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LAB TEST 2 MALWARE ANALYSIS AND DIGITAL INVESTIGATION

1) The type of file of the sample

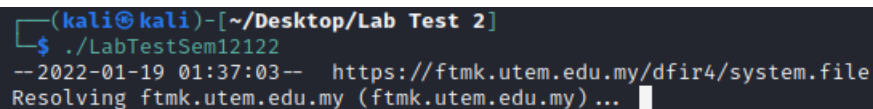
- Executable and Linking Format (ELF)

2) The tool use to analyze the sample

- Ghidra
- edb debugger
- IDA pro

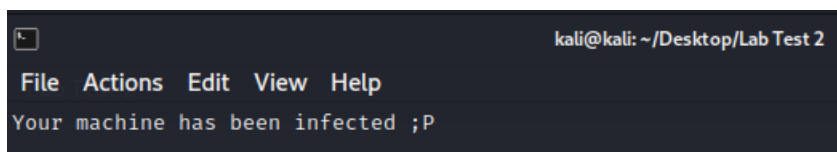
3)The behavior of the sample do

1. Immediately after executing, the sample tries to resolve the connection to `ftmk.utem.edu.my` to get `system.file`



```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/Lab Test 2]  
$ ./LabTestSem12122  
--2022-01-19 01:37:03-- https://ftmk.utem.edu.my/dfir4/system.file  
Resolving ftkm.utem.edu.my (ftmk.utem.edu.my) ...
```

2. Then, the sample clears the terminal and the message “Your machine has been infected ;P” was shown



```
kali@kali: ~/Desktop/Lab Test 2  
File Actions Edit View Help  
Your machine has been infected ;P
```

4) The traces of the activity the sample do

- The sample will attempt to resolve connection to ftmk.utem.edu.my, when the machine does not have connection it will still print “Your machine has been infected ;P” after some time.

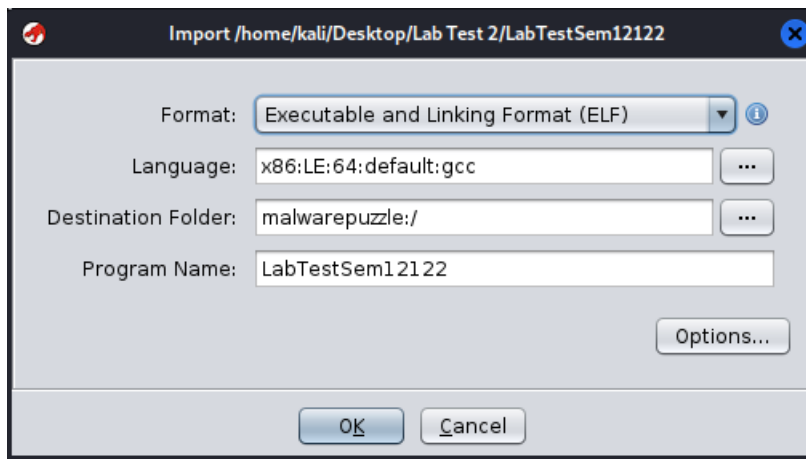
-The sample has filestream calls which can output characters into a file

