

## Tutorial 4 128-bit AES

Do the initial and first round of AES Encryption on the string plaintext M using the symmetric key K below. Take the plaintext M as the first 16 character of your name instead. You are also given K written in hexadecimal.

String Plaintext M = "Muhammad Izham B"

String Cipher Key K = "FTMKUTeM31OGOS57"

Input Plaintext M =

4d 75 68 61 6d 6d 61 64 20 49 7a 68 61 6d 20 42




Cipher Key K =

46 54 4D 4B 55 54 65 4D 33 31 4F 47 4F 53 35 37

### 1. XOR input plaintext with Key K<sub>0</sub>

Initial State Round 0  $\oplus$  Initial Key 0 = Input State Round 1

4D	6D	20	61	$\oplus$	46	55	33	4F	=	0B	38	13	2E
75	6D	49	6D	$\oplus$	54	54	31	53	=	21	39	78	3E
68	61	7A	20		4D	65	4F	35		25	04	35	15
61	64	68	42		4B	4D	47	37		2A	29	2F	75

Round	Start of Round	After SubBytes	After ShiftRows	After Mix Columns	Round Key Value																																																																															
0 input	<table><tr><td>4D</td><td>6D</td><td>20</td><td>61</td></tr><tr><td>75</td><td>6D</td><td>49</td><td>6D</td></tr><tr><td>68</td><td>61</td><td>7A</td><td>20</td></tr><tr><td>61</td><td>64</td><td>68</td><td>42</td></tr></table>	4D	6D	20	61	75	6D	49	6D	68	61	7A	20	61	64	68	42				<table><tr><td>46</td><td>55</td><td>33</td><td>4F</td></tr><tr><td>54</td><td>54</td><td>31</td><td>53</td></tr><tr><td>4D</td><td>65</td><td>4F</td><td>35</td></tr><tr><td>4B</td><td>4D</td><td>47</td><td>37</td></tr></table> $\oplus$ =	46	55	33	4F	54	54	31	53	4D	65	4F	35	4B	4D	47	37																																															
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## 2. SubBytes() Transformation

S1=	0B	38	13	2E	A=	2B	07	7D	31
	21	39	78	3E		FD	12	BC	B2
	25	04	35	15		3F	F2	96	59
	2A	29	2F	75		E5	A5	15	9D

Round	Start of Round	After SubBytes	After ShiftRows	After Mix Columns	Round Key Value																																																																																
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## 3. ShiftRows() Transformation

A=	2B	07	7D	31	B=	2B	07	7D	31
	FD	12	BC	B2		12	BC	B2	FD
	3F	F2	96	59		96	59	3F	F2
	E5	A5	15	9D		9D	E5	A5	15

Round	Start of Round	After SubBytes	After ShiftRows	After Mix Columns	Round Key Value
1 input	0B 38 13 2E	2B 07 7D 31	2B 07 7D 31		AA FF CC 83
	21 39 78 3E	FD 12 BC B2	12 BC B2 FD		C2 96 A7 F4
	25 04 35 15	3F F2 96 59	96 59 3F F2		D7 B2 FD C8
	2A 29 2F 75	E5 A5 15 9D	9D E5 A5 15		CF 82 C5 F2

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#### 4. **MixColumns()** Transformation

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} s'_{00} & s'_{01} & s'_{02} & s'_{03} \\ s'_{10} & s'_{11} & s'_{12} & s'_{13} \\ s'_{20} & s'_{21} & s'_{22} & s'_{23} \\ s'_{30} & s'_{31} & s'_{32} & s'_{33} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 02 & 03 & 01 & 01 \\ 01 & 02 & 03 & 01 \\ 01 & 01 & 02 & 03 \\ 03 & 01 & 01 & 02 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2B & 07 & 7D & 31 \\ 12 & BC & B2 & FD \\ 96 & 59 & 3F & F2 \\ 9D & E5 & A5 & 15 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C = \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|}|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 6B | 6D | AC | AD |
| 33 | 6A | E7 | C8 |
| B2 | 3D | 45 | 0C |
| D8 | 3D | 5B | 76 |$$

$C_{00} =$

01·2B = 00101011

02·2B = 01010110 = 56

01·12 = 00010010

02·12 = 00100100

03·12 = 00110110 = 36

01·96 = 10010110

01·9D = 10011101

01010110 = 56

00110110 = 36

10010110 = 96

10011101 = 9D

01101011 = 6B

$C_{01} =$

01·07 = 00000111

02·07 = 00001110 = 0E

01·BC = 10111100

02·BC = 10111100

02·BC + 100011011

02·BC = 01100011

01·BC = 10111100

03·BC = 11011111 = DF

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$$01.59 = 01011001$$

$$01.E5 = 11100101$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 00001110 \\ 11011111 \\ 01011001 \\ \underline{11100101} \\ 01101101 = 6D \end{array}$$

$C_{02} =$

$$01.7D = 01111101$$

$$02.7D = 11111010 = FA$$

$$01.B2 = 10110010$$

$$02.B2 = 10110010$$

$$02.B2 + \underline{100011011}$$

$$02.B2 = 01111111$$

$$01.B2 = \underline{10111100}$$

$$03.B2 = 11000011 = C3$$

CC

$$01.3F = 00111111$$

$$01.A5 = 10100101$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11111010 \\ 11000011 \\ 00111111 \\ \underline{10100101} \\ 10100011 = A3 \\ AC \end{array}$$

