

Основные свойства неопределенного интеграла

$$1. \int dF(x) = F(x) + C; \quad 2. \int kf(x)dx = k \int f(x)dx;$$

$$3. \int (f(x) \pm g(x))dx = \int f(x)dx \pm \int g(x)dx;$$

$$4. \int F(kx + b)dx = \frac{1}{k} f(kx + b) + C.$$

Таблица интегралов основных элементарных функций

$$1. \int 0dx = C; \quad 2. \int dx = x + C; \quad 3. \int x^n dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} + C, \quad n \neq -1;$$

$$4. \int \frac{dx}{x} = \ln|x| + C, \quad x \neq 0; \quad 5. \int a^x dx = \frac{a^x}{\ln a} + C; \quad 6. \int e^x dx = e^x + C;$$

$$7. \int \sin x dx = -\cos x + C; \quad 8. \int \cos x dx = \sin x + C;$$

$$9. \int \frac{dx}{\cos^2 x} = \operatorname{tg} x + C; \quad 10. \int \frac{dx}{\sin^2 x} = -\operatorname{ctg} x + C;$$

$$11. \int \frac{dx}{a^2 + x^2} = \frac{1}{a} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x}{a} + C; \quad 12. \int \frac{dx}{x^2 - a^2} = \frac{1}{2a} \ln \left| \frac{x-a}{x+a} \right| + C;$$

$$13. \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} = \arcsin \frac{x}{a} + C; \quad 14. \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2 \pm a}} = \ln \left| x + \sqrt{x^2 \pm a} \right| + C.$$

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