5) The Two Flag you can get from the sample file

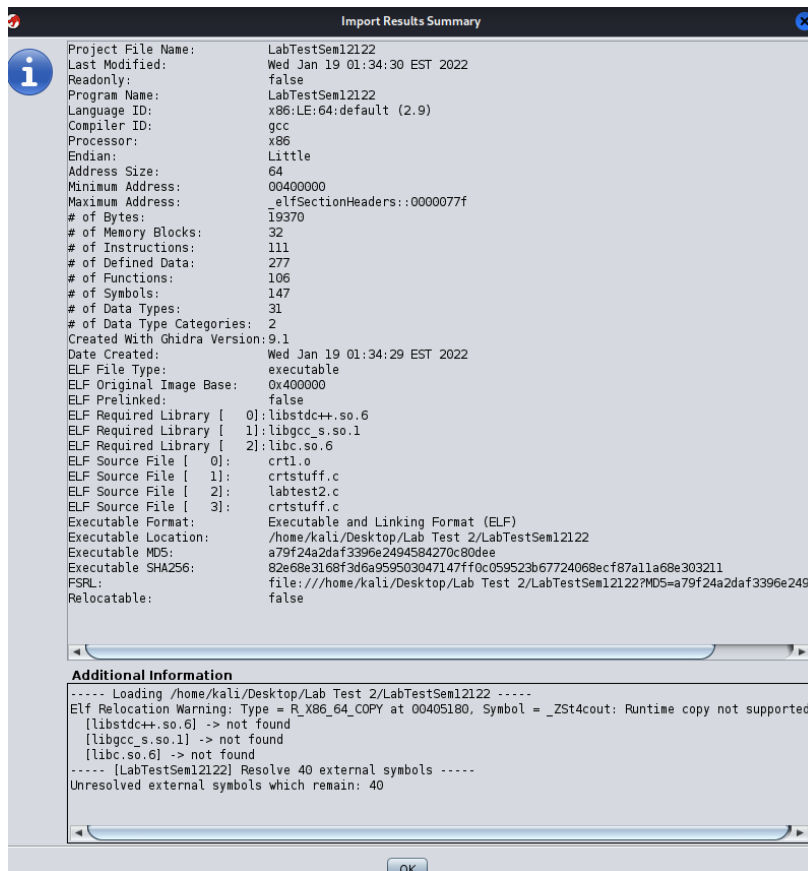
BITS3453<labtest2_flag_one>

Static Analysis

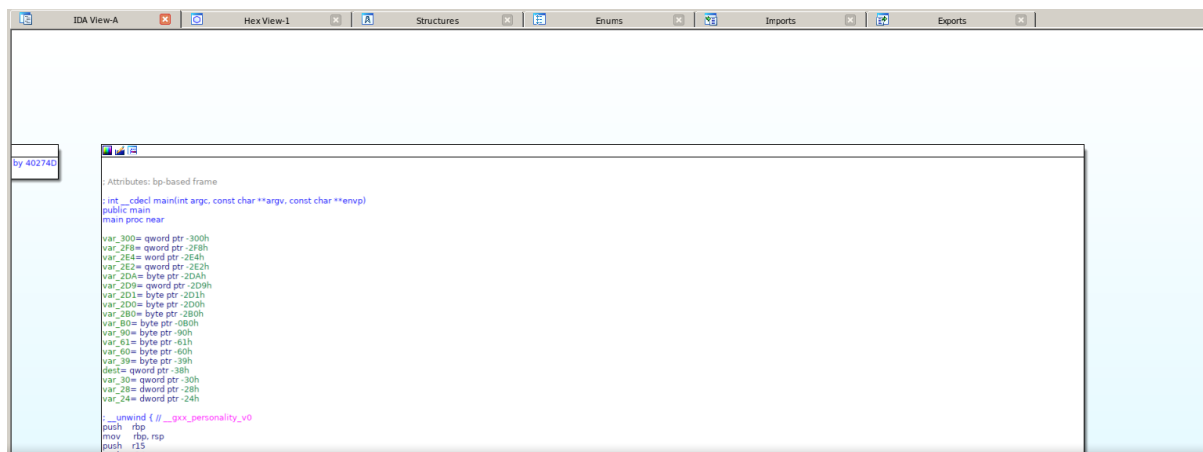
1. Import file to Ghidra and IDA pro



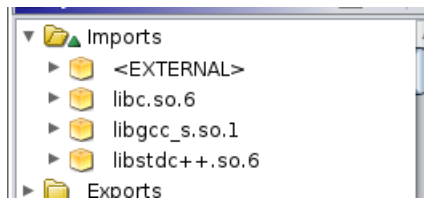
2. Check import result summary for details of the ELF



