{x_1}(t', x') \leq 0$ B observe currences houseases $v_t(t', x') - v_t(t', x') > 0$ $v_t(t, x) - \Delta v(t, x) = -\frac{(M - mh)}{(diam t)^2} \leq 0$ $v_t(t, x) - \Delta v(t, x) = -\frac{(M - mh)}{(diam t)^2} \leq 0$

M>m => M=m

Cuegombue. Eeu ku. peeu. $u \in C(\overline{Q})$ cyly., no opeo egunomb. $\bigoplus ox-bo.$

Tyomb $\exists u_1(t, x), u_2(t, x) \quad u_1(t, x) \neq u_2(t, x).$ $u = u_1 \cdot u_2 \neq 0$ new $\varphi = 0$, $\psi = 0$. To remember y = 0 max makes $\delta b = 0$ new subsum.

(3)
$$\begin{cases} U_{t} - \Delta U = 0 \quad t > 0 \quad \alpha \in \mathbb{R}^{n} \\ U|_{t=0} = \varphi(\alpha) \end{cases}$$

T>0 M,-ven-bo opyennes u(t, x): sup[u(t,x)] <∞ M - uu-bo opyensen u(t, x), $(t, x) \in \mathbb{R}^{n+}$: $\forall T > 0$ $u(t, x) \in M_{\tau}(\text{orp. } b \ \forall \text{ nouse})$

Teopere 2. $u(t, x) \in C(\overline{\mathbb{R}}_{+}^{n+1}) \cap u(\overline{\mathbb{R}}_{+}^{n+1}) - \kappa u - e$ $peu - e(3) = > 0 \kappa u equipo equipo$

Om remubers.

Tyomb $\exists u_1(t, x), u_2(t, x) \in C \cap M$ $u_1(t, x) \neq u_2(t, x)$

U=U2-U2 ≢0 € CnM-Ku. pem. 3. buga

\(\langle \tau - \rangle \langle = 0 \\ \langle \tau = 0 \\

 $\exists (t_0, x^0) \in \mathbb{R}^{n+1}$: $u(t_0, x^0) = \lambda \neq 0$

3ascurcupyen T> to

 $(x(t, x) \in \mathcal{N}_{\tau} : suplu(t, x)| \leq C < \infty$.

4 8 > 0 / (F, x) = U(f, x) + B2 (2nt + |x|2)

 $\mathcal{D}_{t} - \mathcal{I} \mathcal{D}_{t_{3}}^{2}$

 $\begin{cases} V_t^t - \Delta V^t = 0 \\ V_t^t \Big|_{t=0} = \frac{C}{B^2} \left| x \right|^2 > 0 \\ V_t^t \Big|_{t=0} = \left| x \right|_{|\alpha|=0} + \frac{C}{B^2} + \frac{C}{B^2} + C \end{cases}$

$$Q = (0,T) \times f(x) = P_{S}^{2}$$
 $t \in (0,T)$ $|x| < p$ $V(t,x) \neq 0$
 $U(t,x) \neq -\frac{C}{p^{2}} (2nt + |x|^{2})$

Anaurumu gus V_{S}^{2}
 $V_{S}^{2} = -\frac{C}{p^{2}} |x|^{2} \leq 0$
 $V_{S}^{2} = -\frac{C}{p^{2}} |x|^$

$$\begin{array}{llll}
(x, - \Delta x(t, x) &= 0 & 0 &= 1 \\
(x(t, x) &= \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{n_{2}}} \cdot \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{n_{2}}} \cdot \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{n_{2}}} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$