$$\begin{array}{c} u_{tt} - u_{x_{t}x_{1}} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial t^{2}} - \sum_{i=1}^{2} \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial x_{i}^{2}} \right) u = 0 \\ u_{t}|_{t=0} = \psi_{2}(x_{s}) \\ u_{t}|_{t=0} = \psi_{2}(x_{$$

$$\begin{cases} u_{t}-u_{xx}=0\\ u|_{t=0}=\psi_{1}(x)\\ u_{t}|_{t=0}=\psi_{2}(x) \end{cases}$$
 Takal zagara nuoxal — re gue urotox
$$\psi_{1}=0$$

$$\psi_{2}=0$$

$$\psi_{2}=0$$

$$\psi_{3}=0$$

$$\psi_{4}=0$$
 Toxe nuoxal, repazpementa
$$\psi_{1}=0$$

$$\psi_{2}=0$$

$$\psi_{3}=0$$

$$\psi_{4}=0$$
 Toxe nuoxal, repazpementa
$$\psi_{1}=0$$

$$\psi_{2}=0$$

$$\psi_{3}=0$$

$$\psi_{4}=0$$

$$\psi_{3}=0$$

$$\psi_{4}=0$$

$$\psi_{4}=0$$

$$\psi_{4}=0$$

$$\psi_{4}=0$$

$$\psi_{4}=0$$

$$\psi_{4}=0$$

$$\psi_{4}=0$$

$$\psi_{4}=0$$

$$\psi_{4}=0$$

$$\psi_{5}=0$$

$$\psi_{$$

T.e. Hazaushan zagaza gue yp-e tenionp: $\begin{cases} u_t - u_{xx} = 0, t > 0 \\ u|_{t=0} = \psi(x) \end{cases}$ Ho u c equicobeturoctoro toxe protremu: $u = u_{1} - u_{2} , \quad u_{1}, u_{2} - \text{pew haz.} 3 => u - \text{pew } \begin{cases} u_{t} - u_{xx} = 0 \\ u_{t=0} = 0 \end{cases}$ Ho $u(t,x) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{a_{0}^{(k)}(t)}{(2k)!} \times^{2k} , \quad \text{rge} \quad a_{0}(t) = \begin{cases} e^{-\frac{3}{4}t^{2}}, \ t \neq 0 \\ 0, \ t = 0 \end{cases}$ Pyu t=0 $a_o^{(E)}=0$, u nouyzaem renyveboe peu-e наганьной задаги (2) Krace pour, rge bie XOPOWO: $M = \left\{ u(t,x) \middle| (t,x) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \right\}$ $\forall T>0 \sup_{t \in (0,T)} \left| u(t,x) \right| < \infty$ Teopena $\forall y \in C(\mathbb{R}): y \text{ orp } \exists! u \in M - \text{ knackers perm (s)}$ $u(t,x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{4\pi t'}} \int_{\mathbb{R}} e^{-\frac{(x-y)^2}{4t}} y(y) dy = /\frac{x-y}{\sqrt{2t}} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{\mathbb{R}} e^{-\frac{|z|^2}{2}} y(x-\sqrt{2t}z) dz$ $\begin{cases} U_t - U_{xx} = 0 \\ U|_{t=0} = const \end{cases}$ -peu u=const $\begin{cases} u_{t} - u_{xx} = 0 \\ u|_{t=0} = 1 + x^{2} - \text{TST uto-to to bopull to a region } \\ u(t,x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{\mathbb{R}} e^{-\frac{|z|^{2}}{2}} \left(1 + (x - \sqrt{zt'}z)^{2}\right) dz = 0 \end{cases}$ $= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \left(\sqrt{2\pi} + \int_{B} e^{-\frac{|z|^{2}}{2}} \left(\chi^{2} - 2\sqrt{2t} \, \chi_{z} + 2tz^{2} \right) dz \right) =$ $= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \left(\sqrt{2\pi} + \sqrt{2\pi} x^2 + \sqrt{2\pi} \cdot 2t \right) = 1 + x^2 + 2t$ $2\sqrt{2t} \times \int e^{-\frac{z^2}{2}} dz = 2\sqrt{2t} \times \cdot \left(\int e^{-\frac{z^2}{2}} dz + \int e^{-\frac{z^2}{2}} dz \right) =$ $= 2\sqrt{2t} \times \left(\int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{y^{2}}{2}} dz + \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{y^{2}}{2}} v dv \right) = 0$ $2t \int e^{-\frac{z^2}{2}} z^2 dz = 2t \cdot \sqrt{2\pi}$

Teopenia Tuxoroba by agare bonne Trus Tax

 $\forall \psi \in C(\mathbb{R}) : \psi \simeq e^{\alpha |x|^2}$ $\exists ! u \in M$ knaccuz pem (1) $u(t,x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{4\pi t}} \int e^{-\frac{(x-y)^2}{4t}} \psi(y) dy = /\frac{x-y}{\sqrt{2t}} = z/= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int e^{-\frac{|z|^2}{2}} \psi(x-\sqrt{2t}z) dz$

Oblymi cuy rati: $U_t - D_x^2 u = 0$ Oriepatoprium rograg $U(t,x) = e^{tD_x^2} e(x) = e^{(x)} + te^{(x)} + \frac{t^2 e^{(4)}(x)}{2} + \cdots$ $U(t,x) = e^{tD_x^2} e(x) = e^{(x)} + te^{(x)} + \frac{t^2 e^{(4)}(x)}{2} + \cdots$

 $\begin{cases} u_t - 4u_{xx} + u_x, & t > 0 \\ u_{t=0} = 4(x) \end{cases}$

Удираем имадиме глени - постаемся свести к виду

$$\begin{cases} V_{t} - V_{xx} = 0 \\ V|_{t=0} = \hat{V}(x) \end{cases}$$

 $\begin{cases} u_t - u_{xx} = f(t, x) \\ u|_{t=0} = \varphi(x) \end{cases}$

В воиновых урлех испаньзовани метод Дюаненя Тут тоже

u= u, + uz

$$\begin{cases} u_{it} - u_{ixx} = 0 \\ u_{i} \Big|_{t=0} = \varphi(x) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} u_{2t} - u_{2\kappa x} = f(t_{r}x) \\ u_{2}|_{t=0} = 0 \end{cases}$$

Lo pemaetre no que Nyaccona. Orpegemen, 270 QEH u pemaem κακ β πρεдид. zagarax

$$U_{2} = \int_{0}^{t} V(t,x,s) ds$$

$$V_{1} = \int_{0}^{t} V(t-s,x,s) ds$$

Правал гасть тоже должна дыть из М

$$(u_z)_t = \frac{\langle f(t,x) \rangle}{\langle (0,x,t) \rangle} + \int_0^t v_t ds$$

$$(u_z)_{xx} = \int_0^t v_{xx} ds$$

 $A/3 \underbrace{\int_{U_{t=0}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t=0}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ t > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ x > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ x > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}} \left(U_{t} - U_{xx} = 0, \ x > 0, \ x > 0 \right)}_{U_{t}} \underbrace{\int_{U_{t}}^{U_{t}}$

Abromogenouse pemerne $u(t,x) = t^{\alpha} f(\frac{x}{t^{\alpha}})$ Lossyn 30 repen