3. IDA pro has IDA View to view the structure of the ELF



4. The imports has libgcc which means the ELF was written in C++ language



5. Go to the main function to analyse the process of the ELF with the decompiled to C language window on Ghidra

```
Decompile: main - (LabTestSem12122)
1
2 undefined8 main(void)
3
4 {
5     undefined *__dest;
6     byte bVar1;
7     int iVar2;
8     undefined4 uVar3;
9     ulong uVar4;
10    undefined8 __src;
11    long alStack784 [4];
12    ushort local_2ec;
13    undefined8 local_2ea;
14    undefined local_2e2;
15    undefined8 local_2e1;
16    undefined local_2d9;
17    undefined local_2d8 [32];
18    undefined local_2b8 [512];
19    undefined local_b8 [32];
20    basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char>> local_98 [47];
21    allocator<char> local_69;
22    undefined local_68 [39];
23    undefined local_41;
24    undefined *local_40;
25    long local_38;
26    int local_30;
27    int local_2c;
28
29    alStack784[0] = 0x402735;
30    allocator();
31    /* try { // try from 0040274d to 00402751 has its CatchHandler @ 004029c0 */
32    alStack784[0] = 0x402752;
33    basic_string<std::allocator<char>>
```

6. Then, the main function calls the Decode function with integer parameter

```
Decompile: Decode - (LabTestSem12122)
1
2 /* Decode(std::__cxx11::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>>) */
3
4 basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>> * Decode(basic_string param_1)
5
6 {
7     char cVar1;
8     char cVar2;
9     char cVar3;
10    int iVar4;
11    undefined uVar5;
12    int iVar6;
13    int iVar7;
14    char *pcVar8;
15    void *pvVar9;
16    void *pvVar10;
17    basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>> *in_RSI;
18    undefined4 in_register_0000003c;
19    int local_2c;
20    int local_28;
21    int local_24;
22    int local_20;
23    int local_1c;
24
25    local_1c = 0;
26    iVar6 = length();
27    iVar7 = iVar6;
28    if (iVar6 < 0) {
29        iVar7 = iVar6 + 3;
30    }
31    iVar4 = (iVar7 >> 2) * 3;
32    local_20 = 0;
33    while (local_20 < 2) {
```

7. Then the function calls CharToSixBit function in loops

```
    local_24 = 0;
    while (local_24 < iVar6) {
        pcVar8 = (char *)operator[] (in_RSI, (long)local_24);
        uVar5 = CharToSixBit(*pcVar8);
        *(undefined *)((long)local_24 + (long)pvVar9) = uVar5;
        local_24 = local_24 + 1;
    }
}
```

8. CharToSixBit function encodes word lengths on multiple of 6

```

Decompile: CharToSixBit - (LabTestSem12122)
2  /* CharToSixBit(char) */
3
4  long CharToSixBit(char param_1)
5
6  {
7      undefined8 local_58;
8      undefined8 local_50;
9      undefined8 local_48;
10     undefined8 local_40;
11     undefined8 local_38;
12     undefined8 local_30;
13     undefined8 local_28;
14     undefined8 local_20;
15     uint local_c;
16
17     local_58 = 0x4847464544434241;
18     local_50 = 0x504f4e4d4c4b4a49;
19     local_48 = 0x5857565554535251;
20     local_40 = 0x6665646362615a59;
21     local_38 = 0x6e6d6c6b6a696867;
22     local_30 = 0x767574737271706f;
23     local_28 = 0x333231307a797877;
24     local_20 = 0x2f2b393837363534;
25     if (param_1 != '=') {
26         local_c = 0;
27         while ((int)local_c < 0x40) {
28             if (param_1 == *(char *)((long)&local_58 + (long)(int)local_c)) {
29                 return (ulong)local_c;
30             }
31             local_c = local_c + 1;
32         }
33     }
34     return 0;