$C_{03} =$

$$01.31 = 00110001$$

$$02.31 = 01100010 = FA$$

$$01.FD = 11111101$$

$$02.FD = 11111101$$

$$02.FD + \underline{100011011}$$

$$02.FD = 11100101$$

$$01.FD = \underline{11111101}$$

$$03.FD = 00011000 = 18$$

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01.F2 = 11110010

01.15 = 00100101

01100010

00011000

11110010

00100101

10101101 = AD

C<sub>10</sub>=

01.2B = 00101011

01.12 = 00010010

02.12 = 00100100 = 24

01.96 = 10010110

02.96 = 10010110

02.96 + 100011011

02.96 = 10100001

01.96 = 10010110

03.96 = 00110111 = 37

A1

01.9D = 10011101

00101011

00100100

00110111

10011101

10100101 = A5

33

C<sub>11</sub>=

01.07 = 00000111

01.BC = 10111100

02.BC = 10111100

02.BC + 100011011

02.BC = 01100011 = 63

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01.59 = 01011001

02.59 = 10110010

01.59 = 01011001

03.59 = 11101011 = EB

01.E5 = 11100101

00000111

01100011

11101011

11100101

01101010 = 6A

C<sub>12</sub>=

01.7D = 01111101

01.B2 = 10110010

02.B2 = 10110010

02.B2 + 100011011

02.B2 = 11001101 = CD

7E

01.3F = 00111111

02.3F = 01111110

01.3F = 00111111

03.3F = 01000001 = 41

01.A5 = 10100101

01111101

11001101

01000001

10100101

01010100 = 54

E7

C<sub>13</sub>=

01.31 = 00110001

01.FD = 11111101

02.FD = 11111101

02.FD + 100011011

02.FD = 11100001 = E1

01.F2 = 11110010

02.F2 = 11110010

02.F2 + 100011011

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$$02.F2 = 11111111$$

$$01.F2 = \underline{11110010}$$

$$03.F2 = 00001101 = 0D$$

$$01.15 = 00010101$$

$$= C8$$

$$C_{20} =$$

$$01.2B$$

$$01.12$$

$$02.96 = 00110111 = 37$$

$$03.9D = 10111100 = BC$$

$$= B2$$

$$C_{21} =$$

$$01.07$$

$$01.BC$$

$$02.59 = B2$$

$$03.E5 = 34$$

$$= 3D$$

$$C_{22} =$$

$$01.7D$$

$$01.B2$$

$$02.3F = 7E$$

$$03.A5 = F4$$

$$= 45$$

$$C_{23} =$$

$$01.31$$

$$01.FD$$

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02.F2 = FF

03.15 = 3F

= 0C

C<sub>30</sub>=

03.2B = 7D

01.12

01.96

02.9D = 21

= D8

C<sub>31</sub>=

03.07 = 9

01.BC

01.59

02.E5 = D1

= 3D

C<sub>32</sub>=

03.7D = 87

01.B2

01.3F

02.A5 = 51

= 5B

C<sub>33</sub>=

03.31 = 53

01.FD

01.F2



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$$02 \cdot 15 = 2A$$

$$= 76$$

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5. XOR key<sub>1</sub>

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline 6B & 6D & AC & AD \\ \hline 33 & 6A & E7 & C8 \\ \hline B2 & 3D & 45 & 0C \\ \hline D8 & 3D & 5B & 76 \\ \hline \end{array} \oplus \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline AA & FF & CC & 83 \\ \hline C2 & 96 & A7 & F4 \\ \hline D7 & B2 & FD & C8 \\ \hline CF & 82 & C5 & F2 \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline C1 & 92 & 6F & 2E \\ \hline F1 & FC & F3 & 3C \\ \hline 65 & 8F & B8 & C4 \\ \hline 17 & BF & 9E & 84 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

6. Inverse Mix Column operation

0E	0B	0D	09
09	0E	0B	0D
0D	09	0E	0B
0B	0D	09	0E

6B	6D	AC	AD
A5	6A	E7	C8
B2	3D	45	0C
D8	3D	5B	76

2B	07	7D	31
12	BC	B2	FD
96	59	3F	F2
9D	E5	A5	15

$$\begin{aligned}
 E_{00} &= \\
 0E \cdot 6B &+ 0B \cdot 33 + 0D \cdot B2 + 09 \cdot D8 \\
 14 &+ D6 + AB + 42 = 2B
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E_{10} &= \\
 09 \cdot 6B &+ 0E \cdot 33 + 0B \cdot B2 + 0D \cdot D8 \\
 1E &+ 29 + 2A + 0F = 12
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E_{20} &= \\
 0D \cdot 6B &+ 09 \cdot 33 + 0E \cdot B2 + 0B \cdot D8
 \end{aligned}$$

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$$A9 + B0 + 66 + E9 = 96$$

$$E_{30} =$$

$$0B \cdot 6B + 0D \cdot 33 + 09 \cdot B2 + 0E \cdot D8 \\ C8 + 7C + 55 + 7C = 9D$$

$$E_{01} =$$

$$0E \cdot 6D + 0B \cdot 6A + 0D \cdot 3D + 09 \cdot 3D \\ 30 + C3 + 3A + CE = 07$$

$$E_{11} =$$

$$09 \cdot 6D + 0E \cdot 6A + 0B \cdot 3D + 0D \cdot 3D \\ 28 + 1A + B4 + 3A = BC$$

$$E_{21} =$$

$$0D \cdot 6D + 09 \cdot 6A + 0E \cdot 3D + 0B \cdot 3D \\ 87 + 17 + 7D + B4 = 59$$

$$E_{31} =$$

$$0B \cdot 6D + 0D \cdot 6A + 09 \cdot 3D + 0E \cdot 3D \\ F2 + A4 + CE + 7D = E5$$

$$E_{02} =$$

$$0E \cdot AC + 0B \cdot E7 + 0D \cdot 45 + 09 \cdot 5B \\ D2 + 4B + 54 + B5 = 78$$