```

9. In main function, the executable loops `rbp+var_24` (with value 0) with 8 and adding its value by one, calling `ostream` function then prints out “Your machine has been infected :P”, and the program ends.

```

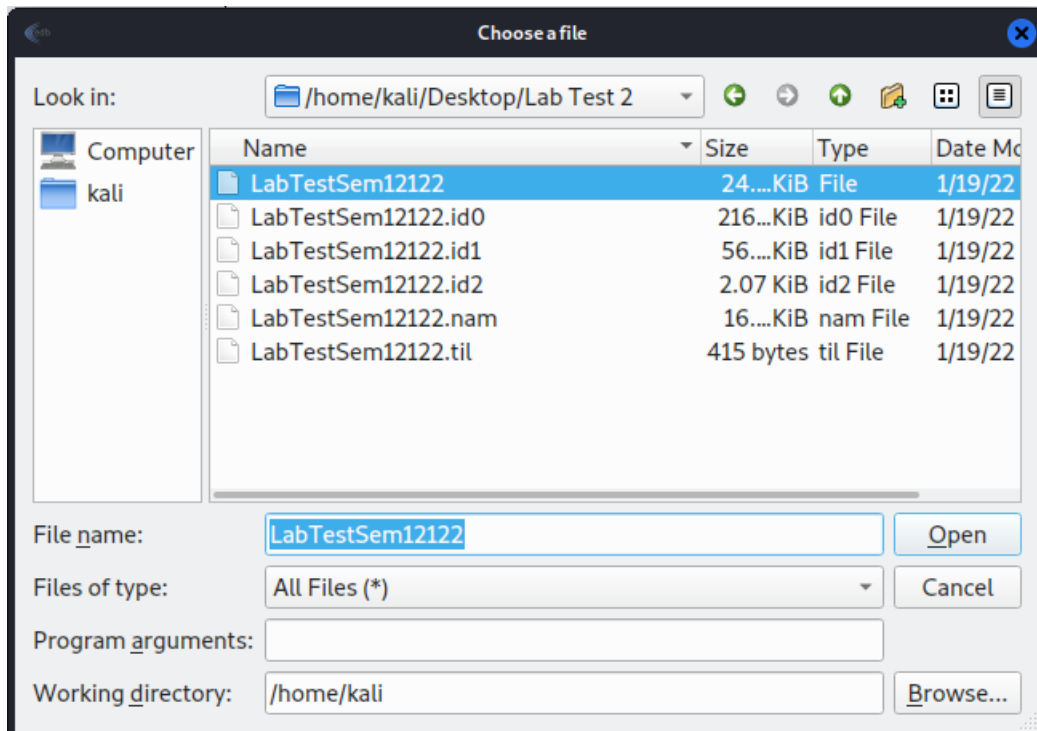
loc_402927:
cmp     [rbp+var_24], 8
jle     short loc_4028E6

lea     rax, [rbp+var_2B0]
mov     rdi, rax
call    _ZNSt14basic_ofstreamcSt11char_traitscEE5closeEv ; std::ofstream::close(void)
mov     rax, [rbp+dest]
mov     rdi, rax ; command
call    _system
lea     rax, command ; "clear"
mov     rdi, rax ; command
call    _system
lea     rax, aYourMachineHas ; "Your machine has been infected :P\n"
mov     rsi, rax
lea     rax, _ZSt4cout@GLIBCXX_3.4
mov     rdi, rax
call    _ZStlsSt11char_traitscEERSt13basic_ostreamcT_E5_PKc ; std::operator<<<std::char_traits<char>>(std::ostream &,char const*)
; // starts at 40289F
mov     ebx, 0
lea     rax, [rbp+var_2D0]
mov     rdi, rax
call    _ZNSt7__cxx112basic_stringcSt11char_traitscEaIcEED1Ev ; std::__cxx11::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char>>::~basic_string()

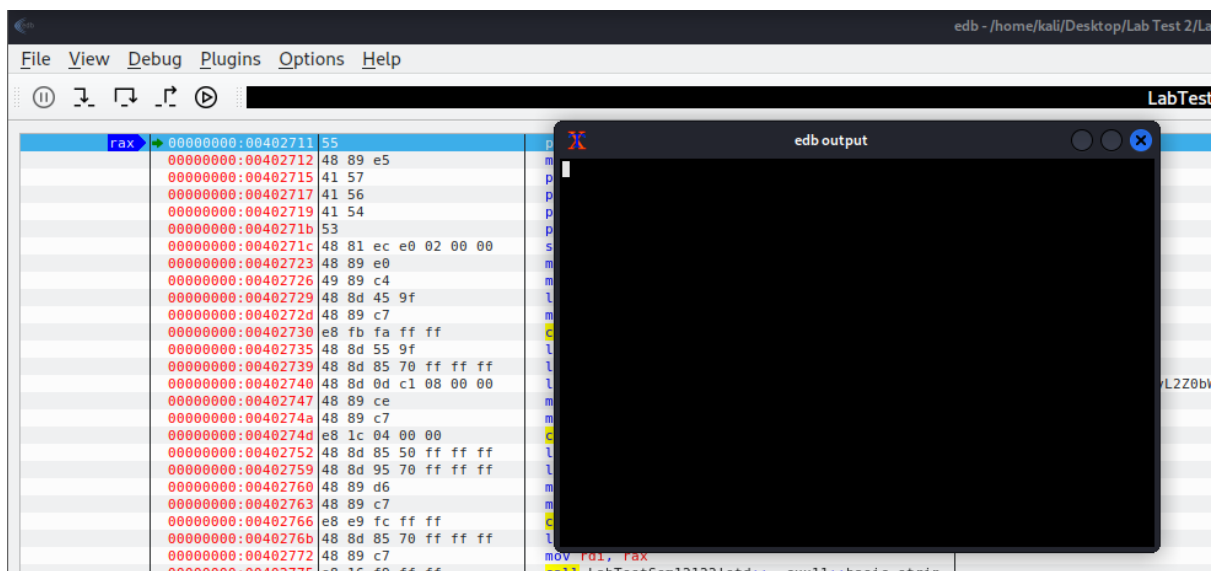
```

Dynamic Analysis

1. Open the ELF file in edb debugger



2. Press play once and analyse any notable functions of the program



3. Toggle breakpoints on notable function such as Decoder

File View Debug Plugins Options Help			
<div> ⏏ ↶ ↷ ↺ ↻ </div>			
	00000000:0040281f	48 89 c7	mov rdi, rax
	00000000:00402822	e8 e9 f9 ff ff	call LabTestSem12122!std::basic_ofstream<char,...
	00000000:00402827	48 8d 45 c7	lea rax, [rbp-0x39]
	00000000:0040282b	48 89 c7	mov rdi, rax
	00000000:0040282e	e8 fd f9 ff ff	call LabTestSem12122!std::allocator<char>::all...
	00000000:00402833	48 8d 55 c7	lea rdx, [rbp-0x39]
	00000000:00402837	48 8d 45 a0	lea rax, [rbp-0x60]
	00000000:0040283b	48 8d 0d 23 08 00 00	lea rcx, [rel 0x403065]
	00000000:00402842	48 89 ce	mov rsi, rcx
	00000000:00402845	48 89 c7	mov rdi, rax
	00000000:00402848	e8 21 03 00 00	call LabTestSem12122!std::__cxx11::basic_strin...
	00000000:0040284d	48 8d 85 30 fd ff ff	lea rax, [rbp-0x2d0]
	00000000:00402854	48 8d 55 a0	lea rdx, [rbp-0x60]
	00000000:00402858	48 89 d6	mov rsi, rdx
	00000000:0040285b	48 89 c7	mov rdi, rax
	00000000:0040285e	e8 f1 fb ff ff	call LabTestSem12122!Decode(std::__cxx11::basi...
	00000000:00402863	48 8d 45 a0	lea rax, [rbp-0x60]
	00000000:00402867	48 89 c7	mov rdi, rax
	00000000:0040286a	e8 21 f8 ff ff	call LabTestSem12122!std::__cxx11::basic_strin...
	00000000:0040286f	48 8d 45 c7	lea rax, [rbp-0x39]
	00000000:00402873	48 89 c7	mov rdi, rax
	00000000:00402876	e8 c5 f8 ff ff	call LabTestSem12122!std::allocator<char>::~al...
	00000000:0040287b	48 8d 85 30 fd ff ff	lea rax, [rbp-0x2d0]
	00000000:00402882	48 89 c7	mov rdi, rax
	00000000:00402885	e8 e6 f7 ff ff	call LabTestSem12122!std::__cxx11::basic_strin...
	00000000:0040288a	48 89 c1	mov rcx, rax
	00000000:0040288d	48 8d 85 30 fd ff ff	lea rax, [rbp-0x2d0]

4. Step into Decoder function

	00000000:0040244d	b8 00 00 00 00	mov eax, 0
	00000000:00402452	5d	pop rbp
	00000000:00402453	c3	ret
	00000000:00402454	55	push rbp
	00000000:00402455	48 89 e5	mov rbp, rsp
	00000000:00402458	53	push rbx
	00000000:00402459	48 83 ec 68	sub rsp, 0x68
	00000000:0040245d	48 89 7d 98	mov [rbp-0x68], rdi
	00000000:00402461	48 89 75 90	mov [rbp-0x70], rsi
	00000000:00402465	c7 45 ec 00 00 00 00	mov dword [rbp-0x14], 0
	00000000:0040246c	48 8b 45 90	mov rax, [rbp-0x70]
	00000000:00402470	48 89 c7	mov rdi, rax
	00000000:00402473	e8 68 fd ff ff	call LabTestSem12122!std::__cxx11::basic_strin...
	00000000:00402478	89 45 d8	mov [rbp-0x28], eax
	00000000:0040247b	8b 45 d8	mov eax, [rbp-0x28]
	00000000:0040247e	89 45 d4	mov [rbp-0x2c], eax
	00000000:00402481	8b 45 d4	mov eax, [rbp-0x2c]
	00000000:00402484	8d 50 03	lea edx, [rax+3]
	00000000:00402487	85 c0	test eax, eax
	00000000:00402489	0f 40 c2	cmovs eax, edx
	00000000:0040248c	c1 f8 02	sar eax, 2
	00000000:0040248f	89 45 d0	mov [rbp-0x30], eax
	00000000:00402492	8b 55 d0	mov edx, [rbp-0x30]
	00000000:00402495	89 d0	mov eax, edx
	00000000:00402497	01 c0	add eax, eax
	00000000:00402499	01 d0	add eax, edx

5. Toggle breakpoint on CharToSixBit function and step into function

Address	Hex	Assembly
00000000:0040251e	00 0f	add [rdi], cl
00000000:00402520	be c0 8b 55 e4	mov esi, 0xe4558bc0
00000000:00402525	48 63 ca	movsxd rcx, edx
00000000:00402528	48 8b 55 c0	mov rdx, [rbp-0x40]
00000000:0040252c	48 8d 1c 11	lea rbx, [rcx+rdx]
00000000:00402530	89 c7	mov edi, eax
00000000:00402532	e8 69 fe ff ff	call LabTestSem12122!CharToSixBit(char)
00000000:00402537	88 03	mov [rbx], al
00000000:00402539	83 45 e4 01	add dword [rbp-0x1c], 1
00000000:0040253d	8b 45 e4	mov eax, [rbp-0x1c]
00000000:00402540	3b 45 d4	cmp eax, [rbp-0x2c]
00000000:00402543	7c c2	jlt 0x402507
00000000:00402545	c7 45 e0 00 00 00 00	mov dword [rbp-0x20], 0
00000000:0040254c	e9 1c 01 00 00	jmp 0x40266d
00000000:00402551	8b 45 e0	mov eax, [rbp-0x20]
00000000:00402554	c1 e0 02	shl eax, 2
00000000:00402557	48 63 d0	movsxd rdx, eax
00000000:0040255a	48 8b 45 c0	mov rax, [rbp-0x40]
00000000:0040255e	48 01 d0	add rax, rdx
00000000:00402561	0f b6 00	movzx eax, byte [rax]
00000000:00402564	88 45 b3	mov [rbp-0x4d], al
00000000:00402567	8b 45 e0	mov eax, [rbp-0x20]
00000000:0040256a	c1 e0 02	shl eax, 2
00000000:0040256d	48 98	cdqe
00000000:0040256f	48 8d 50 01	lea rdx, [rax+1]
00000000:00402573	48 8b 45 c0	mov rax, [rbp-0x40]
00000000:00402577	48 01 d0	add rax, rdx

6. Back in main function, the program loops output stream until rbp-0x24 value is more than 8

Address	Hex	Assembly
00000000:004028e1	00 00	add [rax], al
00000000:004028e3	00 eb	add bl, ch
00000000:004028e5	41 8b 45 dc	mov eax, [r13-0x24]
00000000:004028e9	48 98	cdqe
00000000:004028eb	0f b6 94 05 1e fd ff ff	movzx edx, byte [rbp+rax-0x2e2]
00000000:004028f3	8b 45 dc	mov eax, [rbp-0x24]
00000000:004028f6	48 98	cdqe
00000000:004028f8	0f b6 84 05 27 fd ff ff	movzx eax, byte [rbp+rax-0x2d9]
00000000:00402900	31 d0	xor eax, edx
00000000:00402902	88 85 1c fd ff ff	mov [rbp-0x2e4], al
00000000:00402908	0f b6 85 1c fd ff ff	movzx eax, byte [rbp-0x2e4]
00000000:0040290f	0f be d0	movsx edx, al
00000000:00402912	48 8d 85 50 fd ff ff	lea rax, [rbp-0x2b0]
00000000:00402919	89 d6	mov esi, edx
00000000:0040291b	48 89 c7	mov rdi, rax
00000000:0040291e	e8 4d f8 ff ff	call LabTestSem12122!std::basic_ostream<char, ...
00000000:00402923	83 45 dc 01	add dword [rbp-0x24], 1
00000000:00402927	83 7d dc 08	cmp dword [rbp-0x24], 8
00000000:0040292b	7e b9	jlt 0x4028e6
00000000:0040292d	48 8d 85 50 fd ff ff	lea rax, [rbp-0x2b0]
00000000:00402934	48 89 c7	mov rdi, rax
00000000:00402937	e8 74 f8 ff ff	call LabTestSem12122!std::basic_ofstream<char, ...

7. Then the program prints out “Your machine has been infected ;P”

Address	Hex	Assembly
00000000:00402937	e8 74 f8 ff ff	call LabTestSem12122!std::basic_ofstream<char, ...
00000000:0040293c	48 8b 45 c8	mov rax, [rbp-0x38]
00000000:00402940	48 89 c7	mov rdi, rax
00000000:00402943	e8 a8 f7 ff ff	call LabTestSem12122!system@plt
00000000:00402948	48 8d 05 27 07 00 00	lea rax, [rel 0x403076]
00000000:0040294f	48 89 c7	mov rdi, rax
00000000:00402952	e8 99 f7 ff ff	call LabTestSem12122!system@plt
00000000:00402957	48 8d 05 22 07 00 00	lea rax, [rel 0x403080]
00000000:0040295e	48 89 c6	mov rsi, rax
00000000:00402961	48 8d 05 18 28 00 00	lea rax, [rel 0x405100]
00000000:00402966	48 89 c7	mov rdi, rax